

BYD (1211 HK/002594 CH)

Key takeaways from AGM

Maintain BUY. We attended BYD's annual general meeting (AGM) and management sharing session on 6 Jun 2025. We summarize some key takeaways as below.

- Payable risks. BYD's chairman confirmed that all the businesses in the Group are included in the listed entity. That, along with our research on BYD's financials, suggests that the liquidity risk at BYD is limited. BYD had notes and accounts payable of RMB244bn at the end of FY24. We also estimate that about 98% of its other payables (or RMB143bn) at the end of FY24 could be related to payables to suppliers. We are of the view that such payable exposure vs. its FY24 revenue of RMB777bn and net cash of RMB74bn suggests controllable liquidity risks. We believe the key to auto industry's long-term healthy development in China is to enhance car quality control and related penalty management by the government.
- Sales target. Management expects overseas sales volume to exceed 0.9mn units in FY25. Management is confident to achieve overseas sales of 4-6mn units in the long term. That, along with its long-term domestic sales target of 6-7mn units (30% market share in the NEV segment with 80-90% NEV penetration), would lead BYD to a sales volume of 10mn units. The chairman believes it will not take too long.
- Premiumization and ADAS. Denza targets 0.2mn+ units (or close to a 10% market share in the price range of RMB300,000-600,000) in FY25. Management is confident that Denza could achieve a similar market share as Mercedes-Benz now in China in the long term. Therefore, management believes that BYD could maintain its average selling price (ASP) level despite stiffer competition in the mass-market segment. Management is also confident to catch up with peers in terms of ADAS capabilities in a short period, given its heavy R&D investments and superb engineering capabilities.
- Valuation/Key risks. We maintain our FY25E sales volume forecast of 5.25mn units. We also maintain our forecast of a 4% YoY increase in its NEV ASP in FY25E. Accordingly, we keep our FY25E net profit forecast unchanged at RMB57.5bn. We maintain our BUY rating and target price of HK\$470 for H share and RMB440 for A share, both of which are still based on 23x (unchanged) our FY25E EPS. Key risks to our rating and target price include lower sales or margins than we expect, and a sector de-rating.

Earnings Summary - 1211 HK

(YE 31 Dec)	FY23A	FY24A	FY25E	FY26E	FY27E
Revenue (RMB mn)	602,315	777,102	970,122	1,045,753	1,149,559
YoY growth (%)	42.0	29.0	24.8	7.8	9.9
Net profit (RMB mn)	30,040.8	40,254.3	57,457.3	63,255.8	68,747.2
YoY growth (%)	80.7	34.0	42.7	10.1	8.7
EPS (Reported) (RMB)	10.34	13.85	19.09	20.81	22.62
P/S (x)	1.9	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.0
P/E (x)	35.7	26.6	19.3	17.7	16.3
Yield (%)	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.2
ROE (%)	24.0	24.8	25.0	21.1	19.4
Net gearing (%)	(69.5)	(50.7)	(92.8)	(103.8)	(117.7)
Source: Company data, Bloomber	g, CMBIGM e	stimates			

	1211 FIK	002594 CH
	BUY	BUY
	Maintain	Maintain
TP	HK\$470.00	RMB440.00
Prior TP	HK\$470.00	RMB440.00
Up/Downside	16.6%	22.2%

HK\$403.0

RMB360.0

China Auto Ji SHI, CFA (852) 3761 8728 shiji@cmbi.com.hk

Current Price

Wenjing DOU, CFA (852) 6939 4751 douwenjing@cmbi.com.hk

Austin Liang (852) 3900 0856 austinliang@cmbi.com.hk 12-mth Price Performance



Source: FactSet
Stock Performance

	1211 HK		0025	94 CH
	Abs.	Rel.	Abs.	Rel.
1-mth	4.7%	-0.2%	0.0%	3.0%
3-mth	11.4%	14.2%	0.3%	13.8%
6-mth	51.5%	26.5%	28.4%	55.4%

Dec-24

Source: FactSet

Stock Data		
(LC)	1211 HK (002594 CH
Mkt Cap (mn)	1224744	1093942
Avg 3 mths t/o (mn)	5725.09	5748.94
52w High	465.2	405
52w Low	207.6	226.45
Issued Shares (mn)	3039.066	3039.066
Source: FactSet		



Figure 1: Quarterly results

RMB mn	1Q24	2Q24	3Q24	4Q24	1Q25	YoY	QoQ
Sales volume (units)	626,263	986,720	1,134,892	1,524,270	1,000,804	59.8%	-34.3%
Revenue	124,944	176,182	201,125	274,851	170,360	36.3%	-38.0%
Gross profit	25,870	34,397	44,031	46,758	34,185	32.1%	-26.9%
R&D expenses	(10,611)	(9,010)	(13,698)	(19,876)	(14,223)	34.0%	-28.4%
SG&A expenses	(9,101)	(12,911)	(14,318)	(6,400)	(11,087)	21.8%	73.2%
Operating profit	5,798	11,525	14,423	18,739	11,021	90.1%	-41.2%
Net profit	4,569	9,062	11,607	15,016	9,155	100.4%	-39.0%
Gross margin	20.7%	19.5%	21.9%	17.0%	20.1%	-0.6 ppts	3.1 ppts
Operating margin	4.6%	6.5%	7.2%	6.8%	6.5%	1.8 ppts	-0.3 ppts
Net margin	3.7%	5.1%	5.8%	5.5%	5.4%	1.7 ppts	-0.1 ppts

