

Innovent Biologics (1801 HK)

Strategic cooperation with Sanofi to strengthen presence in oncology

Innovent announced to license in two oncology assets from Sanofi, including tusamitamab ravtansine (tusa; anti-CEACAM5 ADC) and SAR444245 (SAR'245, non-alpha IL-2), with no upfront payments. In parallel, Sanofi will make an initial equity investment of EUR300mn (c. HK\$2.42bn) in Innovent.

- Tusa is a potential FIC ADC targeting CEACAM5. In a Ph1/2 trial in nsq-NSCLC pts with high CEACAM5 expression, tusa monotherapy realized a 20.3% ORR (link). Globally, tusa is the most advanced anti-CEACAM5 ADC (Gilead's IMMU130 in Ph2; Merck's M9140 in Ph1). Tusa is currently in a Ph3 study vs SoC docetaxel in 2L high-CEACAM5 nsq-NSCLC globally including China (link). Tusa is also been assessed in Ph2 trials in 1L NSCLC, GC, etc. Innovent will lead the Tusa's future clinical development and commercialization in China, with the R&D costs shared with Sanofi. Sanofi will be eligible to receive up to EUR80mn milestone payments and future China sales royalties. Innovent aims to start PoC studies of Tusa with different regimens (including combo with sintilimab) in 1L NSCLC and 1L GC.
- SAR'245 enhances Innovent's presence in the IL-2 space. SAR'245 is under global Ph2 studies for solid tumors and lymphoma, with early encouraging results observed (link). Innovent will lead the clinical development of SAR'245 in China while Sanofi will take charge of commercialization. Innovent is entitled to receive up to EUR60mn milestone payments and sales royalties. With different technology for specificity, Innovent is also developing two internal IL-2 assets, including Ph1 IBI-363 (PD-1/IL-2 fused BsAb, with IL-2R α activity maintained while βγ binding reduced) and preclinical IBI-395 (PD-1/IL-2/IL-21 fusion protein).
- Sizable equity investment in Innovent at a high premium to the current share price. Sanofi will make an initial equity investment of EUR300mn in Innovent, at HK\$42.42 per share, representing a 29% premium to Innovent's closing price as of 4 Aug. Upon execution, Sanofi will hold 3.73% stake in Innovent. We believe the two companies will be open for further collaborations in R&D and commercialization, which will enhance Innovent's presence in oncology and potentially other therapeutic areas.
- Expect better sales performance in 2H22 with the completion of commercial team reorganization. In 2Q22, Innovent generated over RMB1.0bn product revenue. Eli Lilly reported US\$73.6mn sales from sintilimab in 2Q22, down 14% QoQ. The sales performance was temporarily impacted by the COVID-19 lockdown and restructuring of the commercial team. We expect product sales to regain strong momentum in 2H22.
- Maintain BUY. Factoring in slower sales growth in 1H22, we revised DCF-based TP from HK\$58.32 to HK\$55.33 (WACC: 10.6%, terminal growth rate: 3.0%).

Earnings Summary

(YE 31 Dec)	FY20A	FY21A	FY22E	FY23E	FY24E
Revenue (RMB mn)	3,843.8	4,269.7	4,584.0	5,703.8	8,252.7
YoY growth (%)	266.9%	11.1%	7.4%	24.4%	44.7%
Net profit (RMB mn)	(998.4)	(3,138.1)	(2,037.4)	(1,445.6)	211.9
EPS (Reported) (RMB)	(0.74)	(2.16)	(1.39)	(0.98)	0.14
EPS (Consensus) (RMB)	na	na	(1.36)	(0.74)	(0.04)
R&D expenses (RMB)	(1,851.5)	(2,478.1)	(2,500.0)	(2,500.0)	(1,815.6)
CAPEX (RMB mn)	(489.0)	(1,065.6)	(300.0)	(300.0)	(300.0)

Source: Company data, Bloomberg, CMBIGM estimates

BUY (Maintain)

 Target Price
 HK\$55.33

 (Previous TP
 HK\$58.32)

 Up/Downside
 54.6%

 Current Price
 HK\$35.80

China Healthcare

Jill WU, CFA (852) 3900 0842 jillwu@cmbi.com.hk

Andy WANG (852) 3657 6288 andywang@cmbi.com.hk

Stock Data

Mkt Cap (HK\$ mn)	52,535
Avg 3 mths t/o (HK\$ mn)	388.20
52w High/Low (HK\$)	82.00/18.06
Total Issued Shares (mn)	1,467
Source: FactSet	

Shareholding Structure

Temasek Holdings	8.1%
Yu De-Chao Michael	7.2%
Source: HKEx	

Share Performance

	Absolute	Relative
1-mth	-8.1%	-0.6%
3-mth	70.1%	75.1%
6-mth	14.6%	39.3%

Source: FactSet

Feb-22

Source: FactSet

Auditor: Deloitte Website: www.innoventbio.com

Nov-21

Related report:

- Encouraging preliminary data on IBI110 (LAG-3 mAb) released at ASCO – 6 Jun 2022
- Expanding portfolio of commercial products 31 Mar 2022
- Temporary setback paves the way for future success – 14 Feb 2022
- 4. Building world-leading innovation platform 27 Aug 2021



Figure 1: Risk-adjusted DCF valuation

DCF Valuation (in RMB mn)		2022E	2023E	2024E	2025E	2026E	2027E	2028E	2029E	2030E	2031E	2032E	2033E	2034E	2035E
EBIT		-2,033	-1,430	265	2,124	4,376	6,568	8,227	9,743	10,852	11,951	11,906	12,187	12,519	12,781
Tax rate		0%	0%	15%	15%	15%	15%	15%	15%	15%	15%	15%	15%	15%	15%
EBIT*(1-tax rate)		-2,033	-1,430	225	1,806	3,720	5,583	6,993	8,281	9,224	10,158	10,120	10,359	10,642	10,864
+ D&A		191	198	205	212	218	224	229	234	239	243	248	252	256	259
 Change in working capital 		819	-99	-309	-815	-695	-691	-532	-491	-236	-205	139	-8	-30	1
- Capex		-300	-300	-300	-300	-300	-300	-300	-300	-300	-300	-300	-300	-300	-300
FCFF		-1,323	-1,631	-179	903	2,942	4,815	6,390	7,725	8,927	9,897	10,207	10,303	10,568	10,824
Terminal value															146,744
FCF + Terminal value		-1,323	-1,631	-179	903	2,942	4,815	6,390	7,725	8,927	9,897	10,207	10,303	10,568	157,569
PV of enterprise (RMB mn)	63,940														
Net debt (RMB mn)	-5,229														
Equity value (RMB mn)	69,169														
Equity value (HK\$ mn)	81,375														
No. of outstanding shares (mn)	1,471														
DCF per share (HK\$)	55.33														
Tamainal amounth acts	2.00/														
Terminal growth rate	3.0%														
WACC	10.6%														
Cost of Equity	13.5%														
Cost of Debt	4.5%														
Equity Beta	1.0														
Risk Free Rate	3.0%														
Market Risk Premium	10.5%														
Target Debt to Asset ratio	30.0%														
Effective Corporate Tay Date	1 E O 0 /														

