

Technology

Apple Sep event preview: All eyes on Al integration with new iPhone 16/Watch/AirPods

Apple will host a "It's Glowtime" event on 9 Sep (10 Sep BJ Time), and it is widely expected to introduce four new iPhone 16 models (16/16 Plus, 16 Pro/Pro Max), new Apple Watches (10/Ultra 3), and 4th-gen AirPods. We believe the event will focus on the integration of Apple Intelligence with the new devices, which we expect to accelerate replacement cycle, despite part of iOS 18 Al features coming on a later date. Potential upside surprises include iPhone price increase, earlier and new Al features, and better carrier promotions/trade-in. For stocks, we prefer Apple supply chain that benefits from spec upgrades and share gains, such as Luxshare (iPhone/Watch OEM), BYDE (iPad OEM, iPhone casing), Sunny Optical (front-cam share gains, ToF/periscope order win), AAC Tech (haptics/acoustics), Goertek (haptics/acoustics/AirPods) and FIT Hon Teng (connectors/cables/AirPods).

- iPhone 16: faster processor, larger display and camera upgrade; new Airpods/Watch to bring more innovations. We expect Apple to launch four new iPhone 16 models (16/16 Plus, 16 Pro/Pro Max) with moderate spec upgrades including faster processors (A18/A18 Pro), increased memory (8GB DRAM), larger display sizes (premium models), new "Capture Button" and camera upgrades (48MP ultra-wide, periscope-cam for Pro). We expect no price increase for iPhone, but Apple may raise entry prices by eliminating the 128GB entry-level storage option. For AirPods, given no major upgrade for almost three years (AirPods 3 in 2021), we believe the launch of AirPods 4 will reverse the declining trend of AirPods shipment in 2024.
- Apple Intelligence integration set to drive multi-year upgrade cycle; iOS 18 may showcase Al features. Unveiled at WWDC 2024 in June, iOS 18 provides new features centred around Apple Intelligence, which will be delivered using a combination of on-device compute, Apple's Private Cloud Compute, and third-party LLMs such as GPT-4o. While iOS 18 has mostly finalized for updates, we believe most Al features will be launched a few weeks later as part of iOS 18.1 update rather than iOS 18 launch with iPhone 16. Overall, we expect 229mn/238mn iPhone shipment in CY24/25E, backed by product innovations and Apple Intelligence integration.
- Positive on Apple's replacement cycle and content growth; Top picks: Luxshare, BYDE, Sunny Optical, AAC Tech, and FIT Hon Teng. We prefer Apple names with spec upgrade and share gains, such as Luxshare (iPhone/Watch OEM, acoustics/haptics), BYDE (iPad OEM, iPhone casing), Sunny Optical (front-cam share gains, ToF/periscope order win), AAC Tech (haptics/acoustics/AirPods), and FIT Hon Teng (connectors /AirPods).

Valuation Table

Source: Company data, CMBIGM estimates

Nam e	Ticker	Pating	Mkt Cap Price (US\$ mn) (LC)		TP Up/Down		P/E (x)		P/B (x)	
Hame	Hokei	rtatilig	(US\$ mn)	(LC)	(LC)	-side	FY24E	FY25E	FY24E	FY25E
Luxshare	002475 CH	I BUY	37,791	37.23	45.1	21%	19.8	16.2	3.2	2.6
BYDE	285 HK	BUY	7,834	27.10	45.3	67%	10.8	7.9	2.9	2.3
AACTech	2018 HK	BUY	4,836	31.45	37.8	20%	20.0	16.0	1.4	1.3
Sunny Optical	2382 HK	BUY	6,728	47.90	72.5	51%	19.1	16.0	1.9	1.8
FIT Hon Teng	6088 HK	BUY	1,852	1.98	4.3	115%	9.9	6.1	0.7	0.6
Goertek	002241 CH	BUY	9,318	19.35	25.9	34%	22.8	18.6	1.9	1.8

OUTPERFORM (Maintain)