Source: Company data, CMBIGM

Figure 2: Earnings revision

		New			Old			Diff (%)	
RMB mn	FY25E	FY26E	FY27E	FY25E	FY26E	FY27E	FY25E	FY26E	FY27E
Revenue	970,122	1,045,753	1,149,559	970,122	1,045,753	1,149,559	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Gross profit	191,500	211,039	229,177	191,500	211,039	229,177	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Operating profit	71,663	79,441	86,274	71,663	79,441	86,274	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Net profit	57,457	63,256	68,747	57,457	63,256	68,747	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Gross margin	19.7%	20.2%	19.9%	19.7%	20.2%	19.9%	0.0 ppts	0.0 ppts	0.0 ppts
Operating margin	7.4%	7.6%	7.5%	7.4%	7.6%	7.5%	0.0 ppts	0.0 ppts	0.0 ppts
Net margin	5.9%	6.0%	6.0%	5.9%	6.0%	6.0%	0.0 ppts	0.0 ppts	0.0 ppts

Source: CMBIGM estimates

Figure 3: CMBI estimates vs consensus

		CMBIGM			Consensus	S		Diff (%)	
RMB mn	FY25E	FY26E	FY27E	FY25E	FY26E	FY27E	FY25E	FY26E	FY27E
Revenue	970,122	1,045,753	1,149,559	979,794	1,121,774	1,308,407	-1.0%	-6.8%	-12.1%
Gross profit	191,500	211,039	229,177	198,261	231,938	271,678	-3.4%	-9.0%	-15.6%
Operating profit	71,663	79,441	86,274	66,826	79,231	92,553	7.2%	0.3%	-6.8%
Net profit	57,457	63,256	68,747	55,297	67,254	78,998	3.9%	-5.9%	-13.0%
Gross margin	19.7%	20.2%	19.9%	20.2%	20.7%	20.8%	-0.5 ppts	-0.5 ppts	-0.8 ppts
Operating margin	7.4%	7.6%	7.5%	6.8%	7.1%	7.1%	0.6 ppts	0.5 ppts	0.4 ppts
Net margin	5.9%	6.0%	6.0%	5.6%	6.0%	6.0%	0.3 ppts	0.1 ppts	-0.1 ppts

