CMB International Global Markets | Equity Research | Company Update

Yancoal Australia (3668 HK)

Thermal ASP in 4Q continued to beat benchmark

Yancoal achieved thermal coal ASP of A\$430/t in 4Q22 (+121% YoY) which is higher than API5 price (the major benchmark of 5500kCal; +32% YoY). This is the second quarter that Yancoal successfully beat the benchmark through effective coal sales strategy. This strong ASP helped offset the weak attributable coal sales (-30% YoY) as a result of rain disruptions, taking the revenue up 41% YoY in 4Q, based on our calculation. On the cost side, while Yancoal's unit cash cost (excluding royalties) would likely be close to the high end of the guidance (A\$84-89/t) in 4Q22, we expect the potential sales volume recovery will help stabilize the unit cost in 2023E. We continue to believe Yancoal's solid balance sheet and strong free cash flow will offer room for potential dividend increase. We have left our earnings forecast unchanged as we are awaiting the full set of financial results in Feb. Reiterate **BUY** and NPV-based TP of HK\$53. The stock is attractively trading at 2.4x 2023E P/E or 18% yield (net of 30% dividend tax).

- ASP remained strong in 4Q22. Thermal ASP surged 121% YoY (-12% QoQ) to A\$430/t in 4Q22. Similar to 3Q, Yancoal's thermal ASP in 4Q was much higher than the average price of API5 (US\$141 or A\$214). The above-benchmark ASP was driven by the capacity to wash coal and the available of purchased coal for blending. Metallurgical ASP increased 37% YoY (-10% QoQ) to A\$389/t. The blended ASP surged 102% YoY (-12% QoQ) to A\$422/t.
- Decline in production volume well expected. Attributable sales volume of thermal coal / metallurgical coal dropped 34%/11% YoY to 5.5mn/1.4mn tonnes, due to extreme weather, pandemic disruptions and labour shortage. In 2022, the total attributable sales volume was 29.3mn tonnes, down 22% YoY.
- Substantial debt reduction since Oct 2021. As at end-2022, Yancoal had a gross cash balance of A\$2.7bn. Since Oct 2021, Yancoal has repaid US\$2.76bn (~A\$4bn) of debts.
- Key risks: (1) Decline in coal price; (2) easing geopolitical tension; (3) higherthan-expected production cost.

Earnings Summary

<u> </u>					
(YE 31 Dec)	FY20A	FY21A	FY22E	FY23E	FY24E
Turnover (A\$ mn)	3,473	5,403	11,293	10,311	9,501
Change (YoY)	-22.1	55.6	109.0	-8.7	-7.9
Core net profit (A\$ mn)	-1,040	791	4,538	3,800	3,245
Core EPS (A\$)	-0.79	0.60	3.44	2.88	2.46
Change (YoY)	n/a	n/a	475.7	-16.3	-14.6
Consensus EPS (A\$)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
EV/EBITDA (x)	n/a	4.0	1.1	1.3	1.5
PE (x)	n/a	9.8	1.9	2.4	2.8
РВ (х)	1.6	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.8
Yield (%)	0.0	8.4	18.2	14.7	12.6
ROE (%)	-18.3	13.9	61.2	38.5	28.9
Net gearing (%)	68.7	31.6	Net cash	Net cash	Net cash

Source: Company data, CMBIGM estimates

Note 1: Thermal coal price assumptions: A\$350/300/250 per tonne in FY22E/23E/24E.

Note 2: Dividend yield is net of dividend tax of 30%.