China Technology Sector

Alex NG (852) 3900 0881 alexng@cmbi.com.hk

Claudia LIU claudialiu@cmbi.com.hk

Related reports:

- BYDE (285 HK) Positive on multiple growth drivers ahead despite near-term drags from Jabil integration - 30 Aug (link)
- Luxshare (002475 CH) 1H24 resilient earnings; Well-positioned for A1smartphone cycle in 2H24/25E - 26 Aug (link)
- AAC Tech (2018 HK) Riding on new upgrade cycle; Upgrade to BUY - 23 Aug (link)
- Sunny Optical (2382 HK) Gearing up for new growth cycle; Raise TP to HK\$ 72.52 - 22 Aug (link)
- FIT Hon Teng (6088 HK) 2Q24 inline; Upbeat guidance on power busbar and liquid cooling order wins - 14 Aug (link)
- Apple 3QFY24 beat on strong iPad and services; Awaiting iOS 18/Apple Intelligence launch in fall - 2 Aug (link)



Focus Charts

Figure 1: iPhone 16 series (2024) vs iPhone 15 series (2023)

	iPhone 16	iPhone 16 Plus	iPhone 16 Pro	iPhone 16 Pro Max	iPhone 15	iPhone 15 Plus	iPhone 15 Pro	iPhone 15 Pro Max
Starting Price	<u>\$799</u>	\$899	<u>\$1,199</u>	<u>\$1,299</u>	<u>\$799</u>	\$899	\$999	\$1,199
128GB	\$799	\$899	-	-	\$799	\$899	\$999	-
256GB	\$899	\$999	\$1,199	\$1,299	\$899	\$999	\$1,099	\$1,199
512 GB	\$1,099	\$1,199	\$1,299	\$1,399	\$1,099	\$1,199	\$1,299	\$1,399
1TB	-	-	\$1,499	\$1,599	-	-	\$1,499	\$1,599
	8GB+128GB.	8GB+128GB.	8GB+256GB.	8GB+256GB.	6GB+128GB.	6GB+128GB.	8GB+128GB,	8GB+256GB,
Storage	256GB.	256GB.	512GB,	512GB,	256GB.	256GB,	256GB,	512GB,
o.o. ago	512GB	512GB	1TB	1TB	512GB	512GB	512GB,	1TB
		**			*	*	1TB	
Screen Size	6.1 inches	6.7 inches	6.3 inches	6.9 inches	6.1 inches	6.7 inches	6.1 inches	6.7 inches
Adaptive Refresh	60Hz	60Hz	ProMotion 120Hz	ProMotion 120Hz	60Hz	60Hz	ProMotion 120Hz	ProMotion 120Hz
Processor	A18 (N3E)	A18 (N3E)	A18 Pro (N3E)	A18 Pro (N3E)	A16 (4nm)	A16 (4nm)	A17 Pro (3nm)	A17 Pro (3nm)
Rear camera	Dual cameras: * 48MP Main (f/1.6) * 12MP Uttrawide (f/2.4) * 12MP 2x Tele (f/1.6) * 2x optical zoom in/out * Digital zoom 10x	Dual cameras: * 48MP Main (f/1.6) * 12MP Ultrawide (f/2.4) * 12MP 2x Tele (f/1.6) * 2x optical zoom in/out * Digital zoom 10x	Three cameras: * 48MP Main (f/1.78) * 12MP Ultrawide (f/2.2) * 12MP 2x Tele (f/1.78) * 12MP 3x Tele (f/2.8) * Optical zoom 5x in/ 2x out * Digital zoom 15x	Three cameras: * 48MP Main (f/1.78) * 12MP Ultrawide (f/2.2) * 12MP 2x Tele (f/1.78) * 12MP 5x Tele (f/2.8), tetraprism * Optical zoom 5x in, 2x out; * Digital zoom 25x	Dual cameras: * 48MP Main (f/1.6) * 12MP Ultrawide (f/2.4) * 12MP 2x Tele (f/1.6) * 2x optical zoom in/out * Digital zoom 10x	Dual cameras: * 48MP Main (f/1.6) * 12MP Utrawide (f/2.4) * 12MP 2x Tele (f/1.6) * 2x optical zoom in/out * Digital zoom 10x	Three cameras: * 48MP Main (f/1.78) * 12MP Ultrawide (f/2.2) * 12MP 2x Tele (f/1.78) * 12MP 3x Tele (f/2.8) * Optical zoom 3x in/ 2x out * Digital zoom 15x	Three cameras: *48MP Main (f/1.78) *12MP Ultrawide (f/2.2) *12MP 2x Tele (f/1.78) *12MP 5x Tele (f/2.8), tetraprism *Optical zoom 5x in, 2x out; *Digital zoom 25x
Colors	-	-	-	-	Pink, yellow, green, blue, black	Pink, yellow, green, blue, black	Natural, blue, black, white	Natural, blue, black, wh
Battery size	-	-	-	-	Up to 20 hours	Up to 26 hours	Up to 23 hours	Up to 29 hours
Satellite	Roadside Assistance/	Roadside Assistance/	Roadside Assistance/	Roadside Assistance/	Roadside Assistance/	Roadside Assistance/	Roadside Assistance/	Roadside Assistance
Comm.	Emergency SOS	Emergency SOS	Emergency SOS	Emergency SOS	Emergency SOS	Emergency SOS	Emergency SOS	Emergency SOS
Operating System	iOS 18	iOS 18	iOS 18	iOS 18	iOS 17	iOS 17	iOS 17	iOS 17
Other upgrades	Capture button, action button	Capture button, action button	Capture button, Titanium design	Capture button, Titanium design	Type-C, dynamic island	Type-C, dynamic island	Type-C, Titanium design, Spatial videos for Vision Pro, Action Button	Type-C, Titanium desi Spatial videos for Visi Pro, Action Button

