# CMB International Securities | Equity Research | Company Update



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# China Life (2628 HK)

# Resilient against headwinds

China Life announced 1Q20 performance on 23 Apr. Overall speaking, the Company showed resilience amid COVID-19 by achieving +13% GWP growth, +8.3% YoY NBV growth, +13.9% FYRP growth. Net/total investment yield recorded 4.29%/5.31%, respectively.

- Result highlight. 1) NBV rose 8.3% YoY, which was remarkable against the backdrop of COVID-19 and given last year's high base. Among the driving forces, first-year regular premiums rose 13.9% YoY. We believe NBV margin compressed a bit in 1Q due to difficulties in selling longer-term and higher margin products. 2) Investment assets increased 2.8% from YE19. Net investment yield in annualized term was 4.29%, which was down only 2bp YoY and remained steady growth in the environment of declining interest rate. 3) Agent team in good shape and achieved quality improvement monthly average productive agents from strengthened sales force rose by 18.4% YoY. Total number of sales force from all channels was >2 million.
- Negatives/risks. Net profit declined 34.4% YoY to RMB 17.1bn primarily because capital market volatilities resulted in RMB 5.4bn fair value loss on trading securities in contrast to RMB 13.9bn fair value gain in the same period last year (booked in P&L) and fair value loss on AFS securities (booked in OCI). Underwriting cost also went higher in 1Q20. Claims payments related to COVID-19 was RMB 23.2mn.
- COVID-19 negatives could linger in Apr. Life premium growth still faces pressures. Headline premium growth of the Company was 22.6%/9.9%/-4.1% in Jan/Feb/Mar, respectively, leaving growth during 1Q20 at 13.0% YoY. Although China Life's premium growth outpaced major peers in 1Q20, decline enlarged in Mar, manifesting that restricted social activities is still crunching on life insurance business entering 2Q. Recovery will be gradual.
- Reiterate BUY. The Company's 1Q performance was in-line with our and market expectation, including negative profit growth on last year's extraordinary investment gains. We maintain our financial forecasts. Target price is unchanged at HK\$24.95, which corresponds to 0.62x FY20E P/EV.

# **Earnings Summary**

<u> </u>					
(YE 31 Dec)	FY18A	FY19A	FY20E	FY21E	FY22E
GWP (RMB mn)	535,826	567,086	598,759	639,941	683,192
YoY growth (%)	4.7	5.8	5.6	6.9	6.8
Total income (RMB mn)	627,419	729,474	753,663	797,293	842,116
Net profit (RMB mn)	11,395	58,287	50,510	52,721	54,492
EPS (RMB)	0.39	2.05	1.76	1.84	1.90
YoY Growth (%)	-65.2	421.2	-14.4	4.5	3.5
Consensus EPS (RMB)	0.39	2.07	1.63	1.80	n/a
P/B (x)	1.21	0.99	0.87	0.80	0.73
P/EV (x)	0.49	0.43	0.39	0.34	0.31
Yield (%)	1.2	5.1	4.6	4.8	5.0
ROEV (%)	9.9	19.1	15.7	15.0	14.6

Source: Company data, Bloomberg, CMBIS estimates

# **BUY (Maintain)**

Target Price HK\$24.95 (Previous TP HK\$24.95) Up/Downside +57.7% Current Price HK\$15.82

#### **China Insurance Sector**

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#### Stock Data

Mkt Cap (HK\$ mn)	757,291
Avg 3 mths t/o (HK\$ mn)	896.60
52w High/Low (HK\$)	22.9/11.64
Total Issued Shares (mn)	7,441 (H)
	1.500 (A)

Source: Bloomberg

#### **Shareholding Structure**

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China Life Insurance (Group)	68.37%
Free float	31.63%
Source: HKEx	

Share Performance

	Absolute	Relative
1-mth	17.5%	6.4%
3-mth	-23.4%	-10.8%
6-mth	-18.8%	-10.0%

Source: Bloomberg

### 12-mth Price Performance



Source: Bloomberg

## Auditor: Ernst & Young

# Related Reports

- "Quality growth achieved" 26 Mar 2020
- "Investment and NBV outperform" –
   31 Oct 2019
- 3. "NBV growth beat" 23 Aug 2019
- 4. "Revitalization efforts on track" 4
  Jul 2019



Figure 1: China Life's 1Q20 summary

P&L	1Q20	1Q19	YoY	4Q19	QoQ	
Gross written premiums	307,776	272,353	13.0%	70,039	339.4%	
Net premiums earned	289,518	257,552	12.4%	79,757	263.0%	
Investment income	42,428	48,682	-12.8%	35,442	19.7%	
Total income	333,894	308,048	8.4%	118,001	183.0%	
Insurance benefits and claims	(259,236)	(231,430)	12.0%	(74,641)	247.3%	
Underwriting costs	(34,569)	(25,806)	34.0%	(18,385)	88.0%	
Total expenses	(315,819)	(276,910)	14.1%	(119,462)	164.4%	
Associates and JVs	3,007	2,174	38.3%	(701)	-529.0%	
Pre-tax profit	21,082	33,312	-36.7%	(2,162)	-1075.1%	
Income tax	(3,760)	(7,116)	-47.2%	2,918	-228.9%	
Less: Minority interests	232	162	43.2%	171	35.7%	
Net profit	17,090	26,034	-34.4%	585	2821.4%	