BUY (Maintain)

Target Price	HK\$53.0
(Previous TP	HK\$53.0)
Up/Downside	+54%
Current Price	HK\$34.35

Coal Mining

Wayne Fung, CFA (852) 3900 0826 waynefung@cmbi.com.hk

Katherine Ng

(852) 3761 8725 katherineng@cmbi.com.hk

Stock Data

Mkt Cap (HK\$ mn)	45,357
Avg 3 mths t/o (HK\$ mn)	29
52w High/Low (HK\$)	39.55/17.60
Total Issued Shares (mn)	1,320
Source: Bloomberg	

Shareholding Structure

Yankuang Energy	62.26%
China Cinda AM	13.74%
Others	24.00%
Source: HKEx	

Share Performance

	Absolute	Relative
1-mth	5.5%	-5.7%
3-mth	22.7%	-6.4%
6-mth	9.7%	4.7%
Source: Factset		

12-mth Price Performance



Source: Factset

Auditor: ShineWing Australia

Related Reports

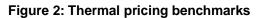
- Yancoal Australia (3668 HK) 3Q thermal coal ASP way above benchmark; a positive surprise - 21 Oct 2022
- Yancoal Australia (3668 HK) Further risk reduction after prepayment of US\$1bn debts – 3 Oct 2022
- Yancoal Australia (3668 HK) Scarcity value yet to be explored; Resume coverage with BUY – 19 Sep 2022

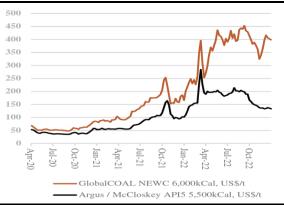
Figure 1: 4Q22 operating statistics

	1Q21	1Q22	Chg (YoY)	2Q21	2Q22	Chg (YoY)	3Q21	3Q22	Chg (YoY)	4Q21	4Q22	Chg (YoY)
Marketable coal production (mn tonnes)												
(100 % equity basis)												
Mines												
HVO	2.6	2.7	3.8%	2.5	2.9	16.0%	2.9	2.4	-17.2%	2.6	1.6	-38.5%
Mount Thorley Warkworth (MTW)	2.7	2	-25.9%	2.3	1.7	-26.1%	3.2	2.1	-34.4%	3	2.3	-23.3%
Moolarben	4.1	4.3	4.9%	5.1	4.1	-19.6%	4.6	3.4	-26.1%	4.6	3.1	-32.6%
Stratford Duralie	0.1	0.2	100.0%	0.2	0.1	-50.0%	0.2	0.2	0.0%	0.3	0.2	-33.3%
Yarrabee	0.8	0.5	-37.5%	0.4	0.5	25.0%	0.7	0.5	-28.6%	0.7	0.6	-14.3%
Middlemount	0.9	0.8	-11.1%	0.9	0.6	-33.3%	0.9	0.7	-22.2%	0.9	0.5	-44.4%
Ashton	0.4	0.2	-50.0%	0.2	0.2	0.0%	0.4	0.3	-25.0%	0.2	0.2	0.0%
Total	11.6	10.7	-7.8%	11.6	10.1	-12.9%	12.9	9.6	-25.6%	12.3	8.5	-30.9%
Marketable coal production (mn tonnes) (Attributable basis)												
Total	8.7	8.1	-6.9%	8.8	7.4	-15.9%	9.9	7.3	-26.3%	9.3	6.6	-29.0%
Attributable sales volume (mn tonnes)												
Thermal	7.2	6.7	-6.9%	7.3	6.6	-9.6%	8.8	5.8	-34.1%	8.3	5.5	-33.6%
Metallurgical	1.4	1.1	-21.4%	1.3	1.3	0.0%	1.6	0.9	-43.8%	1.6	1.4	-10.6%
Total	8.6	7.8	-9.3%	8.6	7.9	-8.1%	10.4	6.7	-35.6%	9.9	6.9	-29.9%
ASP (A\$/tonne)												
Thermal	82	243	196.3%	96	353	267.7%	150	489	226.0%	195	430	120.5%
Metallurgical	117	349	198.3%	127	446	251.2%	178	434	143.8%	285	389	36.5%
Blended	88	258	193.2%	101	368	264.4%	155	481	210.3%	209	422	101.9%
Revenue (A\$ mn)												
Thermal	590	1,628	175.8%	701	2,330	232.4%	1,320	2,836	114.9%	1,619	2,369	46.4%
Metallurgical	164	384	134.4%	165	580	251.2%	285	391	37.1%	456	556	22.0%
Total ex-mine coal revenue	754	2,012	166.8%	866	2,910	236.0%	1,605	3,227	101.1%	2,075	2,926	41.0%