Equity Beta
Risk Free Rate
Market Risk Premium
Target Debt to Asset ratio
Effective Corporate Tax Rate Source: CMBIGM estimates

Figure 2: Sensitivity analysis (HK\$)

15.0%

				WACC		
		9.6%	10.1%	10.6%	11.1%	11.6%
	4.0%	73.48	66.16	60.00	54.73	50.20
	3.5%	69.62	63.08	57.50	52.69	48.51
Terminal growth rate	3.0%	66.35	60.43	55.33	50.90	47.01
	2.5%	63.55	58.13	53.43	49.31	45.68
	2.0%	61.11	56.12	51.75	47.91	44.49

Source: Company data, CMBIGM estimates

Figure 3: CMBIGM estimates revision

		New			Old			Diff(%)	
RMB mn	FY22E	FY23E	FY24E	FY22E	FY23E	FY24E	FY22E	FY23E	FY24E
Revenue	4,584	5,704	8,253	5,076	6,470	9,131	-10%	-12%	-10%
Gross profit	3,942	4,905	7,097	4,365	5,564	7,853	-10%	-12%	-10%
Operating profit	(1,546)	(1,036)	704	(1,468)	(868)	757	N/A	N/A	-7%
Net profit	(2,037)	(1,446)	212	(1,999)	(1,316)	227	N/A	N/A	-7%
EPS (RMB)	(1.39)	(0.98)	0.14	(1.36)	(0.90)	0.15	N/A	N/A	-7%
Gross margin	86.00%	86.00%	86.00%	86.00%	86.00%	86.00%	0.00ppt	0.00ppt	0.00ppt

Source: Company data, CMBIGM estimates

Figure 4: CMBIGM estimates vs consensus

		CMBIGM			Consensus			Diff(%)	
RMB mn	FY22E	FY23E	FY24E	FY22E	FY23E	FY24E	FY22E	FY23E	FY24E
Revenue	4,584	5,704	8,253	5,523	7,502	9,688	-17%	-24%	-15%
Gross profit	3,942	4,905	7,097	4,762	6,444	8,362	-17%	-24%	-15%
Operating profit	(1,546)	(1,036)	704	(2,117)	(1,141)	60	N/A	N/A	N/A
Net profit	(2,037)	(1,446)	212	(2,022)	(1,135)	(102)	N/A	N/A	N/A
EPS (RMB)	(1.39)	(0.98)	0.14	(1.36)	(0.74)	(0.04)	N/A	N/A	N/A
Gross margin	86.00%	86.00%	86.00%	86.23%	85.90%	86.31%	-0.23 ppt	+0.10 ppt	-0.31 ppt

Source: Company data, Bloomberg, CMBIGM estimates



Financial Summary

INCOME STATEMENT	2019A	2020A	2021A	2022E	2023E	2024E
YE 31 Dec (RMB mn)						
Revenue	1,048	3,844	4,270	4,584	5,704	8,253
Cost of goods sold	(125)	(388)	(573)	(642)	(799)	(1,155)
Gross profit	923	3,456	3,697	3,942	4,905	7,097
Operating expenses	(2,643)	(4,315)	(6,748)	(5,980)	(6,351)	(6,848)
Selling expense	(693)	(1,341)	(2,728)	(2,429)	(2,738)	(3,549)
Admin expense	(255)	(437)	(884)	(779)	(913)	(1,238)
R&D expense	(1,295)	(1,851)	(2,478)	(2,500)	(2,500)	(1,816)
Others	(400)	(686)	(657)	(271)	(200)	(246)
Pre-tax profit	(1,720)	(859)	(3,051)	(2,037)	(1,446)	249
Income tax	0	(140)	(87)	0	0	(37)
Net profit	(1,720)	(998)	(3,138)	(2,037)	(1,446)	212
Minority interest	0	0	0	0	0	0
Net profit to shareholders	(1,720)	(998)	(3,138)	(2,037)	(1,446)	212
BALANCE SHEET	2019A	2020A	2021A	2022E	2023E	2024E
YE 31 Dec (RMB mn)						
Current assets	5,455	9,467	11,551	10,063	9,371	10,561
Cash & equivalents	4,233	7,764	8,377	7,727	6,893	7,675
Account receivables	248	475	968	775	964	1,395
Inventories	359	706	1,347	703	656	633
Financial assets at FVTPL	463	357	645	645	645	645
Other current assets	154	165	213	213	213	213
Non-current assets	1,775	2,368	4,693	4,802	4,904	4,999
PP&E	1,345	1,584	2,693	2,820	2,939	3,052
Intangibles	0	33	772	772	772	772
Other non-current assets	430	752	1,228	1,210	1,192	1,175
Total assets	7,231	11,835	16,244	14,865	14,275	15,560
Current liabilities	1,044	1,486	3,050	3,032	3,075	3,173
Short-term borrowings	17	255	365	365	365	365
Account payables	84	121	195	177	220	318
Tax payable	0	0	61	61	61	61
Other current liabilities	942	1,110	2,429	2,429	2,429	2,429
Non-current liabilities	1,431	1,569	2,863	2,864	2,865	2,866
Long-term borrowings	808	925	2,023	2,023	2,023	2,023
Obligations under finance leases	25	10	86	87	88	89
Other non-current liabilities	598	634	754	754	754	754
Total liabilities	2,474	3,055	5,913	5,896	5,940	6,039
	,	,,,,,,,	.,.	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	-,-	7,
Share capital	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other reserves	4,756	8,780	10,330	8,969	8,335	9,521
Total shareholders equity	4,756	8,780	10,330	8,969	8,335	9,521
Minority interest	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total equity and liabilities	7,231	11,835	16,244	14,865	14,275	15,560
CASH FLOW	2019A	2020A	2021A	2022E	2023E	2024E
YE 31 Dec (RMB mn)						
Operating						
Profit before taxation	(1,720)	(719)	(2,964)	(2,037)	(1,446)	287
Depreciation & amortization	74	68	165	173	181	187
Tax paid	0	(140)	(87)	0	0	(37)
Change in working capital	(141)	(334)	(90)	819	(99)	(309)
Others	123	817	951	699	845	971
Net cash from operations	(1,664)	(308)	(2,025)	(346)	(519)	1,098