Source: Apple, CMBIGM

Figure 2: Apple It's Glowtime" Event on 9 Sep 2024



Source: Apple, CMBIGM

Figure 4: iOS 18 Overview



Source: Apple, CMBIGM

Figure 3: Apple Intelligence Overview



Source: Apple, CMBIGM

Figure 5: iPhone and ChatGPT integration



Source: Apple, CMBIGM



Figure 6: Supply chain mapping and sales mix exposure (2024)

Company	Ticker	Apple	Huawei	Samsung	Other CN brands	Others	Major Products
AACTech	2018 HK	25%	10%	10%	43%	12%	Handset/auto acoustics, haptics, optics, casing
FIT Hon Teng	6088 HK	20%	-	-	-	80%	Connectors, AirPods, accessories, EV, Alservers
Sunny Optical	2382 HK	5%	5%	15%	50%	25%	Handset CCM/lens sets, auto lens/modules. AR/VR
BYDE	285 HK	55%	5%	5%	15%	20%	Casing, ODWOEM, automobile, Al servers
Cow ell	1415 HK	90%	-	5%	-	5%	Camera modules
Luxshare	002475 CN	64%	5%		15%	16%	Wireless, iPhone/AirPods/Watch OEM, acoustics/haptics
Goertek	002241 CN	25%	5%	5%	15%	50%	Acoustics, AirPods, Watch, AR/VR, Gaming, Wearables
Tongda	698 HK	9%	5%	5%	40%	41%	Casing, w aterproof materials, home appliances
Q-Tech	1478 HK	-	5%	-	85%	15%	Camera modules/lenses, FPM, auto CCM
TK Group	2283 HK	5%	-	-	-	95%	Plastic molding, plastic precision
Truly	732 HK	-	-	3%	62%	35%	Camera modules, fingerprint, display modules