Source: Bloomberg, CMBIGM estimates



Financial Summary

INCOME STATEMENT	2022A	2023A	2024A	2025E	2026E	2027E
YE 31 Dec (RMB mn)						
Revenue	424,061	602,315	777,102	970,122	1,045,753	1,149,559
Cost of goods sold	(351,816)	(490,399)	(626,047)	(778,622)	(834,714)	(920,382)
Gross profit	72,245	111,916	151,056	191,500	211,039	229,177
Operating expenses	(50,990)	(78,757)	(110,677)	(132,631)	(142,777)	(153,128)
Selling expense	(15,061)	(15,371)	(24,085)	(28,729)	(31,293)	(33,678)
Admin expense	(10,007)	(13,462)	(18,645)	(22,157)	(23,811)	(25,664)
R&D expense	(18,654)	(39,575)	(53,195)	(62,720)	(66,980)	(70,920)
Others	(7,267)	(10,350)	(14,752)	(19,026)	(20,692)	(22,866)
Operating profit	21,255	33,159	40,379	58,869	68,262	76,049
Other income	2,248	5,965	15,303	14,000	11,400	9,400
Other expense	(989)	(1,546)	(2,057)	(2,100)	(2,200)	(2,200)
Gain/loss on financial assets at FVTPL	126	258	532	800	950	950
Investment gain/loss	(792)	1,635	2,291	2,458	2,558	2,558
Other gains/(losses) EBITDA	(2,387) 42,766	(3,677) 82,649	(5,552) 118,681	(5,835) 147,620	(6,236) 163,794	(6,861) 179,512
Depreciation	14,605	37,718	56,922	64,819	72,732	80,607
Depreciation of ROU assets	584	1,390	2,643	3,094	3,569	4,044
Other amortisation	5,181	4,444	7,341	7,044	7,559	8,119
EBIT	22,396	39,096	51,774	72,662	79,934	86,742
Interest income	1,830	2,796	2,484	3,670	5,199	6,846
Interest expense	(1,316)	(1,828)	(2,094)	(1,599)	(1,293)	(1,268)
Net Interest income/(expense)	1,618	1,475	(1,216)	2,871	3,906	5,578
Foreign exchange gain/loss	1,216	639	(1,532)	800	0	0
Pre-tax profit	21,080	37,269	49,681	71,063	78,641	85,474
Income tax	(3,367)	(5,925)	(8,093)	(11,699)	(12,898)	(14,033)
After tax profit	17,713	31,344	41,588	59,364	65,743	71,442
Minority interest	(1,091)	(1,303)	(1,334)	(1,906)	(2,487)	(2,694)
Net profit	16,622	30,041	40,254	57,457	63,256	68,747
Gross dividends	3,325	9,012	8,051	11,491	12,651	13,749
BALANCE SHEET	2022A	20224	00044	2025	00005	
			/11/4Δ		7076F	2027ト
	ZUZZA	2023A	2024A	2025E	2026E	2027E
YE 31 Dec (RMB mn)						
YE 31 Dec (RMB mn) Current assets	240,804	302,121	370,572	595,381	700,428	841,433
YE 31 Dec (RMB mn) Current assets Cash & equivalents	240,804 51,182	302,121 108,512	370,572 102,257	595,381 263,268	700,428 346,438	841,433 456,936
YE 31 Dec (RMB mn) Current assets Cash & equivalents Restricted cash	240,804 51,182 289	302,121 108,512 583	370,572 102,257 482	595,381 263,268 1,000	700,428 346,438 1,000	841,433 456,936 1,000
YE 31 Dec (RMB mn) Current assets Cash & equivalents	240,804 51,182	302,121 108,512	370,572 102,257	595,381 263,268	700,428 346,438	841,433 456,936
YE 31 Dec (RMB mn) Current assets Cash & equivalents Restricted cash Account receivables	240,804 51,182 289 51,723	302,121 108,512 583 67,431	370,572 102,257 482 72,749	595,381 263,268 1,000 104,614	700,428 346,438 1,000 117,468	841,433 456,936 1,000 129,129
YE 31 Dec (RMB mn) Current assets Cash & equivalents Restricted cash Account receivables Inventories	240,804 51,182 289 51,723 79,107	302,121 108,512 583 67,431 87,677	370,572 102,257 482 72,749 116,036	595,381 263,268 1,000 104,614 142,925	700,428 346,438 1,000 117,468 148,648	841,433 456,936 1,000 129,129 163,904
YE 31 Dec (RMB mn) Current assets Cash & equivalents Restricted cash Account receivables Inventories Prepayment	240,804 51,182 289 51,723 79,107 8,224	302,121 108,512 583 67,431 87,677 2,215	370,572 102,257 482 72,749 116,036 3,974	595,381 263,268 1,000 104,614 142,925 7,786	700,428 346,438 1,000 117,468 148,648 8,347	841,433 456,936 1,000 129,129 163,904 9,204
YE 31 Dec (RMB mn) Current assets Cash & equivalents Restricted cash Account receivables Inventories Prepayment Financial assets at FVTPL	240,804 51,182 289 51,723 79,107 8,224 20,627	302,121 108,512 583 67,431 87,677 2,215 9,563	370,572 102,257 482 72,749 116,036 3,974 40,939	595,381 263,268 1,000 104,614 142,925 7,786 41,439	700,428 346,438 1,000 117,468 148,648 8,347 42,039	841,433 456,936 1,000 129,129 163,904 9,204 42,639
YE 31 Dec (RMB mn) Current assets Cash & equivalents Restricted cash Account receivables Inventories Prepayment Financial assets at FVTPL Other current assets	240,804 51,182 289 51,723 79,107 8,224 20,627 16,099	302,121 108,512 583 67,431 87,677 2,215 9,563 23,481	370,572 102,257 482 72,749 116,036 3,974 40,939 32,725	595,381 263,268 1,000 104,614 142,925 7,786 41,439 29,246	700,428 346,438 1,000 117,468 148,648 8,347 42,039 30,758	841,433 456,936 1,000 129,129 163,904 9,204 42,639 32,322
YE 31 Dec (RMB mn) Current assets Cash & equivalents Restricted cash Account receivables Inventories Prepayment Financial assets at FVTPL Other current assets Contract assets	240,804 51,182 289 51,723 79,107 8,224 20,627 16,099 13,553	302,121 108,512 583 67,431 87,677 2,215 9,563 23,481 2,660	370,572 102,257 482 72,749 116,036 3,974 40,939 32,725 1,411	595,381 263,268 1,000 104,614 142,925 7,786 41,439 29,246 5,103	700,428 346,438 1,000 117,468 148,648 8,347 42,039 30,758 5,730	841,433 456,936 1,000 129,129 163,904 9,204 42,639 32,322 6,299