Capital expenditure (366) (489) (1,066) (300) (300) (300) Acquisition of subsidiaries/investments 0 (6) (38) 0 0 0 Net proceeds from disposal of short-term investments (2,268) (12,001) (12,121) 500 0 0 Others 65 7,311 10,527 121 110 109 Net cash from investing (2,569) (5,185) (2,698) 321 (190) (191) Financing Dividend paid 0	Investing						
Net proceeds from disposal of short-term (2,268) (12,001) (12,121) 500 0 0 0 0 Net cash from investing (2,569) (5,185) (2,698) 321 110 109 Net cash from investing (2,569) (5,185) (2,698) 321 110 109 Net cash from investing (2,569) (5,185) (2,698) 321 110 109 Net cash from investing (2,569) (5,185) (2,698) 321 110 109 Financing	Capital expenditure	(366)	(489)	(1,066)	(300)	(300)	(300)
investments (c.,699) (12,001) (12,121) 500 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Acquisition of subsidiaries/ investments	0	(6)	(38)	0	0	0
Net cash from investing (2,569) (5,185) (2,698) (321) (190) (191)	·	(2,268)	(12,001)	(12,121)	500	0	0
Proceeds from share issues 2,175 4,662 3,951 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Others	65	7,311	10,527	121	110	109
Dividend paid 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 Net borrowings 33 355 1,208 0 0 0 Proceeds from share issues 2,175 4,662 3,951 0 0 0 Others (98) (105) (155) (125) (125) (125) Net cash from financing 2,109 4,912 5,003 (125) (125) (125) Net change in cash Cash at the beginning of the year 4,525 2,426 1,276 1,359 1,209 375 Exchange difference 25 (569) (197) 0 0 0 Cash at the end of the year 2,426 1,276 1,359 1,209 375 1,157 Exchange difference 25 (569) (197) 0 0 0 0 Cash at the end of the year 4,525 2,426 1,276 1,359 1,209 375 1,157 GROWTH 2019 2	Net cash from investing	(2,569)	(5,185)	(2,698)	321	(190)	(191)
Net borrowings 33 355 1,208 0 0 0 Proceeds from share issues 2,175 4,662 3,951 0 0 0 Others (98) (105) (155) (125) (125) (125) Net cash from financing 2,109 4,912 5,003 (125) (125) (125) Net change in cash Very colorate in cash Cash at the beginning of the year 4,525 2,426 1,276 1,359 1,209 375 1,157 GROWTH 2019A 2020A 2021A 2022E 2023E 2024E YE 31 Dec Revenue 10,953.3% 266.9% 11.1% 7.4% 24.4% 44.7% Gross profit 9,635.6% 274.6% 7.0% 6.6% 24.4% 44.7% Net profit margin 8.8.1% 89.9% 86.6% 86.0% 86.0% 86.0% 26.0% 114.7% 27.2% 20.24E 20.24E 20.3% 20.24E 20.24E	Financing						
Proceeds from share issues 2,175 4,662 3,951 0 0 0 Others (98) (105) (155) (125) (125) (125) Net cash from financing 2,109 4,912 5,003 (125) (125) (125) Net change in cash Uses the beginning of the year 4,525 2,426 1,276 1,359 1,209 375 Exchange difference 25 (569) (197) 0 0 0 0 Cash at the end of the year 4,525 2,426 1,276 1,359 1,209 375 1,575 QROWTH 2019A 2020A 2021A 2022E 2023E 2024E YE 31 Dec Revenue 10,953.3% 266.9% 11.1% 7.4% 24.4% 44.7% 44.7% 660% 24.4% 44.7% 660% 24.4% 44.7% 660% 24.4% 44.7% 660% 24.4% 44.7% 660% 26.6% 24.4% 44.7% 660% 26.0% <td>Dividend paid</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td>	Dividend paid	0	0	0	0	0	0
Others (98) (105) (155) (125) (125) (125) Net cash from financing 2,109 4,912 5,003 (125) (125) (125) Net change in cash Cash at the beginning of the year 4,525 2,426 1,276 1,359 1,209 375 Exchange difference 25 (569) (197) 0 0 0 Cash at the end of the year 2,426 1,276 1,359 1,209 375 1,157 GROWTH 2019A 2020A 2021A 2022E 203E 2024E YE 31 Dec Revenue 10,953.3% 266.9% 11.1% 7.4% 24.4% 44.7% Gross profit 9,635.6% 274.6% 7.0% 6.6% 24.4% 44.7% PROFITABILITY 2019A 2020A 2021A 2022E 203E 2024E YE 31 Dec Gross profit margin 88.1% 89.9% 86.6% 86.0% 86.0% 86.0% 86.0%	Net borrowings	33	355	1,208	0	0	0
Net cash from financing 2,109 4,912 5,003 (125) (125) Net change in cash Cash at the beginning of the year 4,525 2,426 1,276 1,359 1,209 375 Exchange difference 25 (569) (197) 0 0 0 Cash at the end of the year 2,426 1,276 1,359 1,209 375 1,157 GROWTH 2019A 2020A 2021A 2022E 2023E 2024E YE 31 Dec Revenue 10,953.3% 266.9% 11.1% 7.4% 24.4% 44.7% Gross profit 9,635.6% 274.6% 7.0% 6.6% 24.4% 44.7% Net profit (70.0%) (42.0%) 214.3% (35.1%) (29.0%) (114.7%) PROFITABILITY 2019A 2020A 2021A 2022E 203E 2024E YE 31 Dec Gross profit margin 88.1% 89.9% 86.6% 86.0% 86.0% 86.0% 86.0% <td< td=""><td>Proceeds from share issues</td><td>2,175</td><td>4,662</td><td>3,951</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></td<>	Proceeds from share issues	2,175	4,662	3,951	0	0	0