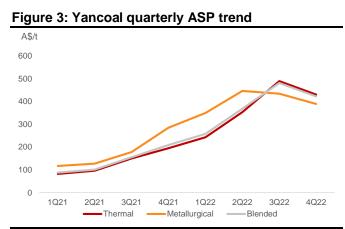
Note: Equity-accounting for Middlemount

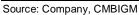
Source: Company data, CMBIGM estimates





Source: Company, Argus/McCloskey, GlobalCOAL, CMBIGM





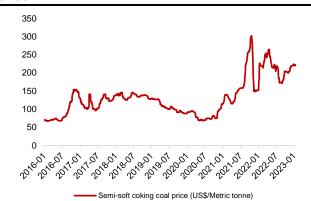
NTERNATIONAL

资 附 属 ry Of China Merc

行



Figure 4: Seaborne Semi-soft Coking Coal (SSCC) Figure 5: Seaborne pulverised coal injection (PCI) price price





Source: Wind, CMBIGM



Figure 6: Key operating assumptions

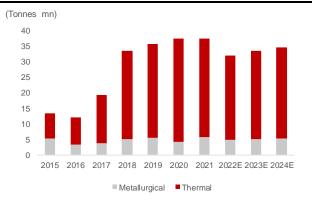
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022E	2023E	2024E
Marketable coal production (mn tonnes)								
(100 % equity basis)								
Mines								
HVO	14.8	13.3	13.7	12.0	10.6	11.5	12.0	13.0
Mount Thorley Warkw orth (MTW)	11.8	12.1	12.1	11.9	11.2	7.7	8.0	9.0
Moolarben	12.4	16.5	17.8	19.7	18.4	17.0	18.0	18.5
Stratford Duralie	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.0
Yarrabee	2.9	2.6	2.8	3.0	2.6	2.0	2.0	2.0
Middlemount	3.9	3.8	2.7	2.9	3.7	2.8	2.7	2.7
Ashton	1.2	1.1	2.2	1.8	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0
Total	47.7	49.9	52.1	51.8	48.5	42.6	44.3	46.2
Attributable sales volume (mn tonnes)								
Thermal	15.5	28.4	30.1	33.2	31.7	27.2	28.4	29.5
Metallurgical	3.8	5.1	5.5	4.2	5.8	4.8	5.0	5.2
Total	19.3	33.5	35.6	37.4	37.5	32.0	33.5	34.7
Growth (YoY)								
Thermal	76.1%	83.2%	6.0%	10.3%	-4.5%	-14.2%	4.5%	3.6%
Metallurgical	15.2%	34.2%	7.8%	-23.6%	38.1%	-17.2%	4.5%	3.6%
Average	59.5%	73.6%	6.3%	5.1%	0.3%	-14.7%	4.5%	3.6%
ASP (A\$/tonne)								
Thermal	102	123	100	76	134	350	300	260
Metallurgical	163	183	167	123	180	320	300	290
Blended	114	132	110	82	141	346	300	265
ASP growth (YoY)								
Thermal	45.8%	20.0%	-18.3%	-23.8%	75.4%	161.3%	-14.3%	-13.3%
Metallurgical	53.6%	12.2%	-8.8%	-26.3%	46.5%	77.8%	-6.3%	-3.3%
Blended	42.9%	15.4%	-16.2%	-26 .1%	72.9%	144.9%	-13.2%	-11.8%
Cash operating cost breakdown (A\$/tonne)								
Unit cash operating cost	-71	-73	-73	-67	-77	-112	-110	-107
Change (YoY)	3.5%	2.6%	-0.9%	-8.2%	16.2%	45.2%	-2.2%	-2.2%
Unit cash operating cost (excluding government royalties)	-62	-63	-64	-60	-66	-85	-86	-86
Change (YoY)	-1.1%	0.7%	1.6%	-5.4%	9.5%	28.3%	1.2%	0.2%

