CMB International Global Markets | Equity Research | Company Update

Huitongda Network (9878 HK)

Quality growth with advanced profitability

We keep confident on HTD to deliver above-industrial growth and margin improvement in the long run. 2H22E & 1Q23E momentum would be disrupted by epidemic outbreak & reopening impact (forecasting rev/adj. net profit +16%/17% YoY in 2H22E), but well anticipated by the market. We expect HTD to benefit from consumption recovery post reopening, and forecast its FY23E earnings >30% YoY, with moderate but high-quality topline growth (+21% YoY). HTD announced voluntary lock-up undertakings made by certain shareholders last week, suggesting confidence from shareholders. To factor in epidemic impact and quality growth target, we trimmed its topline by 5-26% in FY22-24E, with new TP at HK\$63.2 (0.25x FY23E P/S or 43x FY23E P/E). More catalysts to come: 1) potential positive profit alert, and 2) biz recovery from 2Q23E.

- Factoring in epidemic outbreak & reopening impact. We expect 2H22E rev/adj. net +16%/17% YoY, 13%/12% below consensus. 2H22E potential slowdown should be mainly attributable to: 1) rising covid cases after reopening to dampen growth of vehicles and auto parts, household appliance and homebuilding materials; and 2) Foxconn incident to affect consumer electronics momentum (forecasting rev +27% in 2H22E); and 3) moderate service biz expansion for macro challenges (forecasting rev +57% in 2H22E, vs. prior +109% YoY). However, we expect its margin expansion trend intact, in which GPM would see sequential growth in 2H22E (up to 3.3%) and OPM up to 1.2% (+0.4ppts HoH). We see high visibility for HTD to deliver >30% earnings growth in FY22E. 2H22E deceleration disrupted by epidemic should be forgivable and transitory, and we suggest to move into its long-term share gain and advanced profitability.
- Quality growth with continuous margin improvement in FY23E. Looking into FY23E, we expect HTD's priority shift to high-quality growth and profitability enhancement rather than aggressive expansion. As such, we reset its topline/ bottom line growth at 21%/32% YoY in FY23E (still largely above industrial estimated GMV of +12% YoY). We keep confident on its above-industrial growth, backed by: 1) resilient demand in low-tier markets with category expansion; and 2) consumption recovery post reopening. We expect service business rev +30% YoY in FY23E. 1Q23E might be soft on covid disruptions, but is well anticipated by the market.
- Maintain BUY. To factor in epidemic impact and priority on quality growth, we trimmed HTD's FY22-24E topline forecast by 5-26%. After financial resetting, we keep positive on its secular growth (21%/30% topline/bottom line CAGR in FY22-24E) and better margin outlook. Our SOTP-based TP was adjusted to HK\$63.2.

Earnings Summary

(YE 31 Dec)	FY21A	FY22E	FY23E	FY24E
Revenue (RMB mn)	65,763	81,372	98,713	118,509
YoY growth (%)	32.5	23.7	21.3	20.1
Adj. net income (RMB mn)	328	431	568	732
Adj. EPS (RMB)	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.3
YoY growth (%)	66.4	31.7	31.7	28.9
Consensus EPS (RMB)	NA	0.8	1.4	2.0
P/E (x)	58	49	37	29
P/S (x)	0.32	0.26	0.21	0.18
Yield (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net gearing (%)	Net cash	Net cash	Net cash	Net cash

Source: Company data, Bloomberg, CMBIGM estimates



BUY (Maintain)

Target Price	HK\$63.2
(Previous TP	HK\$70.0)
Up/Downside	+52.6%
Current Price	HK\$41.4

China Internet Sector

Sophie Huang (852) 3900 0889 sophiehuang@cmbi.com.hk

Eason Xu

(852) 3900 0849 easonxu@cmbi.com.hk

Stock Data

Mkt Cap (HK\$ mn)	24,697
Avg 3 mths t/o (HK\$ mn)	4.92
52w High/Low (HK\$)	64.7/ 27.9
Total Issued Shares (mn)	180
Source: Bloomberg	