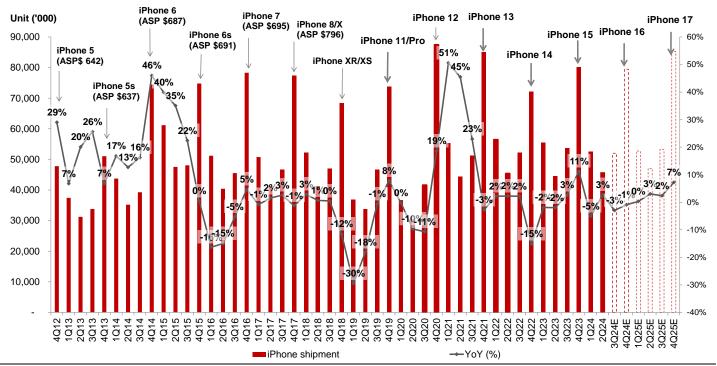
Source: Company data, CMBIGM estimates

Figure 7: Supply chain analysis for iPhone 16 vs iPhone 15

Component	Upgrade?	iPhone 16 Series	iPhone 15 Series
Assembly			
Plus	No	Foxconn, Luxshare, Pentagon, Tata	Foxconn, Luxshare, Pentagon
Pro/Max	No	Foxconn, Luxshare, Pentagon	Foxconn, Luxshare, Pentagon
Display	Yes	Samsung, LG, BOE	Samsung, LG
Cover glass	No	Lens, Biel	Lens, Biel
Acoustics	Yes	AAC, Goertek, Luxshare	AAC, Goertek, Luxshare
Haptics	Yes	AAC, Luxshare	AAC, Luxshare
Casing	No	FII, BYDE, Lens	FII, Jabil, Lens
Connectors	No	FIT Hon Teng, Luxshare	FIT Hon Teng, Luxshare
Battery	Yes	Desay, Sunw oda, Simplo	Desay, Sunw oda, Simplo
Camera module			
Front	No	Cow ell, Foxconn, LGI	Cow ell, Foxconn, LGI
Main rear	No	LGI, Sharp	LGI, Sharp
Ultraw ide	Yes	LGI, Sharp, Cowell	LGI, Sharp
ToF	No	LGI, Sharp	LGI, Sharp
Periscope	Yes	LGI, Cowell	LGI
Handset lens			
Front	No	Genius, Sunny, Largan	Genius, Sunny, Largan
Main rear	No	Largan, Genius	Largan, Genius
Ultraw ide	Yes	Sunny, Genius, Largan	Sunny, Genius, Largan
ToF	No	Sunny, Genius, Largan	Genius, Largan
Periscope	Yes	Largan	Largan

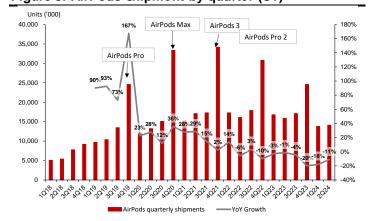
Source: Company data, CMBIGM estimates

Figure 8: Apple's iPhone shipment by quarter (CY)



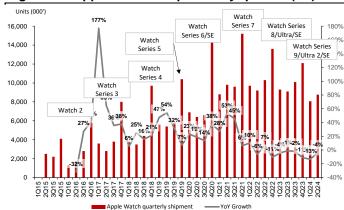
Source: Company data, IDC, CMBIGM

Figure 9: AirPods shipment by quarter (CY)



Source: S&P, CMBIGM

Figure 10: Apple Watch shipment by quarter (CY)