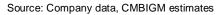
Note: Equity-accounting for Middlemount

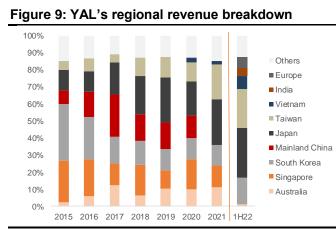
Source: Company data, CMBIGM estimates





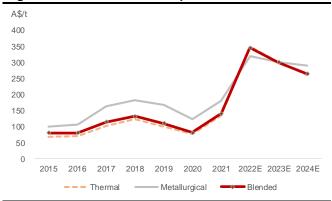






Source: Company data, CMBIGM estimates

Figure 8: YAL's ASP assumptions



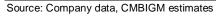
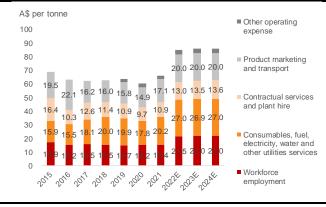


Figure 10: YAL's unit cash cost breakdown



Note: Excluding government royalties Source: Company data, CMBIGM estimates



Valuation

Maintain BUY with TP of HK\$53. We value YAL by net present value (NPV), calculated by the future cash flow of all the reserves based on their effective mine life.

Our key assumptions include:

- Long-term thermal and metallurgical coal price (starting 2025E) of A\$120/t and A\$160/t respectively;
- Long-term unit cash cost inflation of 2% p.a.
- WACC of 5.9%, based on risk free rate of 3.7% (10-year Australian government bond yield), risk premium of 7%, 0.3x beta, and 10% debt/capital ratio;
- AUD/HKD rate of HK\$5.3.

Figure 11: TP sensitivity

WACC	LT coal thermal coal price (A\$/t)											
	80	100	120	140	160							
3.9%	22.9	38.1	53.3	68.5	83.7							
4.9%	26.6	40.0	53.5	66.9	80.4							
5.9%	29.3	41.3	53.3	65.2	77.2							
6.9%	31.4	42.1	52.8	63.5	74.2							
7.9%	32.9	42.6	52.2	61.8	71.5							

Note: Assuming LT thermal coal price = A\$120/t

WACC	LT metallurgical coal price (A\$/t)										
	120	140	160	180	200						
3.9%	47.6	50.5	53.3	56.1	59.0						
4.9%	48.5	51.0	53.5	56.0	58.4						
5.9%	48.9	51.1	53.3	55.5	57.7						
6.9%	48.9	50.9	52.8	54.8	56.7						
7.9%	48.7	50.5	52.2	54.0	55.7						

Note: Assuming LT metallurgical coal price = A\$160/t

Source: Company data, CMBIGM estimates



Financial Summary

Income statement					
YE 31 Dec (A\$ mn)	FY20A	FY21A	FY22E	FY23E	FY24E
Total revenue	3,473	5,403	11,293	10,311	9,501
Other income	-703	-36	56	52	48
Change in inventories	12	-60	0	0	0
Raw materials and consumables	-666	-757	-864	-900	-936
Employee benefits	-568	-578	-688	-736	-763
Transportation	-556	-642	-640	-669	-693
Contractual services	-364	-410	-416	-452	-471
Government royalties	-232	-421	-880	-803	-740
Coal purchase	-302	-162	-204	-185	-169
Other operating expenses	-183	-202	-331	-320	-308
Dep & amortization	-804	-831	-835	-841	-819
EBIT	-893	1,305	6,493	5,456	4,649
Finance expenses	-191	-259	-132	-45	-30
Share of profit of JV & associates	-59	57	32	17	18
Pretax profit	-1,143	1,103	6,392	5,428	4,636
Income tax	103	-312	-1,854	-1,628	-1,391
After tax profit	-1,040	791	4,538	3,800	3,245
MI	0	0	0	0	0
Net profit	-1,040	791	4,538	3,800	3,245
Core net profit	-1,040	791	4,538	3,800	3,245
D&A	804	831	835	841	819
EBITDA	-89	2,136	7,328	6,298	5,468