Net change in cash Cash at the beginning of the year 4,525 2,426 1,276 1,359 1,209 375 Exchange difference 25 (569) (197) 0 0 0 Cash at the end of the year 2,426 1,276 1,359 1,209 375 1,157 GROWTH 2019A 2020A 2021A 2022E 203E 2024E YE 31 Dec Revenue 10,953.3% 266.9% 11.1% 7.4% 24.4% 44.7% Gross profit 9,635.6% 274.6% 7.0% 6.6% 24.4% 44.7% Net profit (70.0%) (42.0%) 214.3% (35.1%) (29.0%) (114.7%) PROFITABILITY 2019A 2020A 2021A 2022E 203E 2024E YE 31 Dec Gross profit margin 88.1% 89.9% 86.6% 86.0% 86.0% 86.0% 86.0% 86.0% 86.0% 86.0% 86.0% 86.0% 86.0% 86.0%	Others	(98)	(105)	(155)	(125)	(125)	(125)
Cash at the beginning of the year 4,525 2,426 1,276 1,359 1,209 375 Exchange difference 25 (569) (197) 0 0 0 Cash at the end of the year 2,426 1,276 1,359 1,209 375 1,157 GROWTH 2019A 2020A 2021A 2022E 2023E 2024E YE 31 Dec Revenue 10,953.3% 266.9% 11.1% 7.4% 24.4% 44.7% Net profit (70.0%) (42.0%) 214.3% (35.1%) (29.0%) (114.7%) PROFITABILITY 2019A 2020A 2021A 2022E 2023E 2024E YE 31 Dec 88.1% 89.9% 86.6% 86.0%	Net cash from financing	2,109	4,912	5,003	(125)	(125)	(125)
Exchange difference 25 (569) (197) 0 0 0 Cash at the end of the year 2,426 1,276 1,359 1,209 375 1,157 GROWTH 2019A 2020A 2021A 2022E 2023E 2024E YE 31 Dec Ferroll 10,953.3% 266.9% 11.1% 7.4% 24.4% 44.7% Revenue 10,953.3% 266.9% 11.1% 7.4% 24.4% 44.7% Gross profit 9,635.6% 274.6% 7.0% 6.6% 24.4% 44.7% Net profit (70.0%) (42.0%) 214.3% (35.1%) (29.0%) (114.7%) PROFITABILITY 2019A 2020A 2021A 2022E 2023E 2024E YE 31 Dec Gross profit margin 88.1% 89.9% 86.6% 86.0% 86.0% 86.0% 86.0% 86.0% 86.0% 86.0% 86.0% 86.0% 86.0% 86.0% 86.0% 86.0% 86.0% 86.0% 86.0%	Net change in cash						
Exchange difference 25 (569) (197) 0 0 0 Cash at the end of the year 2,426 1,276 1,359 1,209 375 1,157 GROWTH 2019A 2020A 2021A 2022E 2023E 2024E YE 31 Dec Ferroll 10,953.3% 266.9% 11.1% 7.4% 24.4% 44.7% Revenue 10,953.3% 266.9% 11.1% 7.4% 24.4% 44.7% Gross profit 9,635.6% 274.6% 7.0% 6.6% 24.4% 44.7% Net profit (70.0%) (42.0%) 214.3% (35.1%) (29.0%) (114.7%) PROFITABILITY 2019A 2020A 2021A 2022E 2023E 2024E YE 31 Dec Gross profit margin 88.1% 89.9% 86.6% 86.0% 86.0% 86.0% 86.0% 86.0% 86.0% 86.0% 86.0% 86.0% 86.0% 86.0% 86.0% 86.0% 86.0% 86.0% 86.0%	Cash at the beginning of the year	4,525	2,426	1,276	1,359	1,209	375
GROWTH 2019A 2020A 2021A 2022E 2023E 2024E YE 31 Dec Revenue 10,953.3% 266.9% 11.1% 7.4% 24.4% 44.7% Gross profit 9,635.6% 274.6% 7.0% 6.6% 24.4% 44.7% Net profit (70.0%) (42.0%) 214.3% (35.1%) (29.0%) (114.7%) PROFITABILITY 2019A 2020A 2021A 2022E 2023E 2024E YE 31 Dec Gross profit margin 88.1% 89.9% 86.6% 86.0%	0 0 ,	25	(569)	(197)	0	0	0
YE 31 Dec Revenue 10,953.3% 266.9% 11.1% 7.4% 24.4% 44.7% Gross profit 9,635.6% 274.6% 7.0% 6.6% 24.4% 44.7% Net profit (70.0%) (42.0%) 214.3% (35.1%) (29.0%) (114.7%) PROFITABILITY 2019A 2020A 2021A 2022E 2023E 2024E YE 31 Dec Gross profit margin 88.1% 89.9% 86.6% 86.0%	Cash at the end of the year	2,426	1,276	1,359	1,209	375	1,157
Revenue 10,953.3% 266.9% 11.1% 7.4% 24.4% 44.7% Gross profit 9,635.6% 274.6% 7.0% 6.6% 24.4% 44.7% Net profit (70.0%) (42.0%) 214.3% (35.1%) (29.0%) (114.7%) PROFITABILITY 2019A 2020A 2021A 2022E 2023E 2024E YE 31 Dec Gross profit margin 88.1% 89.9% 86.6% 86.0% 86.0% 86.0% Net profit margin (164.2%) (26.0%) (73.5%) (44.4%) (25.3%) 2.6% Return on assets (ROA) n/m	GROWTH	2019A	2020A	2021A	2022E	2023E	2024E
Gross profit 9,635.6% 274.6% 7.0% 6.6% 24.4% 44.7% Net profit (70.0%) (42.0%) 214.3% (35.1%) (29.0%) (114.7%) PROFITABILITY 2019A 2020A 2021A 2022E 2023E 2024E YE 31 Dec Gross profit margin 88.1% 89.9% 86.6% 86.0% 86.0% 86.0% Net profit margin (164.2%) (26.0%) (73.5%) (44.4%) (25.3%) 2.6% Return on assets (ROA) n/m	YE 31 Dec						
