CMB International Securities | Equity Research | Company Update

Simcere Pharmaceutical Group (2096 HK)

Sanbexin on high growth path upon NRDL inclusion

- NRDL inclusion since Mar 2021 gives impetus to Sanbexin sales. Sanbexin (edaravone and dexborneol injection) was approved by NMPA in Jul 2020. We see Simcere's strong execution on hospital channel expansion, which bodes well for Sanbexin's sales volume expansion in 2021. To date, sales channel of Sanbexin has covered c.1,000 hospitals (50% of which are Class III hospitals), which is expected to further increase to 1,800 hospitals by 2021, as per management. We forecast Sanbexin to be the largest growth driver with sales reaching RMB1.3bn/1.7bn/2.2bn in 2021E/22E/23E, contributing 20%/21%/23% of total revenue respectively. With global endorsement of clinical evidence of Sanbexin (Phase III results published in STROKE), the Company is looking for potential out-licensing opportunity, which could further provide upside on this drug. Furthermore, to complement sequential treatment need for acute ischemic patients, the Company is developing Y-2 (sublingual edaravone and dexborneol tablet) which is under Phase III trial in China and may file NDA in 1H23E.
- Blockbuster innovative drugs under development. We expect approval of KN035 (subcutaneous PD-L1 mAb) in patients with MSI-H solid tumors in 4Q21E. Given that Simcere has obtained China's marketing and promotion rights of KN035 from Alphamab/3D Medicine, we forecast Simcere to record RMB275mn revenue (c.50-60% of retail sales) from KN035 in 2022E. Trilaciclib (CDK 4/6 small molecule inhibitor), which has been approved by US FDA for the treatment of chemotherapy-induced myelosuppresion in ES-SCLC patients, is currently under Phase I/III clinical trial development in China. We expect trilaciclib to receive NMPA's approval by 2023E.
 - Sizable BD team poised to bring in more in-licensing opportunities. Simcere is armed with a global business development team of 20 personnel, of which 10/8/2 employees are based in China/the US/Europe, respectively. We believe the Company will continuously bring in quality assets, given 1) the global presence of its BD team with access to worldwide top-notch biotech firms and 2) deal sourcing focus on de-risked, late-stage innovative assets. As of end-2020, Simcere had RMB3.27bn cash on hand, indicating sufficient capital for the Company's potential in-licensing deals.
 - Maintain BUY. We maintain our financial forecasts unchanged and maintain TP of HK\$13.73 based on a 10-year DCF valuation (WACC: 10.4%, terminal growth rate 2.0%), implying 22.8x/17.5x FY21E/FY22E PE ratio.
 - Risks: Lower-than-expected sales from key products, slower-than-expected R&D progress of innovative drugs.

Earnings Summary

FY19A 5,037 12	FY20A 4,509 (10)	FY21E 6,252 39	FY22E 7,800 25	FY23E 9,370
12	,	,	,	,
	(10)	39	25	
1 001			25	20
1,004	670	1,041	1,359	1,725
37	(33)	55	31	27
N/A	N/A	0.40	0.52	0.66
N/A	0.28	0.40	0.53	0.61
N/A	32.5	22.8	17.5	13.8
67.8	12.4	18.0	21.5	24.5
155	Net cash	Net cash	Net cash	Net cash
	N/A N/A N/A 67.8	37 (33) N/A N/A N/A 0.28 N/A 32.5 67.8 12.4 155 Net cash	37 (33) 55 N/A N/A 0.40 N/A 0.28 0.40 N/A 32.5 22.8 67.8 12.4 18.0 155 Net cash Net cash	37 (33) 55 31 N/A N/A 0.40 0.52 N/A 0.28 0.40 0.53 N/A 32.5 22.8 17.5 67.8 12.4 18.0 21.5 155 Net cash Net cash Net cash

Source: Company data, Bloomberg, CMBIS estimates



BUY (Maintain)