YE 31 Dec (RMB mn) Current assets Cash & equivalents Restricted cash Account receivables Inventories Prepayment Financial assets at FVTPL Other current assets Contract assets Non-current assets	240,804 51,182 289 51,723 79,107 8,224 20,627 16,099 13,553 253,057	302,121 108,512 583 67,431 87,677 2,215 9,563 23,481 2,660 377,426	370,572 102,257 482 72,749 116,036 3,974 40,939 32,725 1,411 412,784	595,381 263,268 1,000 104,614 142,925 7,786 41,439 29,246 5,103 405,425	700,428 346,438 1,000 117,468 148,648 8,347 42,039 30,758 5,730 399,508	841,433 456,936 1,000 129,129 163,904 9,204 42,639 32,322 6,299 384,633
YE 31 Dec (RMB mn) Current assets Cash & equivalents Restricted cash Account receivables Inventories Prepayment Financial assets at FVTPL Other current assets Contract assets Non-current assets PP&E Right-of-use assets Deferred income tax	240,804 51,182 289 51,723 79,107 8,224 20,627 16,099 13,553 253,057 131,880 3,137 3,687	302,121 108,512 583 67,431 87,677 2,215 9,563 23,481 2,660 377,426 230,904 9,679 6,584	370,572 102,257 482 72,749 116,036 3,974 40,939 32,725 1,411 412,784 262,287 10,575 8,559	595,381 263,268 1,000 104,614 142,925 7,786 41,439 29,246 5,103 405,425 262,470 10,231 8,559	700,428 346,438 1,000 117,468 148,648 8,347 42,039 30,758 5,730 399,508 254,240 9,361 8,559	841,433 456,936 1,000 129,129 163,904 9,204 42,639 32,322 6,299 384,633 238,136 8,017 8,559
YE 31 Dec (RMB mn) Current assets Cash & equivalents Restricted cash Account receivables Inventories Prepayment Financial assets at FVTPL Other current assets Contract assets Non-current assets PP&E Right-of-use assets Deferred income tax Investment in JVs & assos	240,804 51,182 289 51,723 79,107 8,224 20,627 16,099 13,553 253,057 131,880 3,137 3,687 15,485	302,121 108,512 583 67,431 87,677 2,215 9,563 23,481 2,660 377,426 230,904 9,679 6,584 17,647	370,572 102,257 482 72,749 116,036 3,974 40,939 32,725 1,411 412,784 262,287 10,575 8,559 19,082	595,381 263,268 1,000 104,614 142,925 7,786 41,439 29,246 5,103 405,425 262,470 10,231 8,559 21,382	700,428 346,438 1,000 117,468 148,648 8,347 42,039 30,758 5,730 399,508 254,240 9,361 8,559 23,882	841,433 456,936 1,000 129,129 163,904 9,204 42,639 32,322 6,299 384,633 238,136 8,017 8,559 26,382
YE 31 Dec (RMB mn) Current assets Cash & equivalents Restricted cash Account receivables Inventories Prepayment Financial assets at FVTPL Other current assets Contract assets Non-current assets PP&E Right-of-use assets Deferred income tax Investment in JVs & assos Intangibles	240,804 51,182 289 51,723 79,107 8,224 20,627 16,099 13,553 253,057 131,880 3,137 3,687 15,485 23,223	302,121 108,512 583 67,431 87,677 2,215 9,563 23,481 2,660 377,426 230,904 9,679 6,584 17,647 37,236	370,572 102,257 482 72,749 116,036 3,974 40,939 32,725 1,411 412,784 262,287 10,575 8,559 19,082 38,424	595,381 263,268 1,000 104,614 142,925 7,786 41,439 29,246 5,103 405,425 262,470 10,231 8,559 21,382 37,049	700,428 346,438 1,000 117,468 148,648 8,347 42,039 30,758 5,730 399,508 254,240 9,361 8,559 23,882 36,290	841,433 456,936 1,000 129,129 163,904 9,204 42,639 32,322 6,299 384,633 238,136 8,017 8,559 26,382 35,098
YE 31 Dec (RMB mn) Current assets Cash & equivalents Restricted cash Account receivables Inventories Prepayment Financial assets at FVTPL Other current assets Contract assets Non-current assets PP&E Right-of-use assets Deferred income tax Investment in JVs & assos Intangibles Goodwill	240,804 51,182 289 51,723 79,107 8,224 20,627 16,099 13,553 253,057 131,880 3,137 3,687 15,485 23,223 66	302,121 108,512 583 67,431 87,677 2,215 9,563 23,481 2,660 377,426 230,904 9,679 6,584 17,647 37,236 4,428	370,572 102,257 482 72,749 116,036 3,974 40,939 32,725 1,411 412,784 262,287 10,575 8,559 19,082 38,424 4,428	595,381 263,268 1,000 104,614 142,925 7,786 41,439 29,246 5,103 405,425 262,470 10,231 8,559 21,382 37,049 4,428	700,428 346,438 1,000 117,468 148,648 8,347 42,039 30,758 5,730 399,508 254,240 9,361 8,559 23,882 36,290 4,428	841,433 456,936 1,000 129,129 163,904 9,204 42,639 32,322 6,299 384,633 238,136 8,017 8,559 26,382 35,098 4,428
YE 31 Dec (RMB mn) Current assets Cash & equivalents Restricted cash Account receivables Inventories Prepayment Financial assets at FVTPL Other current assets Contract assets Non-current assets PP&E Right-of-use assets Deferred income tax Investment in JVs & assos Intangibles Goodwill Financial assets at FVTPL	240,804 51,182 289 51,723 79,107 8,224 20,627 16,099 13,553 253,057 131,880 3,137 3,687 15,485 23,223 66 2,147	302,121 108,512 583 67,431 87,677 2,215 9,563 23,481 2,660 377,426 230,904 9,679 6,584 17,647 37,236 4,428 2,696	370,572 102,257 482 72,749 116,036 3,974 40,939 32,725 1,411 412,784 262,287 10,575 8,559 19,082 38,424 4,428 2,655	595,381 263,268 1,000 104,614 142,925 7,786 41,439 29,246 5,103 405,425 262,470 10,231 8,559 21,382 37,049 4,428 3,055	700,428 346,438 1,000 117,468 148,648 8,347 42,039 30,758 5,730 399,508 254,240 9,361 8,559 23,882 36,290 4,428 3,505	841,433 456,936 1,000 129,129 163,904 9,204 42,639 32,322 6,299 384,633 238,136 8,017 8,559 26,382 35,098 4,428 3,955