Net profit (70.0%) (42.0%) 214.3% (35.1%) (29.0%) (114.7%) PROFITABILITY 2019A 2020A 2021A 2022E 2023E 2024E YE 31 Dec Gross profit margin 88.1% 89.9% 86.6% 86.0% 86.0% 86.0% Net profit margin (164.2%) (26.0%) (73.5%) (44.4%) (25.3%) 2.6% Return on assets (ROA) n/m n/m <th< td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></th<>							
PROFITABILITY 2019A 2020A 2021A 2022E 2023E 2024E YE 31 Dec Gross profit margin 88.1% 89.9% 86.6% 86.0% 86.0% 86.0% Net profit margin (164.2%) (26.0%) (73.5%) (44.4%) (25.3%) 2.6% Return on assets (ROA) n/m n/m n/m n/m n/m n/m n/m n/m 1.4% Return on equity (ROE) (36.2%) (11.4%) (30.4%) (22.7%) (17.3%) 2.2% GEARING/LIQUIDITY/ACTIVITIES 2019A 2020A 2021A 2022E 2023E 2024E YE 31 Dec Net debt to equity (x) (0.7) (0.7) (0.6) (0.6) (0.5) (0.5) Current ratio (x) 5.2 6.4 3.8 3.3 3.0 3.3 Receivable turnover days 86.4 34.3 61.7 61.7 61.7 61.7 Inventory turnover days 185.7 96.4 100.5 100.5 100.5<	Revenue	10,953.3%	266.9%	11.1%	7.4%	24.4%	44.7%
YE 31 Dec Gross profit margin 88.1% 89.9% 86.6% 86.0% 86.1 36.0% 10.4% 10.5		*					
Gross profit margin 88.1% 89.9% 86.6% 86.0% 86.0% 86.0% Net profit margin (164.2%) (26.0%) (73.5%) (44.4%) (25.3%) 2.6% Return on assets (ROA) n/m n/m n/m n/m n/m n/m n/m n/m n/m 1.4% Return on equity (ROE) (36.2%) (11.4%) (30.4%) (22.7%) (17.3%) 2.2% GEARING/LIQUIDITY/ACTIVITIES 2019A 2020A 2021A 2022E 203E 2024E YE 31 Dec Value of the equity (x) (0.7) (0.7) (0.6) (0.6) (0.5) (0.5) Current ratio (x) 5.2 6.4 3.8 3.3 3.0 3.3 Receivable turnover days 86.4 34.3 61.7 61.7 61.7 61.7 Inventory turnover days 620.7 500.9 653.8 400.0 300.0 200.0 Payable turnover days 185.7 96.4 100.5 100.5 100.5	Gross profit	9,635.6%	274.6%	7.0%	6.6%	24.4%	44.7%
Net profit margin (164.2%) (26.0%) (73.5%) (44.4%) (25.3%) 2.6% Return on assets (ROA) n/m n/m n/m n/m n/m n/m n/m n/m n/m 1.4% Return on equity (ROE) (36.2%) (11.4%) (30.4%) (22.7%) (17.3%) 2.2% GEARING/LIQUIDITY/ACTIVITIES 2019A 2020A 2021A 2022E 2023E 2024E YE 31 Dec Net debt to equity (x) (0.7) (0.7) (0.6) (0.6) (0.5) (0.5) Current ratio (x) 5.2 6.4 3.8 3.3 3.0 3.3 Receivable turnover days 86.4 34.3 61.7	Gross profit Net profit	9,635.6% (70.0%)	274.6% (42.0%)	7.0% 214.3%	6.6% (35.1%)	24.4% (29.0%)	44.7% (114.7%)
Return on assets (ROA) n/m	Gross profit Net profit PROFITABILITY	9,635.6% (70.0%)	274.6% (42.0%)	7.0% 214.3%	6.6% (35.1%)	24.4% (29.0%)	44.7% (114.7%)
Return on equity (ROE) (36.2%) (11.4%) (30.4%) (22.7%) (17.3%) 2.2% GEARING/LIQUIDITY/ACTIVITIES 2019A 2020A 2021A 2022E 2023E 2024E YE 31 Dec Net debt to equity (x) (0.7) (0.7) (0.6) (0.6) (0.5) (0.5) Current ratio (x) 5.2 6.4 3.8 3.3 3.0 3.3 Receivable turnover days 86.4 34.3 61.7<	Gross profit Net profit PROFITABILITY YE 31 Dec	9,635.6% (70.0%) 2019A	274.6% (42.0%) 2020A	7.0% 214.3% 2021A	6.6% (35.1%) 2022E	24.4% (29.0%) 2023E	44.7% (114.7%) 2024E
GEARING/LIQUIDITY/ACTIVITIES 2019A 2020A 2021A 2022E 2023E 2024E YE 31 Dec Net debt to equity (x) (0.7) (0.7) (0.6) (0.6) (0.5) (0.5) Current ratio (x) 5.2 6.4 3.8 3.3 3.0 3.3 Receivable turnover days 86.4 34.3 61.7 61.7 61.7 61.7 Inventory turnover days 620.7 500.9 653.8 400.0 300.0 200.0 Payable turnover days 185.7 96.4 100.5 100.5 100.5 100.5 VALUATION 2019A 2020A 2021A 2022E 2023E 2024E YE 31 Dec P/E n/m 213.6	Gross profit Net profit PROFITABILITY YE 31 Dec Gross profit margin	9,635.6% (70.0%) 2019A 88.1%	274.6% (42.0%) 2020A 89.9%	7.0% 214.3% 2021A 86.6%	6.6% (35.1%) 2022E 86.0%	24.4% (29.0%) 2023E 86.0%	44.7% (114.7%) 2024E 86.0%
YE 31 Dec Net debt to equity (x) (0.7) (0.7) (0.6) (0.6) (0.5) (0.5) Current ratio (x) 5.2 6.4 3.8 3.3 3.0 3.3 Receivable turnover days 86.4 34.3 61.7 61.7 61.7 61.7 Inventory turnover days 620.7 500.9 653.8 400.0 300.0 200.0 Payable turnover days 185.7 96.4 100.5 100.5 100.5 100.5 VALUATION 2019A 2020A 2021A 2022E 2023E 2024E YE 31 Dec P/E n/m n/m n/m n/m n/m n/m n/m n/m 213.6	Gross profit Net profit PROFITABILITY YE 31 Dec Gross profit margin Net profit margin	9,635.6% (70.0%) 2019A 88.1% (164.2%)	274.6% (42.0%) 2020A 89.9% (26.0%)	7.0% 214.3% 2021A 86.6% (73.5%)	6.6% (35.1%) 2022E 86.0% (44.4%)	24.4% (29.0%) 2023E 86.0% (25.3%)	44.7% (114.7%) 2024E 86.0% 2.6%