Target Price	HK\$13.73
(Previous TP	HK\$13.73)
Up/Downside	+25.24%
Current Price	HK\$10.96

China Healthcare Sector

Jill Wu, CFA (852) 3900 0842 jillwu@cmbi.com.hk

Candyce Gao (852) 3916 3740 candycegao@cmbi.com.hk

Jonathan Zhao (852) 6359 1614 jonathanzhao@cmbi.com.hk

Mkt. Cap. (HK\$ mn)	28,591
Avg. 3mths t/o (HK\$ mn)	18.32
52W High/Low (HK\$)	11.68/7.65
Total Issued Shares (mn)	2,609
Source: Bloomberg	

Shareholding Structure

Simcere Pharmaceutical Holding	45.85%
Artking Global	23.26%
Fortune Fountain Investment	4.64%
Premier Praise	4.41%
Excel Good Group	4.30%
King View Development International	2.25%
Excel Management	2.13%
Free float	13.16%
Source: HKEx, Bloomberg	

,

Share performance

	Absolute	Relative
1-mth	32.3%	31.1%
3-mth	31.0%	31.9%
6-mth	32.2%	22.7%
Source: Bloomb	berg	

12-mth price performance



Source: Bloomberg

Auditor: KPMG Web-site: www.simcere.com

Related report:

Increasing contribution from innovative products – 29 Mar 2021

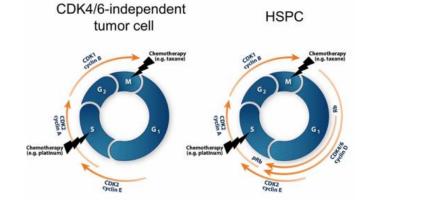
Please cast your valuable vote for CMBIS research team in the 2021 Asiamoney Brokers Poll: https://euromoney.com/brokers



Trilaciclib is a first-in-class myeloprotective therapy

With Greater China development and commercialiation rights acquired from G1 Therapeutics (GTHX US) in Aug 2020, Trilaciclib (brand name: COSELA) is a small molecule cyclin dependent kinases 4 and 6 (CDK 4/6) inhibitor, indicated for the treatment of chemotherapy-induced myelosuppression in adult patients with ES-SCLC, administered intravenously (IV) prior to receiving chemotherapy. Approved by the US FDA in Feb 2021, Trilaciclib is the first and only approved myeloprotective therapy.





Source: G1 Therapeutics, CMBIS

Mechanism of action. CDK4/6 are typically required for cell proliferation. However, many cancers do not require CDK4/6 to grow and thus chemotherapy is typically used to treat these cancers, such as SCLC and triple negative breast cancer (TNBC). On the other hand, hematopoietic stem and progenitor cells (HSPCs), serving as reservoir from which all blood and immune system cells are formed, require CDK4/6 for cell proliferation and are thus prone to chemotherapy damage, leading to myelosuppression. By transiently inhibiting CDK4/6 in HSPCs, trilaciclib induces cell arrest of HSPC in G1 phase of the cell cycle, preventing it from being killed by chemotherapy which usually acts on the S/G2/M phase of cell cycle.

Despite serious safety concerns, chemotherapy remains as the mainstay therapy for cancers, such as ES-SCLC. COSELA (trilaciclib) is the first and only therapy indicated to proactively help protect bone marrow from the damage of chemotherapy and is the first innovation in managing myelosuppression in decades.

Clinical development progress in the US. Trilaciclib is a "pipeline-in-a-molecule" with potential therapeutic opportunities across multiple tumour types. Beyond its approved indication as a myeloprotective therapy with common chemotherapy regimens in ES-SCLC, it is also being evaluated for induction of anti-tumor efficacy in a board portfolio of studies in the US, including registrational studies in mCRC and TNBC, and Phase II trials in **2L/3L NSCLC, 1L bladder cancer** and **neoadjuvant breast cancer**. Data readouts of US Phase III trials for 1L mCRC and 1L/2L TNBC are expected in 1H23E/2H23E, respectively, according to G1 Therapeutics.