YE 31 Dec (RMB mn) Current assets Cash & equivalents Restricted cash Account receivables Inventories Prepayment Financial assets at FVTPL Other current assets Contract assets Non-current assets PP&E Right-of-use assets Deferred income tax Investment in JVs & assos Intangibles Goodwill Financial assets at FVTPL Other non-current assets	240,804 51,182 289 51,723 79,107 8,224 20,627 16,099 13,553 253,057 131,880 3,137 3,687 15,485 23,223 66 2,147 73,431	302,121 108,512 583 67,431 87,677 2,215 9,563 23,481 2,660 377,426 230,904 9,679 6,584 17,647 37,236 4,428 2,696 68,252	370,572 102,257 482 72,749 116,036 3,974 40,939 32,725 1,411 412,784 262,287 10,575 8,559 19,082 38,424 4,428 2,655 66,773	595,381 263,268 1,000 104,614 142,925 7,786 41,439 29,246 5,103 405,425 262,470 10,231 8,559 21,382 37,049 4,428 3,055 58,251	700,428 346,438 1,000 117,468 148,648 8,347 42,039 30,758 5,730 399,508 254,240 9,361 8,559 23,882 36,290 4,428 3,505 59,241	841,433 456,936 1,000 129,129 163,904 9,204 42,639 32,322 6,299 384,633 238,136 8,017 8,559 26,382 35,098 4,428 3,955 60,057
YE 31 Dec (RMB mn) Current assets Cash & equivalents Restricted cash Account receivables Inventories Prepayment Financial assets at FVTPL Other current assets Contract assets Non-current assets PP&E Right-of-use assets Deferred income tax Investment in JVs & assos Intangibles Goodwill Financial assets at FVTPL	240,804 51,182 289 51,723 79,107 8,224 20,627 16,099 13,553 253,057 131,880 3,137 3,687 15,485 23,223 66 2,147	302,121 108,512 583 67,431 87,677 2,215 9,563 23,481 2,660 377,426 230,904 9,679 6,584 17,647 37,236 4,428 2,696	370,572 102,257 482 72,749 116,036 3,974 40,939 32,725 1,411 412,784 262,287 10,575 8,559 19,082 38,424 4,428 2,655	595,381 263,268 1,000 104,614 142,925 7,786 41,439 29,246 5,103 405,425 262,470 10,231 8,559 21,382 37,049 4,428 3,055	700,428 346,438 1,000 117,468 148,648 8,347 42,039 30,758 5,730 399,508 254,240 9,361 8,559 23,882 36,290 4,428 3,505	841,433 456,936 1,000 129,129 163,904 9,204 42,639 32,322 6,299 384,633 238,136 8,017 8,559 26,382 35,098 4,428 3,955
YE 31 Dec (RMB mn) Current assets Cash & equivalents Restricted cash Account receivables Inventories Prepayment Financial assets at FVTPL Other current assets Contract assets Non-current assets PP&E Right-of-use assets Deferred income tax Investment in JVs & assos Intangibles Goodwill Financial assets at FVTPL Other non-current assets	240,804 51,182 289 51,723 79,107 8,224 20,627 16,099 13,553 253,057 131,880 3,137 3,687 15,485 23,223 66 2,147 73,431	302,121 108,512 583 67,431 87,677 2,215 9,563 23,481 2,660 377,426 230,904 9,679 6,584 17,647 37,236 4,428 2,696 68,252	370,572 102,257 482 72,749 116,036 3,974 40,939 32,725 1,411 412,784 262,287 10,575 8,559 19,082 38,424 4,428 2,655 66,773	595,381 263,268 1,000 104,614 142,925 7,786 41,439 29,246 5,103 405,425 262,470 10,231 8,559 21,382 37,049 4,428 3,055 58,251	700,428 346,438 1,000 117,468 148,648 8,347 42,039 30,758 5,730 399,508 254,240 9,361 8,559 23,882 36,290 4,428 3,505 59,241	841,433 456,936 1,000 129,129 163,904 9,204 42,639 32,322 6,299 384,633 238,136 8,017 8,559 26,382 35,098 4,428 3,955 60,057
YE 31 Dec (RMB mn) Current assets Cash & equivalents Restricted cash Account receivables Inventories Prepayment Financial assets at FVTPL Other current assets Contract assets Non-current assets PP&E Right-of-use assets Deferred income tax Investment in JVs & assos Intangibles Goodwill Financial assets at FVTPL Other non-current assets Total assets	240,804 51,182 289 51,723 79,107 8,224 20,627 16,099 13,553 253,057 131,880 3,137 3,687 15,485 23,223 66 2,147 73,431 493,861	302,121 108,512 583 67,431 87,677 2,215 9,563 23,481 2,660 377,426 230,904 9,679 6,584 17,647 37,236 4,428 2,696 68,252 679,548	370,572 102,257 482 72,749 116,036 3,974 40,939 32,725 1,411 412,784 262,287 10,575 8,559 19,082 38,424 4,428 2,655 66,773 783,356	595,381 263,268 1,000 104,614 142,925 7,786 41,439 29,246 5,103 405,425 262,470 10,231 8,559 21,382 37,049 4,428 3,055 58,251 1,000,806	700,428 346,438 1,000 117,468 148,648 8,347 42,039 30,758 5,730 399,508 254,240 9,361 8,559 23,882 36,290 4,428 3,505 59,241 1,099,936	841,433 456,936 1,000 129,129 163,904 9,204 42,639 32,322 6,299 384,633 238,136 8,017 8,559 26,382 35,098 4,428 3,955 60,057 1,226,065
YE 31 Dec (RMB mn) Current assets Cash & equivalents Restricted cash Account receivables Inventories Prepayment Financial assets at FVTPL Other current assets Contract assets Non-current assets PP&E Right-of-use assets Deferred income tax Investment in JVs & assos Intangibles Goodwill Financial assets at FVTPL Other non-current assets Total assets Current liabilities	240,804 51,182 289 51,723 79,107 8,224 20,627 16,099 13,553 253,057 131,880 3,137 3,687 15,485 23,223 66 2,147 73,431 493,861 333,345 5,153 140,437	302,121 108,512 583 67,431 87,677 2,215 9,563 23,481 2,660 377,426 230,904 9,679 6,584 17,647 37,236 4,428 2,696 68,252 679,548 453,667 18,323 194,430	370,572 102,257 482 72,749 116,036 3,974 40,939 32,725 1,411 412,784 262,287 10,575 8,559 19,082 38,424 4,428 2,655 66,773 783,356 495,985 12,103 241,643	595,381 263,268 1,000 104,614 142,925 7,786 41,439 29,246 5,103 405,425 262,470 10,231 8,559 21,382 37,049 4,428 3,055 58,251 1,000,806	700,428 346,438 1,000 117,468 148,648 8,347 42,039 30,758 5,730 399,508 254,240 9,361 8,559 23,882 36,290 4,428 3,505 59,241 1,099,936	841,433 456,936 1,000 129,129 163,904 9,204 42,639 32,322 6,299 384,633 238,136 8,017 8,559 26,382 35,098 4,428 3,955 60,057 1,226,065