Net debt to equity (x) (0.7) (0.7) (0.6) (0.6) (0.5) (0.5) Current ratio (x) 5.2 6.4 3.8 3.3 3.0 3.3 Receivable turnover days 86.4 34.3 61.7 61.7 61.7 61.7 Inventory turnover days 620.7 500.9 653.8 400.0 300.0 200.0 Payable turnover days 185.7 96.4 100.5 100.5 100.5 100.5 VALUATION 2019A 2020A 2021A 2022E 2023E 2024E YE 31 Dec P/E n/m 213.6	Gross profit Net profit PROFITABILITY YE 31 Dec Gross profit margin Net profit margin Return on assets (ROA)	9,635.6% (70.0%) 2019A 88.1% (164.2%) n/m	274.6% (42.0%) 2020A 89.9% (26.0%) n/m	7.0% 214.3% 2021A 86.6% (73.5%) n/m	6.6% (35.1%) 2022E 86.0% (44.4%) n/m	24.4% (29.0%) 2023E 86.0% (25.3%) n/m	44.7% (114.7%) 2024E 86.0% 2.6% 1.4%
Current ratio (x) 5.2 6.4 3.8 3.3 3.0 3.3 Receivable turnover days 86.4 34.3 61.7 61.7 61.7 61.7 Inventory turnover days 620.7 500.9 653.8 400.0 300.0 200.0 Payable turnover days 185.7 96.4 100.5 100.5 100.5 100.5 VALUATION 2019A 2020A 2021A 2022E 2023E 2024E YE 31 Dec P/E n/m n/m n/m n/m n/m n/m n/m 213.6	Gross profit Net profit PROFITABILITY YE 31 Dec Gross profit margin Net profit margin Return on assets (ROA) Return on equity (ROE)	9,635.6% (70.0%) 2019A 88.1% (164.2%) n/m (36.2%)	274.6% (42.0%) 2020A 89.9% (26.0%) n/m (11.4%)	7.0% 214.3% 2021A 86.6% (73.5%) n/m (30.4%)	6.6% (35.1%) 2022E 86.0% (44.4%) n/m (22.7%)	24.4% (29.0%) 2023E 86.0% (25.3%) n/m (17.3%)	44.7% (114.7%) 2024E 86.0% 2.6% 1.4% 2.2%
Receivable turnover days 86.4 34.3 61.7 61.7 61.7 61.7 Inventory turnover days 620.7 500.9 653.8 400.0 300.0 200.0 Payable turnover days 185.7 96.4 100.5 100.5 100.5 100.5 VALUATION 2019A 2020A 2021A 2022E 2023E 2024E YE 31 Dec P/E n/m n/m n/m n/m n/m n/m n/m 213.6	Gross profit Net profit PROFITABILITY YE 31 Dec Gross profit margin Net profit margin Return on assets (ROA) Return on equity (ROE) GEARING/LIQUIDITY/ACTIVITIES	9,635.6% (70.0%) 2019A 88.1% (164.2%) n/m (36.2%)	274.6% (42.0%) 2020A 89.9% (26.0%) n/m (11.4%)	7.0% 214.3% 2021A 86.6% (73.5%) n/m (30.4%)	6.6% (35.1%) 2022E 86.0% (44.4%) n/m (22.7%)	24.4% (29.0%) 2023E 86.0% (25.3%) n/m (17.3%)	44.7% (114.7%) 2024E 86.0% 2.6% 1.4% 2.2%
Inventory turnover days 620.7 500.9 653.8 400.0 300.0 200.0 Payable turnover days 185.7 96.4 100.5 100.5 100.5 100.5 VALUATION 2019A 2020A 2021A 2022E 2023E 2024E YE 31 Dec P/E n/m n/m n/m n/m n/m n/m 213.6	Gross profit Net profit PROFITABILITY YE 31 Dec Gross profit margin Net profit margin Return on assets (ROA) Return on equity (ROE) GEARING/LIQUIDITY/ACTIVITIES YE 31 Dec	9,635.6% (70.0%) 2019A 88.1% (164.2%) n/m (36.2%) 2019A	274.6% (42.0%) 2020A 89.9% (26.0%) n/m (11.4%) 2020A	7.0% 214.3% 2021A 86.6% (73.5%) n/m (30.4%) 2021A	6.6% (35.1%) 2022E 86.0% (44.4%) n/m (22.7%) 2022E	24.4% (29.0%) 2023E 86.0% (25.3%) n/m (17.3%) 2023E	44.7% (114.7%) 2024E 86.0% 2.6% 1.4% 2.2% 2024E
Payable turnover days 185.7 96.4 100.5 100.5 100.5 100.5 VALUATION 2019A 2020A 2021A 2022E 2023E 2024E YE 31 Dec P/E n/m n/m n/m n/m n/m n/m 213.6	Gross profit Net profit PROFITABILITY YE 31 Dec Gross profit margin Net profit margin Return on assets (ROA) Return on equity (ROE) GEARING/LIQUIDITY/ACTIVITIES YE 31 Dec Net debt to equity (x)	9,635.6% (70.0%) 2019A 88.1% (164.2%) n/m (36.2%) 2019A	274.6% (42.0%) 2020A 89.9% (26.0%) n/m (11.4%) 2020A	7.0% 214.3% 2021A 86.6% (73.5%) n/m (30.4%) 2021A	6.6% (35.1%) 2022E 86.0% (44.4%) n/m (22.7%) 2022E (0.6)	24.4% (29.0%) 2023E 86.0% (25.3%) n/m (17.3%) 2023E	44.7% (114.7%) 2024E 86.0% 2.6% 1.4% 2.2% 2024E
VALUATION 2019A 2020A 2021A 2022E 2023E 2024E YE 31 Dec P/E n/m n/m n/m n/m n/m n/m 213.6	Gross profit Net profit PROFITABILITY YE 31 Dec Gross profit margin Net profit margin Return on assets (ROA) Return on equity (ROE) GEARING/LIQUIDITY/ACTIVITIES YE 31 Dec Net debt to equity (x) Current ratio (x)	9,635.6% (70.0%) 2019A 88.1% (164.2%) n/m (36.2%) 2019A (0.7) 5.2	274.6% (42.0%) 2020A 89.9% (26.0%) n/m (11.4%) 2020A (0.7) 6.4	7.0% 214.3% 2021A 86.6% (73.5%) n/m (30.4%) 2021A (0.6) 3.8	6.6% (35.1%) 2022E 86.0% (44.4%) n/m (22.7%) 2022E (0.6) 3.3	24.4% (29.0%) 2023E 86.0% (25.3%) n/m (17.3%) 2023E (0.5) 3.0	44.7% (114.7%) 2024E 86.0% 2.6% 1.4% 2.2% 2024E (0.5) 3.3