	YE 31 Dec (A\$ mn)	FY20A	FY21A	FY22E	FY23E	FY24E
	Pretax profit	-1,143	1,103	6,392	5,428	4,636
	Finance cost	191	259	132	45	30
)	Interest income	-84	-21	-68	-82	-152
;	Share of profit or loss of associates	59	-57	-32	-17	-18
	Depreciation & amortization	804	831	835	841	819
	Income tax paid	0	0	-1,854	-1,628	-1,391
	Change in working capital	25	-193	-717	943	-1,316
)	Others	868	151	0	0	0
	Cash flow from operation	720	2,073	4,689	5,530	2,609
	Net capex on PP&E	-238	-268	-580	-550	-550
	Investment in JV/associates	0	0	0	0	0
)	Investment in subsidiaries	-204	-100	0	0	0
)	Investment in intangibles	-27	-6	0	0	0
	Dividend received	11	11	5	3	3
,	Interest received	64	7	68	82	152
	Others	-133	57	0	0	0
	Cash flow from investing	-527	-299	-507	-465	-395
)	Equity financing	0	0	0	0	0
,	Net bank borrowings	1	-494	-2,413	-500	0
	Net repayment of borrowings from associates	0				
	Dividend paid	-280	0	-1,626	-2,428	-1,775
	Interest paid	-179	-180	-132	-45	-30
	Others	-35	-267	0	0	0
	Cash flow from financing	-493	-941	-4,171	-2,973	-1,805
	Change in cash	-300	833	10	2,092	409
	Cash at beginning of the year	962	637	1,495	1,505	3,597
	Exchange gains/(losses) and others	-25	25	-0	0	0
	Cash at the end of the year	637	1,495	1,505	3,597	4,006

Cash flow summary

Balance sheet YE 31 Dec (A\$ mn)	FY20A	FY21A	FY22E	FY23E	FY24E	Key ratios YE 31 Dec	FY20A	FY21A	FY22E	FY23E	FY24E
Non-current assets	9,712	9,269	9,041	8,764	8,510	Sales mix (%)					
PP&E	3,302	3,232	3,294	3,299	3,276	Sales of coal	98.7	100.1	99.9	99.3	98.5
Mining tenements	4,872	4,608	4,296	4,006	3,765	Sea freight	1.8	1.5	0.7	0.8	0.8
Investment in JV/associates	257	303	330	344	359	Fair value of losses recycled from	(5.6)	(2.8)	(1.7)	(1.5)	(1.6)
Exploration and evaluation	709	541	541	541	541	Interest income	2.4	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.6
Loan to an associate	0	0	0	0	0	Mining services fees	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Trade and other receivables	221	239	239	239	239	Other	1.3	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.6
Intangible assets	135	138	133	128	122	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Others	15	10	10	10	10	Profit & loss ratio (%)					
Deferred tax assets	0	0	0	0	0	EBITDA margin	(2.7)	40.0	65.6	61.9	58.9
Royalty receivable	201	198	198	198	198	EBIT margin	(25.7)	24.1	57.5	52.9	48.9
Current assets	1,343	2,531	3,313	4,478	6,236	Net profit margin	(30.0)	14.6	40.2	36.9	34.2
Inventories	312	264	318	298	323	Core net profit margin	(30.0)	14.6	40.2	36.9	34.2
Trade receivables	344	707	1,397	524	1,819	Growth (%)					
Royalty receivables	16	23	51	17	46	Revenue	(22.1)	55.6	109.0	(8.7)	(7.9)
AFS investments	2	0	0	0	0	EBITDA	n/a	n/a	243.1	(14.1)	(13.2)
Others	32	42	42	42	42	EBIT	n/a	n/a	397.7	(16.0)	(14.8)
Cash	637	1,495	1,505	3,597	4,006	Net profit	n/a	n/a	474.1	(16.3)	(14.6)
Current liabilities	1,199	826	881	897	930	Core net profit	n/a	n/a	474.1	(16.3)	(14.6)
Trade and other payables	665	743	798	814	847	Balance sheet ratio					
Non-contingent royalty payable	13	0	0	0	0	Current ratio (x)	1.1	3.1	3.8	5.0	6.7
Interest-bearing liabilities	496	66	66	66	66	Receivable turnover days	42	36	34	34	45
Provisions	25	17	17	17	17	Inventory turnover days	55	53	50	51	50
Non-current liabilities	4,663	4,828	2,415	1,915	1,915	Payable turnover days	109	101	100	100	100
Interest-bearing liabilities	3,709	3,369	956	456	456	Net debt / total equity (%)	68.7	31.6	Net cash	Net cash	Net cash
Deferred tax liabilities	135	516	516	516	516	Profitability (%)					
Provisions	813	935	935	935	935	ROA	(9.4)	6.9	37.6	29.7	23.2
Non-contingent royalty payable	0	0	0	0	0	ROE	(18.3)	13.9	59.7	39.0	29.1
Others	6	8	8	8	8	Per share data					
Equity	5,193	6,146	9,058	10,430	11,900	EPS (A\$)	-0.79	0.60	3.44	2.88	2.46
Shareholders' equity	5,191	6,144	9,056	10,428	11,898	BVPS (A\$)	3.93	4.65	6.86	7.90	9.01
MI	2	2	2	2	2	DPS (A\$)	0.00	0.70	1.72	1.44	1.23