YE 31 Dec (RMB mn) Current assets Cash & equivalents Restricted cash Account receivables Inventories Prepayment Financial assets at FVTPL Other current assets Contract assets Non-current assets PP&E Right-of-use assets Deferred income tax Investment in JVs & assos Intangibles Goodwill Financial assets at FVTPL Other non-current assets Total assets Current liabilities Short-term borrowings Account payables Tax payable	240,804 51,182 289 51,723 79,107 8,224 20,627 16,099 13,553 253,057 131,880 3,137 3,687 15,485 23,223 66 2,147 73,431 493,861 333,345 5,153 140,437 4,326	302,121 108,512 583 67,431 87,677 2,215 9,563 23,481 2,660 377,426 230,904 9,679 6,584 17,647 37,236 4,428 2,696 68,252 679,548 453,667 18,323 194,430 7,852	370,572 102,257 482 72,749 116,036 3,974 40,939 32,725 1,411 412,784 262,287 10,575 8,559 19,082 38,424 4,428 2,655 66,773 783,356 495,985 12,103 241,643 10,097	595,381 263,268 1,000 104,614 142,925 7,786 41,439 29,246 5,103 405,425 262,470 10,231 8,559 21,382 37,049 4,428 3,055 58,251 1,000,806 614,798 0 303,129 11,413	700,428 346,438 1,000 117,468 148,648 8,347 42,039 30,758 5,730 399,508 254,240 9,361 8,559 23,882 36,290 4,428 3,505 59,241 1,099,936 649,376 0 324,967 11,777	841,433 456,936 1,000 129,129 163,904 9,204 42,639 32,322 6,299 384,633 238,136 8,017 8,559 26,382 35,098 4,428 3,955 60,057 1,226,065 712,138 0 358,319 12,986
YE 31 Dec (RMB mn) Current assets Cash & equivalents Restricted cash Account receivables Inventories Prepayment Financial assets at FVTPL Other current assets Contract assets Non-current assets PP&E Right-of-use assets Deferred income tax Investment in JVs & assos Intangibles Goodwill Financial assets at FVTPL Other non-current assets Total assets Current liabilities Short-term borrowings Account payables Tax payable Other current liabilities	240,804 51,182 289 51,723 79,107 8,224 20,627 16,099 13,553 253,057 131,880 3,137 3,687 15,485 23,223 66 2,147 73,431 493,861 333,345 5,153 140,437 4,326 147,911	302,121 108,512 583 67,431 87,677 2,215 9,563 23,481 2,660 377,426 230,904 9,679 6,584 17,647 37,236 4,428 2,696 68,252 679,548 453,667 18,323 194,430 7,852 198,363	370,572 102,257 482 72,749 116,036 3,974 40,939 32,725 1,411 412,784 262,287 10,575 8,559 19,082 38,424 4,428 2,655 66,773 783,356 495,985 12,103 241,643 10,097 188,412	595,381 263,268 1,000 104,614 142,925 7,786 41,439 29,246 5,103 405,425 262,470 10,231 8,559 21,382 37,049 4,428 3,055 58,251 1,000,806 614,798 0 303,129 11,413 244,793	700,428 346,438 1,000 117,468 148,648 8,347 42,039 30,758 5,730 399,508 254,240 9,361 8,559 23,882 36,290 4,428 3,505 59,241 1,099,936 649,376 0 324,967 11,777 253,173	841,433 456,936 1,000 129,129 163,904 9,204 42,639 32,322 6,299 384,633 238,136 8,017 8,559 26,382 35,098 4,428 3,955 60,057 1,226,065 712,138 0 358,319 12,986 277,793
YE 31 Dec (RMB mn) Current assets Cash & equivalents Restricted cash Account receivables Inventories Prepayment Financial assets at FVTPL Other current assets Contract assets Non-current assets PP&E Right-of-use assets Deferred income tax Investment in JVs & assos Intangibles Goodwill Financial assets at FVTPL Other non-current assets Total assets Current liabilities Short-term borrowings Account payables Tax payable Other current liabilities Contract liabilities	240,804 51,182 289 51,723 79,107 8,224 20,627 16,099 13,553 253,057 131,880 3,137 3,687 15,485 23,223 66 2,147 73,431 493,861 333,345 5,153 140,437 4,326 147,911 35,517	302,121 108,512 583 67,431 87,677 2,215 9,563 23,481 2,660 377,426 230,904 9,679 6,584 17,647 37,236 4,428 2,696 68,252 679,548 453,667 18,323 194,430 7,852 198,363 34,699	370,572 102,257 482 72,749 116,036 3,974 40,939 32,725 1,411 412,784 262,287 10,575 8,559 19,082 38,424 4,428 2,655 66,773 783,356 495,985 12,103 241,643 10,097 188,412 43,730	595,381 263,268 1,000 104,614 142,925 7,786 41,439 29,246 5,103 405,425 262,470 10,231 8,559 21,382 37,049 4,428 3,055 58,251 1,000,806 614,798 0 303,129 11,413 244,793 55,464	700,428 346,438 1,000 117,468 148,648 8,347 42,039 30,758 5,730 399,508 254,240 9,361 8,559 23,882 36,290 4,428 3,505 59,241 1,099,936 649,376 0 324,967 11,777 253,173 59,459	841,433 456,936 1,000 129,129 163,904 9,204 42,639 32,322 6,299 384,633 238,136 8,017 8,559 26,382 35,098 4,428 3,955 60,057 1,226,065 712,138 0 358,319 12,986 277,793 63,040
YE 31 Dec (RMB mn) Current assets Cash & equivalents Restricted cash Account receivables Inventories Prepayment Financial assets at FVTPL Other current assets Contract assets Non-current assets PP&E Right-of-use assets Deferred income tax Investment in JVs & assos Intangibles Goodwill Financial assets at FVTPL Other non-current assets Total assets Current liabilities Short-term borrowings Account payables Tax payable Other current liabilities Contract liabilities Non-current liabilities	240,804 51,182 289 51,723 79,107 8,224 20,627 16,099 13,553 253,057 131,880 3,137 3,687 15,485 23,223 66 2,147 73,431 493,861 333,345 5,153 140,437 4,326 147,911 35,517 39,126	302,121 108,512 583 67,431 87,677 2,215 9,563 23,481 2,660 377,426 230,904 9,679 6,584 17,647 37,236 4,428 2,696 68,252 679,548 453,667 18,323 194,430 7,852 198,363 34,699 75,419	370,572 102,257 482 72,749 116,036 3,974 40,939 32,725 1,411 412,784 262,287 10,575 8,559 19,082 38,424 4,428 2,655 66,773 783,356 495,985 12,103 241,643 10,097 188,412 43,730 88,682	595,381 263,268 1,000 104,614 142,925 7,786 41,439 29,246 5,103 405,425 262,470 10,231 8,559 21,382 37,049 4,428 3,055 58,251 1,000,806 614,798 0 303,129 11,413 244,793 55,464 95,970	700,428 346,438 1,000 117,468 148,648 8,347 42,039 30,758 5,730 399,508 254,240 9,361 8,559 23,882 36,290 4,428 3,505 59,241 1,099,936 649,376 0 324,967 11,777 253,173 59,459 107,155	841,433 456,936 1,000 129,129 163,904 9,204 42,639 32,322 6,299 384,633 238,136 8,017 8,559 26,382 35,098 4,428 3,955 60,057 1,226,065 712,138 0 358,319 12,986 277,793 63,040 112,674