YE 31 Dec P/E n/m n/m n/m n/m n/m n/m 213.6	Gross profit Net profit PROFITABILITY YE 31 Dec Gross profit margin Net profit margin Return on assets (ROA) Return on equity (ROE) GEARING/LIQUIDITY/ACTIVITIES YE 31 Dec Net debt to equity (x) Current ratio (x) Receivable turnover days	9,635.6% (70.0%) 2019A 88.1% (164.2%) n/m (36.2%) 2019A (0.7) 5.2 86.4	274.6% (42.0%) 2020A 89.9% (26.0%) n/m (11.4%) 2020A (0.7) 6.4 34.3	7.0% 214.3% 2021A 86.6% (73.5%) n/m (30.4%) 2021A (0.6) 3.8 61.7	6.6% (35.1%) 2022E 86.0% (44.4%) n/m (22.7%) 2022E (0.6) 3.3 61.7	24.4% (29.0%) 2023E 86.0% (25.3%) n/m (17.3%) 2023E (0.5) 3.0 61.7	44.7% (114.7%) 2024E 86.0% 2.6% 1.4% 2.2% 2024E (0.5) 3.3 61.7
P/E	Gross profit Net profit PROFITABILITY YE 31 Dec Gross profit margin Net profit margin Return on assets (ROA) Return on equity (ROE) GEARING/LIQUIDITY/ACTIVITIES YE 31 Dec Net debt to equity (x) Current ratio (x) Receivable turnover days Inventory turnover days	9,635.6% (70.0%) 2019A 88.1% (164.2%) n/m (36.2%) 2019A (0.7) 5.2 86.4 620.7	274.6% (42.0%) 2020A 89.9% (26.0%) n/m (11.4%) 2020A (0.7) 6.4 34.3 500.9	7.0% 214.3% 2021A 86.6% (73.5%) n/m (30.4%) 2021A (0.6) 3.8 61.7 653.8	6.6% (35.1%) 2022E 86.0% (44.4%) n/m (22.7%) 2022E (0.6) 3.3 61.7 400.0	24.4% (29.0%) 2023E 86.0% (25.3%) n/m (17.3%) 2023E (0.5) 3.0 61.7 300.0	44.7% (114.7%) 2024E 86.0% 2.6% 1.4% 2.2% 2024E (0.5) 3.3 61.7 200.0
	Gross profit Net profit PROFITABILITY YE 31 Dec Gross profit margin Net profit margin Return on assets (ROA) Return on equity (ROE) GEARING/LIQUIDITY/ACTIVITIES YE 31 Dec Net debt to equity (x) Current ratio (x) Receivable turnover days Inventory turnover days Payable turnover days	9,635.6% (70.0%) 2019A 88.1% (164.2%) n/m (36.2%) 2019A (0.7) 5.2 86.4 620.7 185.7	274.6% (42.0%) 2020A 89.9% (26.0%) n/m (11.4%) 2020A (0.7) 6.4 34.3 500.9 96.4	7.0% 214.3% 2021A 86.6% (73.5%) n/m (30.4%) 2021A (0.6) 3.8 61.7 653.8 100.5	6.6% (35.1%) 2022E 86.0% (44.4%) n/m (22.7%) 2022E (0.6) 3.3 61.7 400.0 100.5	24.4% (29.0%) 2023E 86.0% (25.3%) n/m (17.3%) 2023E (0.5) 3.0 61.7 300.0 100.5	44.7% (114.7%) 2024E 86.0% 2.6% 1.4% 2.2% 2024E (0.5) 3.3 61.7 200.0 100.5
D/D	Gross profit Net profit PROFITABILITY YE 31 Dec Gross profit margin Net profit margin Return on assets (ROA) Return on equity (ROE) GEARING/LIQUIDITY/ACTIVITIES YE 31 Dec Net debt to equity (x) Current ratio (x) Receivable turnover days Inventory turnover days Payable turnover days VALUATION	9,635.6% (70.0%) 2019A 88.1% (164.2%) n/m (36.2%) 2019A (0.7) 5.2 86.4 620.7 185.7	274.6% (42.0%) 2020A 89.9% (26.0%) n/m (11.4%) 2020A (0.7) 6.4 34.3 500.9 96.4	7.0% 214.3% 2021A 86.6% (73.5%) n/m (30.4%) 2021A (0.6) 3.8 61.7 653.8 100.5	6.6% (35.1%) 2022E 86.0% (44.4%) n/m (22.7%) 2022E (0.6) 3.3 61.7 400.0 100.5	24.4% (29.0%) 2023E 86.0% (25.3%) n/m (17.3%) 2023E (0.5) 3.0 61.7 300.0 100.5	44.7% (114.7%) 2024E 86.0% 2.6% 1.4% 2.2% 2024E (0.5) 3.3 61.7 200.0 100.5
P/B 5.5 6.4 9.2 5.0 5.4 4.8	Gross profit Net profit PROFITABILITY YE 31 Dec Gross profit margin Net profit margin Return on assets (ROA) Return on equity (ROE) GEARING/LIQUIDITY/ACTIVITIES YE 31 Dec Net debt to equity (x) Current ratio (x) Receivable turnover days Inventory turnover days Payable turnover days VALUATION YE 31 Dec	9,635.6% (70.0%) 2019A 88.1% (164.2%) n/m (36.2%) 2019A (0.7) 5.2 86.4 620.7 185.7 2019A	274.6% (42.0%) 2020A 89.9% (26.0%) n/m (11.4%) 2020A (0.7) 6.4 34.3 500.9 96.4 2020A	7.0% 214.3% 2021A 86.6% (73.5%) n/m (30.4%) 2021A (0.6) 3.8 61.7 653.8 100.5 2021A	6.6% (35.1%) 2022E 86.0% (44.4%) n/m (22.7%) 2022E (0.6) 3.3 61.7 400.0 100.5 2022E	24.4% (29.0%) 2023E 86.0% (25.3%) n/m (17.3%) 2023E (0.5) 3.0 61.7 300.0 100.5 2023E	44.7% (114.7%) 2024E 86.0% 2.6% 1.4% 2.2% 2024E (0.5) 3.3 61.7 200.0 100.5 2024E