Source: S&P, CMBIGM



Figure 11: Peers Comparison

Figure 11: Pee	rs Compar	ison										
			Mkt Cap	Price	TP Up/Down		P/E (x)		P/B		ROE (%)	
Company	Ticker	Rating	(US\$ m n)	(LC)	(LC)	-side	FY24E	FY25E	FY24E	FY25E	FY24E	FY25E
Brand	A A DI LIC	NID	2 257 024	220.05	NΙΛ	NIA	22.0	20.7	52.0	11.6	156.6	160.0
Apple	AAPLUS	NR	3,357,834	220.85	NA O4 4	NA 2007	33.0	29.7	53.8	41.6	156.6	160.0
Xiaomi	1810 HK	BUY	59,345	18.54	24.4	32%	17.7	15.5	2.3	2.0	12.8	13.0
Transsion	688036 CH	NR	13,075	82.17	NA	NA	15.6	13.4	4.3	3.5	27.6	26.8
Samsung	005930 KS	NR	308,555	69,000.00	NA	NA	11.6	8.2	1.2	1.1	10.5	13.3
Optics			Average				19.5	16.7	15.4	12.1	51.9	53.3
Sunny Optical	2382 HK	BUY	6,728	47.90	72.5	51%	19.1	16.0	1.9	1.8	10.1	11.2
Q Tech	1478 HK	BUY	693	4.56	6.4	41%	13.6	9.1	0.9	0.9	6.9	9.6
Cow ell	1475 HK	NR	2,368	21.50	NA	NA	23.2	13.7	4.6	3.4	21.3	27.4
Truly	732 HK	NR	381	0.94	NA	NA NA	- 25.2	13.7	4.0	-	21.5	21.4
-	3008 TT	NR	12,171	2,925.00	NA	NA NA	16.5	16.0	2.2	2.0	13.7	13.1
Largan												
Genius	3406 TT	NR ND	1,880	535.00	NA NA	NA NA	13.7	13.3	2.5	2.2	19.0	17.6
O-Film	002456 CH	NR ND	3,806	8.16	NA NA	NA NA	47.2	29.9	6.5	6.2	7.8	12.2
Lg Innotek	011070 KS	NR	4,228	238500	NA	NA	7.1	6.4	1.0	0.9	15.6	15.0
Partron	091700 KS	NR	330	7,480.00	NA	NA	10.0	9.0	0.9	8.0	9.0	9.5
Assusting/Honting	-		Average				18.8	14.2	2.6	2.3	12.9	14.4
Acoustics/Haptic AACTech	2018 HK	BUY	4,836	31.45	37.8	20%	20.0	16.0	1.4	1.3	7.0	8.2
	002241 CH			19.35	25.9					1.8	7.0 8.4	9.5
Goertek	002241 CH 002475 CH		9,318			34%	22.8	18.6	1.9 3.2		6. 4 16.0	
Luxshare			37,791	37.23	45.1	21%	19.8	16.2		2.6	16.0	16.4
Know les	KN US	NR	1,544	17.46	NA NA	NA NA	15.5	13.0	-	-		44.0
Nidec	6594 JP	NR	23,979	5,770.00	NA	NA	23.1	17.7	2.2	1.9	10.1	11.2
Connector			Average				20.2	16.3	2.2	1.9	10.4	11.3
FIT Hon Teng	6088 HK	BUY	1,852	1.98	4.3	115%	9.9	6.1	0.7	0.6	7.0	10.3
Luxshare	002475 CH		37,791	37.23	4.3 45.1	21%	19.8	16.2	3.2	2.6	16.0	16.4
TE		NR							3.6	3.4		
	TEL US	NR	44,883	147.68	NA NA	NA NA	19.5	17.9			19.0 24.3	19.1
Amphenol	APH US	INE	73,823	61.30	INA	INA	34.7 21.0	29.7 17.5	7.7 3.8	6.7 3.4	24.3 16.6	24.7 17.6
EM S/OEM			Average				21.0	17.5	3.0	3.4	10.0	17.0
BYDE	285 HK	BUY	7,834	27.10	45.3	67%	10.8	7.9	2.9	2.3	27.0	29.2
Luxshare	002475 CH		37,791	37.23	45.3 45.1	21%	19.8	16.2	3.2	2.6	16.0	16.4
Hon Hai Precision	2317 TT	NR	75,631	175.00	45.1 NA	NA	15.3	11.7	1.5	1.4	9.7	11.7
Pegatron	4938 TT	NR	8,297	99.90	NA NA	NA NA	14.5	13.2	1.5	1.4	9.7	9.6
J		NR			NA NA	NA NA			2.2		9.3 16.5	
Wistron	3231 TT	INE	8,490 Average	94.00	NA	INA	14.4 29.0	11.2 20.9	2.2 6.6	1.9 5.0	16.5 13.6	18.3 19.9
Casing			Average				23.0	20.3	0.0	5.0	13.0	19.9
BYDE	285 HK	BUY	7,834	27.10	45.3	67%	10.8	7.9	2.9	2.3	27.0	29.2
FII	601138 CH		52,859	18.88	NA	NA	14.5	11.4	2.4	2.1	16.7	18.5
Tongda	698 HK	BUY	91	0.07	0.1	67%	24.3	3.7	0.1	0.1	0.4	2.7
TK Group	2283 HK	BUY	183	1.71	2.8	65%	5.0	4.0	0.1	0.7	15.2	17.4
Lens Tech	300433 CH		11,362	16.18	NA	NA	21.1	16.2	1.7	1.5	8.0	9.7
Ju Teng	3336 HK	NR	162	1.05	NA NA	NA NA	Z 1. I -	10.2	1.7	1.5	- 6.0	5.7
Everw in	300115 CH		2,155	11.31	NA NA	NA NA	19.9	17.2	2.1	1.9	11.3	- 11.7
LV CI W II I	300113 CH	INIX		11.31	INA	INA						
			Average				15.9	10.1	1.7	1.4	13.1	14.9