YE 31 Dec (RMB mn) Current assets Cash & equivalents Restricted cash Account receivables Inventories Prepayment Financial assets at FVTPL Other current assets Contract assets Non-current assets PP&E Right-of-use assets Deferred income tax Investment in JVs & assos Intangibles Goodwill Financial assets at FVTPL Other non-current assets Total assets Current liabilities Short-term borrowings Account payables Tax payable Other current liabilities Contract liabilities Non-current liabilities Long-term borrowings	240,804 51,182 289 51,723 79,107 8,224 20,627 16,099 13,553 253,057 131,880 3,137 3,687 15,485 23,223 66 2,147 73,431 493,861 333,345 5,153 140,437 4,326 147,911 35,517 39,126 7,594	302,121 108,512 583 67,431 87,677 2,215 9,563 23,481 2,660 377,426 230,904 9,679 6,584 17,647 37,236 4,428 2,696 68,252 679,548 453,667 18,323 194,430 7,852 198,363 34,699 75,419 11,975	370,572 102,257 482 72,749 116,036 3,974 40,939 32,725 1,411 412,784 262,287 10,575 8,559 19,082 38,424 4,428 2,655 66,773 783,356 495,985 12,103 241,643 10,097 188,412 43,730 88,682 8,258	595,381 263,268 1,000 104,614 142,925 7,786 41,439 29,246 5,103 405,425 262,470 10,231 8,559 21,382 37,049 4,428 3,055 58,251 1,000,806 614,798 0 303,129 11,413 244,793 55,464 95,970 7,258	700,428 346,438 1,000 117,468 148,648 8,347 42,039 30,758 5,730 399,508 254,240 9,361 8,559 23,882 36,290 4,428 3,505 59,241 1,099,936 649,376 0 324,967 11,777 253,173 59,459 107,155 6,258	841,433 456,936 1,000 129,129 163,904 9,204 42,639 32,322 6,299 384,633 238,136 8,017 8,559 26,382 35,098 4,428 3,955 60,057 1,226,065 712,138 0 358,319 12,986 277,793 63,040 112,674 5,258
YE 31 Dec (RMB mn) Current assets Cash & equivalents Restricted cash Account receivables Inventories Prepayment Financial assets at FVTPL Other current assets Contract assets Non-current assets PP&E Right-of-use assets Deferred income tax Investment in JVs & assos Intangibles Goodwill Financial assets at FVTPL Other non-current assets Total assets Current liabilities Short-term borrowings Account payables Tax payable Other current liabilities Contract liabilities Long-term borrowings Bond payables	240,804 51,182 289 51,723 79,107 8,224 20,627 16,099 13,553 253,057 131,880 3,137 3,687 15,485 23,223 66 2,147 73,431 493,861 333,345 5,153 140,437 4,326 147,911 35,517 39,126 7,594 0	302,121 108,512 583 67,431 87,677 2,215 9,563 23,481 2,660 377,426 230,904 9,679 6,584 17,647 37,236 4,428 2,696 68,252 679,548 453,667 18,323 194,430 7,852 198,363 34,699 75,419 11,975 0	370,572 102,257 482 72,749 116,036 3,974 40,939 32,725 1,411 412,784 262,287 10,575 8,559 19,082 38,424 4,428 2,655 66,773 783,356 495,985 12,103 241,643 10,097 188,412 43,730 88,682 8,258 0	595,381 263,268 1,000 104,614 142,925 7,786 41,439 29,246 5,103 405,425 262,470 10,231 8,559 21,382 37,049 4,428 3,055 58,251 1,000,806 614,798 0 303,129 11,413 244,793 55,464 95,970 7,258 1,000	700,428 346,438 1,000 117,468 148,648 8,347 42,039 30,758 5,730 399,508 254,240 9,361 8,559 23,882 36,290 4,428 3,505 59,241 1,099,936 649,376 0 324,967 11,777 253,173 59,459 107,155 6,258 2,000	841,433 456,936 1,000 129,129 163,904 9,204 42,639 32,322 6,299 384,633 238,136 8,017 8,559 26,382 35,098 4,428 3,955 60,057 1,226,065 712,138 0 358,319 12,986 277,793 63,040 112,674 5,258 3,000
YE 31 Dec (RMB mn) Current assets Cash & equivalents Restricted cash Account receivables Inventories Prepayment Financial assets at FVTPL Other current assets Contract assets Non-current assets PP&E Right-of-use assets Deferred income tax Investment in JVs & assos Intangibles Goodwill Financial assets at FVTPL Other non-current assets Total assets Current liabilities Short-term borrowings Account payables Tax payable Other current liabilities Contract liabilities Non-current liabilities Long-term borrowings	240,804 51,182 289 51,723 79,107 8,224 20,627 16,099 13,553 253,057 131,880 3,137 3,687 15,485 23,223 66 2,147 73,431 493,861 333,345 5,153 140,437 4,326 147,911 35,517 39,126 7,594	302,121 108,512 583 67,431 87,677 2,215 9,563 23,481 2,660 377,426 230,904 9,679 6,584 17,647 37,236 4,428 2,696 68,252 679,548 453,667 18,323 194,430 7,852 198,363 34,699 75,419 11,975	370,572 102,257 482 72,749 116,036 3,974 40,939 32,725 1,411 412,784 262,287 10,575 8,559 19,082 38,424 4,428 2,655 66,773 783,356 495,985 12,103 241,643 10,097 188,412 43,730 88,682 8,258	595,381 263,268 1,000 104,614 142,925 7,786 41,439 29,246 5,103 405,425 262,470 10,231 8,559 21,382 37,049 4,428 3,055 58,251 1,000,806 614,798 0 303,129 11,413 244,793 55,464 95,970 7,258	700,428 346,438 1,000 117,468 148,648 8,347 42,039 30,758 5,730 399,508 254,240 9,361 8,559 23,882 36,290 4,428 3,505 59,241 1,099,936 649,376 0 324,967 11,777 253,173 59,459 107,155 6,258	841,433 456,936 1,000 129,129 163,904 9,204 42,639 32,322 6,299 384,633 238,136 8,017 8,559 26,382 35,098 4,428 3,955 60,057 1,226,065 712,138 0 358,319 12,986 277,793 63,040 112,674 5,258