Clinical development progress in China. Sincere is conducting a Phase I/III trial to evaluate the efficacy and safety of trilaciclib in patients with **ES-SCLC**. We expect the trial to be completed by the end of 2022E and expect the drug to receive NMPA's approval by 2023E. Moreover, Sincere has already received IND approval from NMPA to evaluate trilaciclib for **CRC**, and filed IND to the NMPA for **TNBC**.

Market opportunity in China. According to Globocan data, we estimate a targeted population of 410,000 patients on chemotherapy being eligible for trilaciclib treatment, including 125,000 1L/2L SCLC patients, 268,000 1L/2L CRC patients, and 30,000 1L TNBC patients.



Figure 1: Trilaciclib's targeted patient population in China

	SCI	_C	CRC	;	TNBC
Line of treatment	1L	2L	1L	2L	1L
Cancer incidence per year ('000)	100	60	230	120	30
Proportion of patients on chemotherapy	95%	50%	80%	70%	55%
Targeted patient population ('000)	95	30	184	84	17
Average number of chemotherapy cycles	4-6 cvcles	3-4 cvcles	1-23 cycles	4-12 cvcles	7-8 cycles

Source: Globocan, G1 Therapeutics, CMBIS estimates



Valuation

Figure 2: Risk-adjusted DCF valuation (terminal growth rate: 2.0%)

Figure 2. Risk-aujusteu D		. (,						
DCF Valuation (in Rmb mn)		2021E	2022E	2023E	2024E	2025E	2026E	2027E	2028E	2029E	2030E
EBIT		1,340	1,666	2,076	2,520	2,983	3,278	3,570	3,852	4,117	4,360
Tax rate		17.0%	15.0%	15.0%	15.0%	15.0%	15.0%	15.0%	15.0%	15.0%	15.0%
EBIT*(1-tax rate)		1,113	1,416	1,765	2,142	2,535	2,786	3,034	3,274	3,500	3,706
+ D&A		209	210	210	211	212	232	253	273	292	309
 Change in working capital 		(119)	(166)	(168)	(226)	(236)	(259)	(282)	(305)	(326)	(345)
- Capex		(200)	(200)	(200)	(200)	(200)	(200)	(200)	(200)	(200)	(180)
FCFF		1,002	1,260	1,607	1,927	2,311	2,559	2,805	3,042	3,266	3,491
Terminal value											42,513
Terminal growth rate	2.0%										
WACC	10.4%										
Cost of Equity	13.0%	-									
Cost of Debt	5.0%										
Equity Beta	1.0										
Risk Free Rate	3.0%										
Market Risk Premium	10.0%										
Target Debt to Asset ratio	30.0%										
Effective Corporate Tax Rate	15.0%										
Terminal value	15,842										
Total PV	28,534										
Net debt	(1,219)										
Minority interest	34										
Equity value (RMB mn)	29,720										
Equity value (HK\$ mn)	35,807										
No. of shares outstanding (mn)	2,609										
DCF per share (HK\$)	13.73										

Source: CMBIS estimates

Figure 3: Sensitivity analysis

				WACC		
		9.4%	9.9%	10.4%	10.9%	11.4%
	3.0%	17.36	15.98	14.80	13.77	12.87
	2.5%	16.54	15.30	14.23	13.29	12.45
Terminal growth rate	2.0%	15.83	14.71	13.73	12.86	12.09
g	1.5%	15.21	14.18	13.28	12.48	11.76
	1.0%	14.66	13.72	12.88	12.13	11.46