Source: Company data, CMBIGM estimates



Disclosures & Disclaimers

Analyst Certification

The research analyst who is primary responsible for the content of this research report, in whole or in part, certifies that with respect to the securities or issuer that the analyst covered in this report: (1) all of the views expressed accurately reflect his or her personal views about the subject securities or issuer; and (2) no part of his or her compensation was, is, or will be, directly or indirectly, related to the specific views expressed by that analyst in this report.

Besides, the analyst confirms that neither the analyst nor his/her associates (as defined in the code of conduct issued by The Hong Kong Securities and Futures Commission) (1) have dealt in or traded in the stock(s) covered in this research report within 30 calendar days prior to the date of issue of this report; (2) will deal in or trade in the stock(s) covered in this research report 3 business days after the date of issue of this report; (3) serve as an officer of any of the Hong Kong listed companies covered in this report; and (4) have any financial interests in the Hong Kong listed companies covered in this report.

CMBIGM or its affiliate(s) have investment banking relationship with the issuers covered in this report in preceding 12 months

CMBIGM Ratings BUY HOLD SELL NOT RATED	: Stock with potential return of over 15% over next 12 months : Stock with potential return of +15% to -10% over next 12 months : Stock with potential loss of over 10% over next 12 months : Stock is not rated by CMBIGM
OUTPERFORM	: Industry expected to outperform the relevant broad market benchmark over next 12 months
MARKET-PERFORM	: Industry expected to perform in-line with the relevant broad market benchmark over next 12 months
UNDERPERFORM	: Industry expected to underperform the relevant broad market benchmark over next 12 months

CMB International Global Markets Limited

Address: 45/F, Champion Tower, 3 Garden Road, Hong Kong, Tel: (852) 3900 0888 Fax: (852) 3900 0800

CMB International Global Markets Limited ("CMBIGM") is a wholly owned subsidiary of CMB International Capital Corporation Limited (a wholly owned subsidiary of China Merchants Bank)

Important Disclosures

There are risks involved in transacting in any securities. The information contained in this report may not be suitable for the purposes of all investors. CMBIGM does not provide individually tailored investment advice. This report has been prepared without regard to the individual investment objectives, financial position or special requirements. Past performance has no indication of future performance, and actual events may differ materially from that which is contained in the report. The value of, and returns from, any investments are uncertain and are not guaranteed and may fluctuate as a result of their dependence on the performance of underlying assets or other variable market factors. CMBIGM recommends that investors should independently evaluate particular investments and strategies, and encourages investors to consult with a professional financial advisor in order to make their own investment decisions.