					A Wholly Owned 5	ubsidiary Of China Merchania Sun
Share capital	2,911	2,911	2,909	3,039	3,039	3,039
Other reserves	108,118	135,899	182,342	271,655	322,726	378,128
Total shareholders equity	111,029	138,810	185,251	274,694	325,765	381,167
Minority interest	10,361	11,652	13,437	15,343	17,640	20,086
Total equity and liabilities	493,861	679,548	783,356	1,000,806	1,099,936	1,226,065
CASH FLOW	2022A	2023A	2024A	2025E	2026E	2027E
YE 31 Dec (RMB mn)						
Operating Profit before taxation	21,080	37,269	49,681	71,063	78,641	85,474
Depreciation & amortization	20,370	43,553	66,906	74,958	83,860	92,771
Change in working capital	97,849	91,094	18,291	77,397	12,464	31,096
Others	1,539	(2,190)	(1,424)	(6,312)	(2,669)	(8,705)
Net cash from operations	140,838	169,725	133,454	217,105	172,295	200,636
Investing						
Capital expenditure	(97,457)	(122,094)	(97,360)	(65,880)	(66,620)	(66,680)
Acquisition of subsidiaries/ investments	(10,573)	(16,163)	(3,792)	(1,100)	(1,100)	(1,100)
Net proceeds from disposal of short-term investments	14	0	129	0	0	0
Others	(12,580)	12,593	(28,060)	(4,400)	(3,850)	(3,850)
Net cash from investing	(120,596)	(125,664)	(129,082)	(71,380)	(71,570)	(71,630)
Financing						
Dividend paid	(306)	(3,325)	(9,012)	(8,051)	(11,491)	(12,651)
Net borrowings	(16,413)	18,073	(9,480)	(10,326)	0	0
Proceeds from share issues	0	0	0	40,792	0	0
Others	(2,770)	(1,931)	8,225	(7,129)	(6,064)	(5,856)
Net cash from financing	(19,489)	12,817	(10,268)	15,286	(17,555)	(18,507)
Net change in cash						
Cash at the beginning of the year	49,820	51,182	108,512	102,257	263,268	346,438
Exchange difference	610	451	(359)	0	0	0
Cash at the end of the year	51,182	108,512	102,257	263,268	346,438	456,936
GROWTH	2022A	2023A	2024A	2025E	2026E	2027E
YE 31 Dec	06.20/	42.00/	20.0%	24.00/	7.00/	0.00/
Revenue	96.2%	42.0%	29.0%	24.8%	7.8%	9.9%
Gross profit	156.7% 299.0%	54.9% 56.0%	35.0% 21.8%	26.8% 45.8%	10.2% 16.0%	8.6% 11.4%
Operating profit EBITDA	108.2%	93.3%	43.6%	24.4%	11.0%	9.6%
EBIT	248.1%	74.6%	32.4%	40.3%	10.0%	8.5%
Net profit	445.9%	80.7%	34.0%	42.7%	10.1%	8.7%
PROFITABILITY	2022A	2023A	2024A	2025E	2026E	2027E
YE 31 Dec		_0_0,				
Gross profit margin	17.0%	18.6%	19.4%	19.7%	20.2%	19.9%
Operating margin	5.0%	5.5%	5.2%	6.1%	6.5%	6.6%
EBITDA margin	10.1%	13.7%	15.3%	15.2%	15.7%	15.6%
Return on equity (ROE)	16.1%	24.0%	24.8%	25.0%	21.1%	19.4%
GEARING/LIQUIDITY/ACTIVITIES	2022A	2023A	2024A	2025E	2026E	2027E
YE 31 Dec						
Net debt to equity (x)	(0.4)	(0.7)	(0.5)	(0.9)	(1.0)	(1.2)
Current ratio (x)	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.2
Receivable turnover days	58.1	52.0	45.0	48.0	50.0	50.0
Inventory turnover days	82.1	65.3	67.7	67.0	65.0	65.0
Payable turnover days	149.2	147.7	142.3	145.0	145.0	145.0
VALUATION	2022A	2023A	2024A	2025E	2026E	2027E
	615	25.7	26.6	10.2	177	16.2
P/E	64.5 9.7	35.7 7.7	26.6 5.8	19.3 4.0	17.7 3.4	16.3 2.9
YE 31 Dec P/E P/B P/CFPS	64.5 9.7 7.6	35.7 7.7 6.3	26.6 5.8 8.0	19.3 4.0 5.1	17.7 3.4 6.5	16.3 2.9 5.6

 $Source: Company\ data,\ CMBIGM\ estimates.\ Note:\ The\ calculation\ of\ net\ cash\ includes\ financial\ assets.$



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BUY : Stock with potential return of over 15% over next 12 months HOLD : Stock with potential return of +15% to -10% over next 12 months Stock with potential loss of over 10% over next 12 months SELL

NOT RATED : Stock is not rated by CMBIGM

OUTPERFORM : Industry expected to outperform the relevant broad market benchmark over next 12 months MARKET-PERFORM : Industry expected to perform in-line with the relevant broad market benchmark over next 12 months : Industry expected to underperform the relevant broad market benchmark over next 12 months **UNDERPERFORM**

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