Source: CMBIS estimates



Figure 4: CMBIS estimates vs consensus

	CMBIS						Diff (%)			
RMB mn	FY21E	FY22E	FY23E	FY21E	FY22E	FY23E	FY21E	FY22E	FY23E	
Revenue	6,252	7,800	9,370	6,347	7,869	8,956	-1%	-1%	5%	
Gross Profit	5,127	6,396	7,683	5,207	6,481	7,371	-2%	-1%	4%	
Operating Profit	1,254	1,598	2,030	1,295	1,627	1,643	-3%	-2%	24%	
Net profit	1,041	1,359	1,725	1,043	1,365	1,442	0%	0%	20%	
EPS (RMB cents)	40	52	66	40	53	61	1%	-1%	8%	
Gross Margin	82.00%	82.00%	82.00%	82.03%	82.37%	82.30%	-0.03 ppt	-0.37 ppt	-0.30 ppt	
Operating Margin	20.05%	20.49%	21.66%	20.40%	20.68%	18.35%	-0.35 ppt	-0.19 ppt	-3.31 ppt	
Net Margin	16.64%	17.42%	18.41%	16.43%	17.35%	16.10%	0.21 ppt	0.07 ppt	2.31 ppt	

Source: Company data, CMBIS estimates

Figure 5: Peers' valuation

		Mkt cap	PER	PER (x) PBR (x)		EV/EBI	TDA (x)	ROI	Ξ (%)	
Ticker	Rating	LC mn	FY21E	FY22E	FY21E	FY22E	FY21E	FY22E	FY21E	FY22E
2096 HK	BUY	28,591	22.8	17.5	4.1	3.8	14.5	11.8	18.0	21.5
3692 HK	N/A	197,510	48.4	39.9	8.2	6.9	17.8	15.8	16.5	17.6
2196 HK	N/A	191,755	29.6	24.9	3.3	3.1	39.4	31.4	10.7	11.7
1177 HK	N/A	164,850	26.8	26.7	5.9	5.1	N/A	N/A	22.5	20.7
1093 HK	BUY	147,038	22.2	19.2 25.6	4.6	3.9	35.5	31.6	21.5	21.6 18.6
	2096 HK 3692 HK 2196 HK 1177 HK	2096 HK BUY 3692 HK N/A 2196 HK N/A 1177 HK N/A	Ticker Rating LC mn 2096 HK BUY 28,591 3692 HK N/A 197,510 2196 HK N/A 191,755 1177 HK N/A 164,850	Ticker Rating LC mn FY21E 2096 HK BUY 28,591 22.8 3692 HK N/A 197,510 48.4 2196 HK N/A 191,755 29.6 1177 HK N/A 164,850 26.8 1093 HK BUY 147,038 22.2	Ticker Rating LC mn FY21E FY22E 2096 HK BUY 28,591 22.8 17.5 3692 HK N/A 197,510 48.4 39.9 2196 HK N/A 191,755 29.6 24.9 1177 HK N/A 164,850 26.8 26.7 1093 HK BUY 147,038 22.2 19.2	Ticker Rating LC mn FY21E FY22E FY21E 2096 HK BUY 28,591 22.8 17.5 4.1 3692 HK N/A 197,510 48.4 39.9 8.2 2196 HK N/A 191,755 29.6 24.9 3.3 1177 HK N/A 164,850 26.8 26.7 5.9 1093 HK BUY 147,038 22.2 19.2 4.6	Ticker Rating LC mn FY21E FY22E FY21E FY22E 2096 HK BUY 28,591 22.8 17.5 4.1 3.8 3692 HK N/A 197,510 48.4 39.9 8.2 6.9 2196 HK N/A 191,755 29.6 24.9 3.3 3.1 1177 HK N/A 164,850 26.8 26.7 5.9 5.1 1093 HK BUY 147,038 22.2 19.2 4.6 3.9	Ticker Rating LC mn FY21E FY22E FY21E FY22E FY22E FY21E 2096 HK BUY 28,591 22.8 17.5 4.1 3.8 14.5 3692 HK N/A 197,510 48.4 39.9 8.2 6.9 17.8 2196 HK N/A 191,755 29.6 24.9 3.3 3.1 39.4 1177 HK N/A 164,850 26.8 26.7 5.9 5.1 N/A 1093 HK BUY 147,038 22.2 19.2 4.6 3.9 35.5	Ticker Rating LC mn FY21E FY22E FY21E FY22E FY21E <	Ticker Rating LC mn FY21E FY22E FY21E FY22E FY21E <