Source: Bloomberg, CMBIGM estimates



Disclosures & Disclaimers

Analyst Certification

The research analyst who is primary responsible for the content of this research report, in whole or in part, certifies that with respect to the securities or issuer that the analyst covered in this report: (1) all of the views expressed accurately reflect his or her personal views about the subject securities or issuer; and (2) no part of his or her compensation was, is, or will be, directly or indirectly, related to the specific views expressed by that analyst in this report.

Besides, the analyst confirms that neither the analyst nor his/her associates (as defined in the code of conduct issued by The Hong Kong Securities and Futures Commission) (1) have dealt in or traded in the stock(s) covered in this research report within 30 calendar days prior to the date of issue of this report; (2) will deal in or trade in the stock(s) covered in this research report 3 business days after the date of issue of this report; (3) serve as an officer of any of the Hong Kong listed companies covered in this report; and (4) have any financial interests in the Hong Kong listed companies covered in this report.

CMBIGM Ratings

BUY
Stock with potential return of over 15% over next 12 months
SELL
Stock with potential return of +15% to -10% over next 12 months
SELL
Stock with potential loss of over 10% over next 12 months

NOT RATED : Stock is not rated by CMBIGM

OUTPERFORM : Industry expected to outperform the relevant broad market benchmark over next 12 months

MARKET-PERFORM : Industry expected to perform in-line with the relevant broad market benchmark over next 12 months

UNDERPERFORM : Industry expected to underperform the relevant broad market benchmark over next 12 months

CMB International Global Markets Limited

Address: 45/F, Champion Tower, 3 Garden Road, Hong Kong, Tel: (852) 3900 0888 Fax: (852) 3900 0800

CMB International Global Markets Limited ("CMBIGM") is a wholly owned subsidiary of CMB International Capital Corporation Limited (a wholly owned subsidiary of China Merchants Bank)

Important Disclosures

There are risks involved in transacting in any securities. The information contained in this report may not be suitable for the purposes of all investors. CMBIGM does not provide individually tailored investment advice. This report has been prepared without regard to the individual investment objectives, financial position or special requirements. Past performance has no indication of future performance, and actual events may differ materially from that which is contained in the report. The value of, and returns from, any investments are uncertain and are not guaranteed and may fluctuate as a result of their dependence on the performance of underlying assets or other variable market factors. CMBIGM recommends that investors should independently evaluate particular investments and strategies, and encourages investors to consult with a professional financial advisor in order to make their own investment decisions.