Shareholding Structure

Wang Jianguo	21.92%
Alibaba China	13.82%
Xu Xiuxian	10.15%
Source: Bloomberg	

Share Performance

	AL 1.4	D 1 <i>i</i>
	Absolute	Relative
1-mth	25.8%	12.0%
3-mth	15.6%	-11.8%
6-mth	-22.9%	-28.0%
Source: Bloomberg		

12-mth Price Performance



Source: Bloomberg

Auditor: KPMG



Figure 1: 2H22E financial preview

Rmb mn	1H20	2H20	1H21	2H21	1H22	2H22E
Revenue	20,679	28,950	29,975	35,789	39,895	41,477
YoY growth	NA	NA	45.0%	23.6%	33.1%	15.9%
HoH growth	NA	40.0%	3.5%	19.4%	11.5%	4.0%
Gross profit	498	847	771	1,097	1,150	1,372
GPM	2.4%	2.9%	2.6%	3.1%	2.9%	3.3%
Operating profit (IFRS)	96	311	257	382	336	481
OPM	0.5%	1.1%	0.9%	1.1%	0.8%	1.2%
Net profit (IFRS)	-231	-49	-138	-39	200	388
NPM	-1.1%	-0.2%	-0.5%	-0.1%	0.5%	0.9%
Adjusted net profit attributable to equity shareholders (Non-IFRS)	17	179	119	209	187	245
Adjusted NPM attributable to equity shareholders	0.1%	0.6%	0.4%	0.6%	0.5%	0.6%
YoY growth	NA	NA	581.4%	16.5%	57.7%	16.9%

Source: Company data, Bloomberg, CMBIGM estimates

Figure 2: Revenue breakdown

Rmb mn	1H20	2H20	1H21	2H21	1H22	2H22E
Commerce business						
Revenue	20,524	28,778	29,757	35,469	39,485	40,996
% total rev	99.2%	99.4%	99.3%	99.1%	99.0%	98.8%
YoY growth	NA	NA	45.0%	23.2%	32.7%	15.6%
GPM	1.9%	2.7%	2.2%	2.4%	2.1%	2.4%
Service business						
Revenue	109	133	168	270	364	424
% total rev	0.5%	0.5%	0.6%	0.8%	0.9%	1.0%
YoY growth	NA	NA	53.5%	102.5%	117.2%	56.9%
GPM	59.8%	42.8%	44.6%	78.5%	75.4%	81.9%
Others						
Revenue	46	38	50	50	45	57
% total rev	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%
YoY growth	NA	NA	8.0%	30.4%	-9.9%	15.0%
GPM	75.2%	62.1%	81.5%	84.4%	81.4%	85.0%

Source: Company data, CMBIGM estimates

Figure 3: CMBIGM estimates vs consensus

		CMBIGM			Consensus			Diff (%)	
RMB mn, Dec-YE	FY22E	FY23E	FY24E	FY22E	FY23E	FY24E	FY22E	FY23E	FY24E
Revenue	81,372	98,713	118,509	86,904	114,527	146,876	-6.4%	-13.8%	-19.3%
Gross Profit	2,522	3,377	4,239	2,673	4,043	5,427	-5.6%	-16.5%	-21.9%
Operating Profit	817	989	1,294	806	1,350	1,994	1.3%	-26.7%	-35.1%
Adj. net profit	431	568	732	456	815	1,187	-5.5%	-30.3%	-38.3%
Adj. EPS (RMB)	0.77	1.01	1.30	0.83	1.40	2.02	-7.1%	-27.8%	-35.6%
Gross Margin	3.1%	3.4%	3.6%	3.1%	3.5%	3.7%	+0.0ppts	-0.1ppts	-0.1ppts
Operating Margin	1.0%	1.0%	1.1%	0.9%	1.2%	1.4%	+0.1ppts	-0.2ppts	-0.3ppts
Adj. net margin	0.5%	0.6%	0.6%	0.5%	0.7%	0.8%	+0.0ppts	-0.1ppts	-0.2ppts