Note: The calculation of net cash includes financial assets. Source: Company data, CMBIGM estimates



Disclosures & Disclaimers

Analyst Certification

The research analyst who is primary responsible for the content of this research report, in whole or in part, certifies that with respect to the securities or issuer that the analyst covered in this report: (1) all of the views expressed accurately reflect his or her personal views about the subject securities or issuer; and (2) no part of his or her compensation was, is, or will be, directly or indirectly, related to the specific views expressed by that analyst in this report.

Besides, the analyst confirms that neither the analyst nor his/her associates (as defined in the code of conduct issued by The Hong Kong Securities and Futures Commission) (1) have dealt in or traded in the stock(s) covered in this research report within 30 calendar days prior to the date of issue of this report; (2) will deal in or trade in the stock(s) covered in this research report 3 business days after the date of issue of this report; (3) serve as an officer of any of the Hong Kong listed companies covered in this report; and (4) have any financial interests in the Hong Kong listed companies covered in this report.

CMBIGM Ratings

BUY : Stock with potential return of over 15% over next 12 months
HOLD : Stock with potential return of +15% to -10% over next 12 months
SELL : Stock with potential loss of over 10% over next 12 months

NOT RATED : Stock is not rated by CMBIGM

OUTPERFORM : Industry expected to outperform the relevant broad market benchmark over next 12 months

MARKET-PERFORM : Industry expected to perform in-line with the relevant broad market benchmark over next 12 months

UNDERPERFORM : Industry expected to underperform the relevant broad market benchmark over next 12 months

CMB International Global Markets Limited

Address: 45/F, Champion Tower, 3 Garden Road, Hong Kong, Tel: (852) 3900 0888 Fax: (852) 3900 0800

CMB International Global Markets Limited ("CMBIGM") is a wholly owned subsidiary of CMB International Capital Corporation Limited (a wholly owned subsidiary of China Merchants Bank)

Important Disclosures

There are risks involved in transacting in any securities. The information contained in this report may not be suitable for the purposes of all investors. CMBIGM does not provide individually tailored investment advice. This report has been prepared without regard to the individual investment objectives, financial position or special requirements. Past performance has no indication of future performance, and actual events may differ materially from that which is contained in the report. The value of, and returns from, any investments are uncertain and are not guaranteed and may fluctuate as a result of their dependence on the performance of underlying assets or other variable market factors. CMBIGM recommends that investors should independently evaluate particular investments and strategies, and encourages investors to consult with a professional financial advisor in order to make their own investment decisions.

This report or any information contained herein, have been prepared by the CMBIGM, solely for the purpose of supplying information to the clients of CMBIGM or its affiliate(s) to whom it is distributed. This report is not and should not be construed as an offer or solicitation to buy or sell any security or any interest in securities or enter into any transaction. Neither CMBIGM nor any of its affiliates, shareholders, agents, consultants, directors, officers or employees shall be liable for any loss, damage or expense whatsoever, whether direct or consequential, incurred in relying on the information contained in this report. Anyone making use of the information contained in this report does so entirely at their own risk.

The information and contents contained in this report are based on the analyses and interpretations of information believed to be publicly available and reliable. CMBIGM has exerted every effort in its capacity to ensure, but not to guarantee, their accuracy, completeness, timeliness or correctness. CMBIGM provides the information, advices and forecasts on an "AS IS" basis. The information and contents are subject to change without notice. CMBIGM may issue other publications having information and/ or conclusions different from this report. These publications reflect different assumption, point-of-view and analytical methods when compiling. CMBIGM may make investment decisions or take proprietary positions that are inconsistent with the recommendations or views in this report.

CMBIGM may have a position, make markets or act as principal or engage in transactions in securities of companies referred to in this report for itself and/or on behalf of its clients from time to time. Investors should assume that CMBIGM does or seeks to have investment banking or other business relationships with the companies in this report. As a result, recipients should be aware that CMBIGM may have a conflict of interest that could affect the objectivity of this report and CMBIGM will not assume any responsibility in respect thereof. This report is for the use of intended recipients only and this publication, may not be reproduced, reprinted, sold, redistributed or published in whole or in part for any purpose without prior written consent of CMBIGM.

Additional information on recommended securities is available upon request.

For recipients of this document in the United Kingdom

This report has been provided only to persons (I)falling within Article 19(5) of the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (Financial Promotion) Order 2005 (as amended from time to time) ("The Order") or (II) are persons falling within Article 49(2) (a) to (d) ("High Net Worth Companies, Unincorporated Associations, etc...) of the Order, and may not be provided to any other person without the prior written consent of CMBIGM.

For recipients of this document in the United States

CMBIGM is not a registered broker-dealer in the United States. As a result, CMBIGM is not subject to U.S. rules regarding the preparation of research reports and the independence of research analysts. The research analyst who is primary responsible for the content of this research report is not registered or qualified as a research analyst with the Financial Industry Regulatory Authority ("FINRA"). The analyst is not subject to applicable restrictions under FINRA Rules intended to ensure that the analyst is not affected by potential conflicts of interest that could bear upon the reliability of the research report. This report is intended for distribution in the United States solely to "major US institutional investors", as defined in Rule 15a-6 under the US, Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, and may not be furnished to any other person in the United States. Each major US institutional investor that receives a copy of this report by its acceptance hereof represents and agrees that it shall not distribute or provide this report to any other person. Any U.S. recipient of this report wishing to effect any transaction to buy or sell securities based on the information provided in this report should do so only through a U.S.-registered broker-dealer.

For recipients of this document in Singapore

This report is distributed in Singapore by CMBI (Singapore) Pte. Limited (CMBISG) (Company Regn. No. 201731928D), an Exempt Financial Adviser as defined in the Financial Advisers Act (Cap. 110) of Singapore and regulated by the Monetary Authority of Singapore. CMBISG may distribute reports produced by its respective foreign entities, affiliates or other foreign research houses pursuant to an arrangement under Regulation 32C of the Financial Advisers Regulations. Where the report is distributed in Singapore to a person who is not an Accredited Investor, Expert Investor or an Institutional Investor, as defined in the Securities and Futures Act (Cap. 289) of Singapore, CMBISG accepts legal responsibility for the contents of the report to such persons only to the extent required by law. Singapore recipients should contact CMBISG at +65 6350 4400 for matters arising from, or in connection with the report.