Source: Bloomberg, CMBIS estimates



Financial Statements

Income statement					
YE 31 Dec (RMB mn)	FY19A	FY20A	FY21E	FY22E	FY23E
Revenue	5,037	4,509	6,252	7,800	9,370
Sales of pharmaceutical products	4,800	4,230	5,960	7,493	9,047
Promotion service income	236	279	293	308	323
Cost of sales	(888)	(900)	(1,125)	(1,404)	(1,687)
Gross profit	4,148	3,609	5,127	6,396	7,683
Other income	92	115	100	100	100
Other expenses	16	327	0	0	0
Other net (loss)/gain	(716)	(1,142)	(1,000)	(1,248)	(1,406)
R&D expenses	(716)	(1,142)	(1,000)	(1,248)	(1,406)
Administrative expenses	(352)	(411)	(438)	(530)	(637)
Listing expenses	0	0	0	0	0
Finance cost	(116)	(134)	(112)	(92)	(72)
Profit before tax	1,082	805	1,254	1,598	2,030
Income tax expense	(78)	(141)	(213)	(240)	(304)
Total net profit	1,004	664	1,041	1,359	1,725
Minority Interests	0	5	0	0	0
Profit attributable to shareholders	1,004	670	1,041	1,359	1,725

	Cash flow summary					
	YE 31 Dec (RMB mn)	FY19A	FY20A	FY21E	FY22E	FY23E
)	Profit before tax	1,082	805	1,254	1,598	2,030
7	Depreciation for plant and equipment	147	205	192	192	193
3	Change in working capital	(556)	(718)	(333)	(406)	(473)
)	Others	365	(41)	327	334	379
3	Tax paid	(265)	(155)	(213)	(240)	(304)
	Net cash from operating	773	97	1,227	1,480	1,824
)						
)	Capex	(508)	(353)	(200)	(200)	(200)
)	Acquisition of subsidiaries	0	2	0	0	0
)	Other investing activities	(85)	880	25	25	25
)	Net cash from investing	(593)	529	(175)	(175)	(175)
)						
)	Net proceeds from shares	0	3,003	0	0	0
)	Bank borrowing	722	267	(500)	(500)	(500)
)	New loans from related parties	12	36	0	0	0
5	Other financing activities	(1,747)	(952)	(720)	(886)	(1,080)
)	Net cash from financing	(1,013)	2,354	(1,220)	(1,386)	(1,580)
	activities					
5						
	Net change in cash	(833)	2,979	(168)	(82)	69
	Cash at the beginning of the year	1,188	355	3,270	3,102	3,020
	Cash at the end of the year	355	3,270	3,102	3,020	3,089