Source: CMBIGM estimates, Bloomberg

Figure 4: Earnings revision

		New			Old			Diff (%)	
RMB mn, Dec-YE	FY22E	FY23E	FY24E	FY22E	FY23E	FY24E	FY22E	FY23E	FY24E
Revenue	81,372	98,713	118,509	85,832	116,393	159,444	-5.2%	-15.2%	-25.7%
Gross Profit	2,522	3,377	4,239	2,696	4,090	5,817	-6.5%	-17.4%	-27.1%
Operating Profit	817	989	1,294	905	1,454	2,302	-9.7%	-31.9%	-43.8%
Adj. net profit	431	568	732	464	806	1,261	-6.9%	-29.5%	-41.9%
EPS (RMB)	0.77	1.01	1.30	0.82	1.43	2.24	-6.9%	-29.5%	-41.9%
Gross Margin	3.1%	3.4%	3.6%	3.1%	3.5%	3.6%	-0.0ppts	-0.1ppts	-0.1ppts
Operating Margin	1.0%	1.0%	1.1%	1.1%	1.2%	1.4%	-0.1ppts	-0.2ppts	-0.4ppts
Net Margin	0.5%	0.6%	0.6%	0.5%	0.7%	0.8%	-0.0ppts	-0.1ppts	-0.2ppts

Source: Company data, CMBIGM estimates



Given its diversified monetization, we adopted SOTP for valuation. We applied FY23E EV/Sales multiple (0.2x/5x) for its commerce biz/ service biz, yielding TP of **HK\$63.2**. Our SOTP valuation suggests **0.25x FY23E P/S** or 43x FY23E P/E.

We selected five group comps for peer comparison, in which ecommerce trade at 1.7x FY23E EV/Sales on average, and SaaS at 3.5x FY23E EV/Sales. Given its biz model, we think JD would be the most comparable one, and its SOTP valuation (0.25x FY23E P/S) suggest 55% discount to JD. As leading lower-tier commerce player, we think there are rerating upside for HTD, backed by its 1) strong supply chain & localization to build high barrier; and 2) 21%/30% FY22-24E rev/earnings CAGR and margin enhancement (vs. industrial average at 15%/20% rev/earnings CAGR).

Figure 5: SOTP valuation

Business (RMB mn)	'23E Rev	Multiple	Methodology	Value
Commerce business	97,575	0.20x	EV/Sales	19,515
Service business	1,025	5.0x	EV/Sales	5,125
Enterprise Value				24,640
(+) Net Cash				5,440
Equity Value				30,080
FX				0.85
Valuation (HK\$ mn)				35,388
TP (HK\$) based on SOTP				63
Source: Company data, Bloomberg, C	CMBIGM estimates			