This report or any information contained herein, have been prepared by the CMBIGM, solely for the purpose of supplying information to the clients of CMBIGM or its affiliate(s) to whom it is distributed. This report is not and should not be construed as an offer or solicitation to buy or sell any security or any interest in securities or enter into any transaction. Neither CMBIGM nor any of its affiliates, shareholders, agents, consultants, directors, officers or employees shall be liable for any loss, damage or expense whatsoever, whether direct or consequential, incurred in relying on the information contained in this report. Anyone making use of the information contained in this report does so entirely at their own risk.

The information and contents contained in this report are based on the analyses and interpretations of information believed to be publicly available and reliable. CMBIGM has exerted every effort in its capacity to ensure, but not to guarantee, their accuracy, completeness, timeliness or correctness. CMBIGM provides the information, advices and forecasts on an "AS IS" basis. The information and contents are subject to change without notice. CMBIGM may issue other publications having information and/ or conclusions different from this report. These publications reflect different assumption, point-of-view and analytical methods when compiling. CMBIGM may make investment decisions or take proprietary positions that are inconsistent with the recommendations or views in this report.

CMBIGM may have a position, make markets or act as principal or engage in transactions in securities of companies referred to in this report for itself and/or on behalf of its clients from time to time. Investors should assume that CMBIGM does or seeks to have investment banking or other business relationships with the companies in this report. As a result, recipients should be aware that CMBIGM may have a conflict of interest that could affect the objectivity of this report and CMBIGM will not assume any responsibility in respect thereof. This report is for the use of intended recipients only and this publication, may not be reproduced, reprinted, sold, redistributed or published in whole or in part for any purpose without prior written consent of CMBIGM. Additional information on recommended securities is available upon request.

For recipients of this document in the United Kingdom

This report has been provided only to persons (I) falling within Article 19(5) of the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (Financial Promotion) Order 2005 (as amended from time to time) ("The Order") or (II) are persons falling within Article 49(2) (a) to (d) ("High Net Worth Companies, Unincorporated Associations, etc.,) of the Order, and may not be provided to any other person without the prior written consent of CMBIGM.

For recipients of this document in the United States

CMBIGM is not a registered broker-dealer in the United States. As a result, CMBIGM is not subject to U.S. rules regarding the preparation of research reports and the independence of research analysts. The research analyst who is primary responsible for the content of this research report is not registered or qualified as a research analyst with the Financial Industry Regulatory Authority ("FINRA"). The analyst is not subject to applicable restrictions under FINRA Rules intended to ensure that the analyst is not affected by potential conflicts of interest that could bear upon the reliability of the research report. This report is intended for distribution in the United States solely to "major US institutional investors", as defined in Rule 15a-6 under the US, Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, and may not be furnished to any other person in the United States. Each major US institutional investor that receives a copy of this report by its acceptance hereof represents and agrees that it shall not distribute or provide this report to any other person. Any U.S. recipient of this report wishing to effect any transaction to buy or sell securities based on the information provided in this report should do so only through a U.S.-registered broker-dealer.

For recipients of this document in Singapore This report is distributed in Singapore by CMBI (Singapore) Pte. Limited (CMBISG) (Company Regn. No. 201731928D), an Exempt Financial Adviser as defined in the Financial Advisers Act (Cap. 110) of Singapore and regulated by the Monetary Authority of Singapore. CMBISG may distribute reports produced by its respective foreign entities, affiliates or other foreign research houses pursuant to an arrangement under Regulation 32C of the Financial Advisers Regulations. Where the report is distributed in Singapore to a person who is not an Accredited Investor, Expert Investor or an Institutional Investor, as defined in the Securities and Futures Act (Cap. 289) of Singapore, CMBISG accepts legal responsibility for the contents of the report to such persons only to the extent required by law. Singapore recipients should contact CMBISG at +65 6350 4400 for matters arising from, or in connection with the report.