This report or any information contained herein, have been prepared by the CMBIGM, solely for the purpose of supplying information to the clients of CMBIGM or its affiliate(s) to whom it is distributed. This report is not and should not be construed as an offer or solicitation to buy or sell any security or any interest in securities or enter into any transaction. Neither CMBIGM nor any of its affiliates, shareholders, agents, consultants, directors, officers or employees shall be liable for any loss, damage or expense whatsoever, whether direct or consequential, incurred in relying on the information contained in this report. Anyone making use of the information contained in this report does so entirely at their own risk.

The information and contents contained in this report are based on the analyses and interpretations of information believed to be publicly available and reliable. CMBIGM has exerted every effort in its capacity to ensure, but not to guarantee, their accuracy, completeness, timeliness or correct ness. CMBIGM provides the information, advices and forecasts on an "AS IS" basis. The information and contents are subject to change without notice. CMBIGM may issue other publications having information and/ or conclusions different from this report. These publications reflect different assumption, point-of-view and analytical methods when compiling. CMBIGM may make investment decisions or take proprietary positions that are inconsistent with the recommendations or views in this report.

CMBIGM may have a position, make markets or act as principal or engage in transactions in securities of companies referred to in this report for itself and/or on behalf of its clients from time to time. Investors should assume that CMBIGM does or seeks to have investment banking or other business relationships with the companies in this report. As a result, recipients should be aware that CMBIGM may have a conflict of interest that could affect the objectivity of this report and CMBIGM will not assume any responsibility in respect thereof. This report is for the use of intended recipients only and this publication, may not be reproduced, reprinted, sold, redistributed or published in whole or in part for any purpose without prior written consent of CMBIGM.

Additional information on recommended securities is available upon request.

For recipients of this document in the United Kingdom

This report has been provided only to persons (I)falling within Article 19(5) of the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (Financial Promotion) Order 2005 (as amended from time to time) ("The Order") or (II) are persons falling within Article 49(2) (a) to (d) ("High Net Worth Companies, Unincorporated Associations, etc...) of the Order, and may not be provided to any other person without the prior written consent of CMBIGM.

For recipients of this document in the United States

CMBIGM is not a registered broker-dealer in the United States. As a result, CMBIGM is not subject to U.S. rules regarding the preparation of research reports and the independence of research analysts. The research analyst who is primary responsible for the content of this research report is not registered or qualified as a research analyst with the Financial Industry Regulatory Authority ("FINRA"). The analyst is not subject to applicable restrictions under FINRA Rules intended to ensure that the analyst is not affected by potential conflicts of interest that could bear upon the reliability of the research report. This report is intended for distribution in the United States solely to "major US institutional investors", as defined in Rule 15a -6 under the US, Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, and may not be furnished to any other person in the United States. Each major US institutional investor that receives a copy of this report by its acceptance hereof represents and agrees that it shall not distribute or provide this report to any other person. Any U.S. recipient of this report wishing to effect any transaction to buy or sell securities based on the information provided in this report should do so only through a U.S.-registered broker-dealer.

For recipients of this document in Singapore

This report is distributed in Singapore by CMBI (Singapore) Pte. Limited (CMBISG) (Company Regn. No. 201731928D), an Exempt Financial Adviser as defined in the Financial Advisers Act (Cap. 110) of Singapore and regulated by the Monetary Authority of Singapore. CMBISG may distribute reports produced by its respective foreign entities, affiliates or other foreign research houses pursuant to an arrangement under Regulation 32C of the Financial Advisers Regulations. Where the report is distributed in Singapore to a person who is not an Accredited Investor, Expert Investor or an Institutional Investor, as defined in the Securities and Futures Act (Cap. 289) of Singapore, CMBISG accepts legal responsibility for the contents of the report to such persons only to the extent required by law. Singapore recipients should contact CMBISG at +65 6350 4400 for matters arising from, or in connection with the report.