Non-current assets	Y19A 3,869 1,870	FY20A 4,477	FY21E	FY22E							
Plant and equipment	'	1 177			FY23E	YE 31 Dec	FY19A	FY20A	FY21E	FY22E	FY23E
	1 870	-,-//	4,458	4,438	4,418	Sales mix (%)					
Goodwill	.,0.0	2,128	2,136	2,144	2,151	Sales of pharmaceutical	95.3	93.8	95.3	96.1	96.6
	142	173	173	173	173	Promotion service income	4.7	6.2	4.7	3.9	3.4
Intangible assets	34	77	60	42	25	Total	100	100	100	100	100
Prepayments and deposits	325	114	114	114	114						
Financial assets at FV through profit	902	1,232	1,232	1,232	1,232	Profit & loss ratios (%)					
Others	596	754	744	734	724	Gross margin	82	80	82	82	82
						EBITDA margin	26	25	25	24	24
Current assets	2,898	6,467	6,709	7,257	7,964	Pre-tax margin	21	18	20	20	22
Inventories	248	263	319	399	479	Net margin	20	15	17	17	18
Accounts and other receivables	1,456	1,992	2,345	2,895	3,454	Effective tax rate	7	17	17	15	15
Amounts due from related parties	0	0	0	0	0						
Bank balances and cash	355	3,270	3,102	3,020	3,089	Balance sheet ratios					
Others	838	942	942	942	942	Current ratio (x)	0.8	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.5
						Trade receivables turnover days	83	130	130	130	130
Current liabilities	3,429	3,497	3,282	3,240	3,204	Trade payables turnover days	116	101	100	100	100
Accounts and other payables	1,673	1,565	1,850	2,308	2,772	Net debt to equity ratio (%)	155	Net	Net	Net	Net
Bank Loans & Lease liabilities	1,670	1,831	1,331	831	331						
Amounts due to related parties	0	0	0	0	0	Returns (%)					
Tax payables	86	0	0	0	0	ROE	67.8	12.4	18.0	21.5	24.5
						ROA	14.8	6.1	9.3	11.6	13.9
Non-current liabilities	1,858	2,111	2,111	2,111	2,111						
Deferred income	471	448	448	448	448						
Deferred tax liabilities	117	194	194	194	194						
Total net assets	1,480	5,336	5,774	6,345	7,067						
Minority interest	0	34	34	34	34						
Shareholders' equity	1,480	5,302	5,734	6,299	7,016						

Source: Company data, CMBIS estimates



Disclosures & Disclaimers

Analyst Certification

The research analyst who is primary responsible for the content of this research report, in whole or in part, certifies that with respect to the securities or issuer that the analyst covered in this report: (1) all of the views expressed accurately reflect his or her personal views about the subject securities or issuer; and (2) no part of his or her compensation was, is, or will be, directly or indirectly, related to the specific views expressed by that analyst in this report.

Besides, the analyst confirms that neither the analyst nor his/her associates (as defined in the code of conduct issued by The Hong Kong Securities and Futures Commission) (1) have dealt in or traded in the stock(s) covered in this research report within 30 calendar days prior to the date of issue of this report; (2) will deal in or trade in the stock(s) covered in this research report 3 business days after the date of issue of this report; (3) serve as an officer of any of the Hong Kong listed companies covered in this report; and (4) have any financial interests in the Hong Kong listed companies covered in this report.

Disclosure

CMBIS or its affiliate(s) have investment banking relationship with the issuers covered in this report in preceding 12 months.

CMBIS Ratings BUY HOLD SELL NOT RATED	: Stock with potential return of over 15% over next 12 months : Stock with potential return of +15% to -10% over next 12 months : Stock with potential loss of over 10% over next 12 months : Stock is not rated by CMBIS
OUTPERFORM	: Industry expected to outperform the relevant broad market benchmark over next 12 months
MARKET-PERFORM	: Industry expected to perform in-line with the relevant broad market benchmark over next 12 months
UNDERPERFORM	: Industry expected to underperform the relevant broad market benchmark over next 12 months

CMB International Securities Limited

Address: 45/F, Champion Tower, 3 Garden Road, Hong Kong, Tel: (852) 3900 0888 Fax: (852) 3900 0800

CMB International Securities Limited ("CMBIS") is a wholly owned subsidiary of CMB International Capital Corporation Limited (a wholly owned subsidiary of China Merchants Bank)

Important Disclosures

There are risks involved in transacting in any securities. The information contained in this report may not be suitable for the purposes of all investors. CMBIS does not provide individually tailored investment advice. This report has been prepared without regard to the individual investment objectives, financial position or special requirements. Past performance has no indication of future performance, and actual events may differ materially from that which is contained in the report. The value of, and returns from, any investments are uncertain and are not guaranteed and may fluctuate as a result of their dependence on the performance of underlying assets or other variable market factors. CMBIS recommends that investors should independently evaluate particular investments and strategies, and encourages investors to consult with a professional financial advisor in order to make their own investment decisions. This report or any information contained herein, have been prepared by the CMBIS, solely for the purpose of supplying information to the clients of CMBIS or its affiliate(s)