B/S	1Q20	1Q19	YoY	4Q19	QoQ
Investment assets	3,676,151	3,189,483	15.3%	3,573,154	2.9%
Total assets	3,874,719	3,373,287	14.9%	3,726,734	4.0%
Insurance contracts liabilities	2,786,342	2,405,994	15.8%	2,552,736	9.2%
Total liabilities	3,455,216	3,003,848	15.0%	3,317,392	4.2%
Equity attr. to shareholders	413,715	364,356	13.5%	403,764	2.5%

Key indicators	1Q20	1Q19	YoY	4Q19	QoQ
NBV (RMB mn)	8.30%	28.30%	n/a	n/a	n/a
FYRP (RMB mn)	76,056	66,780	64.4%	10,363	634%
Gross investment yield	5.13%	6.71%	158 bps	n/a	n/a
Net investment yield	4.29%	4.31%	2 bps	n/a	n/a

Source: Company data, CMBIS

Figure 2: Increasing pressures on premium growth in Mar



Source: NBS, Wind, CMBIS



# **Financial Summary**

Income						Key ratios					
YE 31 Dec (RMB mn)	FY18A	FY19A	FY20E	FY21E	FY22E	YE 31 Dec (RMB mn)	FY18A	FY19A	FY20A	FY21E	FY22E
Gross written premium	535,826	567,086	598,759	639,941	683,192	Growth (%)					
Net premiums earned	532,023	560,278	591,610	632,015	674,754	GWP growth	4.7	5.8	5.6	6.9	6.8
Investment income	87,298	161,001	153,004	155,606	157,037	Total income growth	(2.5)	16.3	3.3	5.8	5.6
Other operating income	8,098	8,195	9,049	9,671	10,325	Net profit growth	(64.7)	411.5	(13.3)	4.4	3.4
Total income	627,419	729,474	753,663	797,293	842,116	EV growth	8.3	18.5	13.4	13.2	12.9
						Net investment yield	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.2	4.1
Insurance claims and reserves	(479,219)	(509,467)	(519,236)	(549,821)	(581,981)	Total investment yield	3.3	5.2	4.6	4.4	4.3
Policyholder dividends	(19,646)	(22,375)	(22,951)	(23,341)	(23,555)	Investment assets growth	12.7	15.1	6.2	4.3	3.8
Other operating expenses	(122,378)	(145,848)	(157,309)	(167,646)	(178,349)						
Total expenses	(621,243)	(677,690)	(699,495)	(740,808)	(783,885)	Underwriting (%)					
						FYRP growth	(7.7)	4.8	(0.3)	9.3	7.6
Associates and JVs	7,745	8,011	8,818	9,259	9,721	Agent FYRP growth	(12.2)	5.8	(0.4)	9.5	7.7
Pre-tax profit	13,921	59,795	62,986	65,743	67,952	Agent FYRP/FYRP	75.9	76.6	76.6	76.7	76.8
						Renewal growth	26.6	5.8	7.7	6.3	7.0
Income tax	(1,985)	(781)	(10,078)	(10,519)	(10,872)	Renewal/overall GWP	68.1	68.0	69.4	69.1	69.2
Less: Minority interests	541	727	2,398	2,503	2,587	NBV growth	(17.6)	17.5	1.9	8.2	7.6
Net profit	11,395	58,287	50,510	52,721	54,492	NBV margin (Agent, APE)	42.2	45.3	46.0	45.5	45.4
						NBV margin (Bancassurance, APE)	24.3	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0
Balance sheet											
YE 31 Dec (RMB mn)	FY18A	FY19A	FY20A	FY21E	FY22E	Returns (%)					
Investment assets	3,104,014	3,573,154	3,795,843	3,958,194	4,106,989	RoEV	9.9	19.1	11.4	11.2	11.1
other assets	150,389	150,488	251,995	334,398	437,150	ROE	3.6	16.1	11.9	11.3	10.8
Total assets	3,254,403	3,726,734	4,047,838	4,292,592	4,544,138	Solvency (%)					
						Core solvency ratio	250.6	266.7	254.7	244.3	237.9
Insurance liabilities	2,216,031	2,552,736	2,796,823	2,964,652	3,140,980	Comprehensive solvency ratio	250.6	276.5	263.2	251.9	244.9
Other liabilities	715,082	764,656	796,271	830,409	861,534						
Total liabilities	2,931,113	3,317,392	3,593,094	3,795,062	4,002,514	Per share					
						EPS (RMB)	0.39	2.05	1.76	1.84	1.90
Shareholders' equity	318,371	403,764	445,008	485,147	526,474	DPS (RMB)	0.16	0.73	0.63	0.66	0.68
Minority interest	4,919	5,578	6,876	7,496	8,134	EVPS (RMB)	28.13	33.33	36.34	39.72	43.42
Total equity	323,290	409,342	451,884	492,643	534,608	BVPS (RMB)	11.26	14.29	15.74	17.16	18.63

Source: Company data, CMBIS estimates



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