This report or any information contained herein, have been prepared by the CMBIS, solely for the purpose of supplying information to the clients of CMBIS or its affiliate(s) to whom it is distributed. This report is not and should not be construed as an offer or solicitation to buy or sell any security or any interest in securities or enter into any transaction. Neither CMBIS nor any of its affiliates, shareholders, agents, consultants, directors, officers or employees shall be liable for any loss, damage or expense whatsoever, whether direct or consequential, incurred in relying on the information contained in this report. Anyone making use of the information contained in this report does so entirely at their own risk.

The information and contents contained in this report are based on the analyses and interpretations of information believed to be publicly available and reliable. CMBIS has exerted every effort in its capacity to ensure, but not to guarantee, their accuracy, completeness, timeliness or correctness. CMBIS provides the information, advices and forecasts on an "AS IS" basis. The information and contents are subject to change without notice. CMBIS may issue other publications having information and/or conclusions different from this report. These publications reflect different assumption, point-of-view and analytical methods when compiling. CMBIS may make investment decisions or take proprietary positions that are inconsistent with the recommendations or views in this report.

CMBIS may have a position, make markets or act as principal or engage in transactions in securities of companies referred to in this report for itself and/or on behalf of its clients from time to time. Investors should assume that CMBIS does or seeks to have investment banking or other business relationships with the companies in this report. As a result, recipients should be aware that CMBIS may have a conflict of interest that could affect the objectivity of this report and CMBIS will not assume any responsibility in respect thereof. This report is for the use of intended recipients only and this publication, may not be reproduced, reprinted, sold, redistributed or published in whole or in part for any purpose without prior written consent of CMBIS. Additional information on recommended securities is available upon request.

For recipients of this document in the United Kingdom

This report has been provided only to persons (I)falling within Article 19(5) of the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (Financial Promotion) Order 2005 (as amended from time to time)("The Order") or (II) are persons falling within Article 49(2) (a) to (d) ("High Net Worth Companies, Unincorporated Associations, etc.,) of the Order, and may not be provided to any other person without the prior written consent of CMBIS.

For recipients of this document in the United States

CMBIS is not a registered broker-dealer in the United States. As a result, CMBIS is not subject to U.S. rules regarding the preparation of research reports and the independence of research analysts. The research analyst who is primary responsible for the content of this research report is not registered or qualified as a research analyst with the Financial Industry Regulatory Authority ("FINRA"). The analyst is not subject to applicable restrictions under FINRA Rules intended to ensure that the analyst is not affected by potential conflicts of interest that could bear upon the reliability of the research report. This report is intended for distribution in the United States solely to "major US institutional investors", as defined in Rule 15a-6 under the US, Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, and may not be furnished to any other person in the United States. Each major US institutional investor that receives a copy of this report by its acceptance hereof represents and agrees that it shall not distribute or provide this report to any other person. Any U.S. recipient of this report wishing to effect any transaction to buy or sell securities based on the information provided in this report should do so only through a U.S.-registered broker-dealer.

For recipients of this document in Singapore

This report is distributed in Singapore by CMBI (Singapore) Pte. Limited (CMBISG) (Company Regn. No. 201731928D), an Exempt Financial Adviser as defined in the Financial Advisers Act (Cap. 110) of Singapore and regulated by the Monetary Authority of Singapore. CMBISG may distribute reports produced by its respective foreign entities, affiliates or other foreign research houses pursuant to an arrangement under Regulation 32C of the Financial Advisers Regulations. Where the report is distributed in Singapore to a person who is not an Accredited Investor, Expert Investor or an Institutional Investor, as defined in the Securities and Futures Act (Cap. 289) of Singapore, CMBISG accepts legal responsibility for the contents of the report to such persons only to the extent required by law. Singapore recipients should contact CMBISG at +65 6350 4400 for matters arising from, or in connection with the report.