Figure 6: Comps table

Source: Company data, Bloomberg, CMBIGM estimates

Company	Ticker	Mkt cap	Currency	Price	CMBI	CMBI		PE			PS			EV/EBIT	
		(USD mn)		F	Raiting	TP	FY22E	FY23E	FY24E	FY22E	FY23E	FY24E	FY22E	FY23E	FY24E
Huitongda	9878 HK	3,025	HKD	42	BUY	63	48.7	36.9	28.7	0.2	0.2	0.1	19.3	11.5	7.8
EC Service Prov	vider														
Baozun	BZUN US	477	USD	8	BUY	8	19.1	12.3	7.1	0.4	0.4	0.3		15.6	8.1
Lily & Beauty	605136 CH	774	CNY	13	NA	NA	24.4	16.9	13.5	1.3	1.1	0.9	15.8	10.9	8.8
Ruoyuchen	003010 CH	314	CNY	17	NA	NA	NA	57.4	36.3	1.9	1.7	1.5	85.5	45.7	28.7
Onechance	300792 CH	953	CNY	27	NA	NA	22.7	17.8	15.7	4.9	4.0	3.5	14.8	11.5	9.8
Transcosmos	9715 JP	1,235	JPY	3,260	NA	NA	7.6	10.7	10.1	0.5	0.5	0.4	5.4	5.7	5.4
Average							18.5	14.4	16.6	1.8	1.5	1.3	28.3	17.9	12.2
China Ecomme															
Pinduoduo	PDD US	122,645	USD	97	BUY	93	22.5	19.5	15.5	6.3	5.0	4.2	22.2	17.6	13.4
Alibaba	BABA US	309,788	USD	117	BUY	156	15.1	12.9	11.1	2.4	2.1	1.9	16.0	13.2	11.3
JD.com	JD US	100,466	USD	64	BUY	79	25.7	20.6	16.1	0.6	0.6	0.5	31.5	21.2	15.6
Vipshop	VIPS US	9,562	USD	16	NA	NA	9.8	9.4	8.9	0.6	0.6	0.6	8.2	7.5	7.0
Suning.com	002024 CH	3,096	CNY	2	NA	NA	NA	NA	67.6	0.3	0.2	0.2	NA	NA	42.0
Meituan	3690 HK	129,685	HKD	164	BUY	216	NA	63.2	29.9	4.0	3.2	2.5	NA	NA	37.9
Yatsen	YSG US	945	USD	2	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	1.8	1.6	1.4	NA	NA	NA
Average							18.3	15.6	16.3	2.3	1.9	1.6	19.5	14.9	21.2
Global Ecomme	erce														
Amazon	AMZN US	1,000,986	USD	98	NA	NA	69.0	33.9	23.6	2.0	1.8	1.6	89.7	46.9	28.9
eBay	EBAY US	25,103	USD	46	NA	NA	12.7	11.6	10.9	2.6	2.6	2.5	9.9	10.3	9.8
Groupon	GRPN US	261	USD	9	NA	NA	NA	11.5	5.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	NA	NA	20.9
Average							12.7	19.0	13.4	1.7	1.6	1.5	49.8	28.6	19.9
SaaS															
Youzan	8083 HK	261	HKD	0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	2.8	2.5	2.1	NA	NA	NA
Weimob	2013 HK	1,507	HKD	6	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	7.1	5.6	4.7	NA	NA	NA
KE Holdings	BEKE US	18,081	USD	20	BUY	23	91.0	33.5	26.2	2.8	2.4	2.0	NA	28.9	21.4
Average							91.0	33.5	26.2	4.2	3.5	2.9	NA	28.9	21.4
Delivery															
SF Holding	002352 CH	37,361	CNY	61	BUY	94	44.0	32.0	23.8	1.1	1.0	0.8	29.0	23.3	17.9
YTO Express	600233 CH	10,344	CNY	21	NA	NA	19.0	16.2	13.7	1.3	1.2	1.0	13.3	11.3	9.6
JD Logistics	2618 HK	12,898	HKD	16	NA	NA	NA	55.1	28.5	0.7	0.5	0.5	NA	44.8	20.5
Dada Nexus	DADA US	1,944	USD	14	NA	NA	NA	NA	18.9	2.6	1.9	1.4	NA	NA	20.2
ZTO Express	2057 HK	21,078	HKD	222	BUY	307	23.4	19.3	15.9	4.3	3.7	3.3	19.1	15.7	12.9
Full Truck	YMM US	7,648	USD	10	NA	NA	57.4	39.3	22.6	11.2	9.2	6.9	NA	72.4	21.5
Average							35.9	26.7	20.6	3.5	2.9	2.3	20.5	33.5	17.1
Average							20.5	18.5	16.7	2.7	2.3	1.9	22.4	22.2	17.1

Revenue

Others

Gross profit

Admin.Exp.

Other gains

Operating profit

Pre-tax Income

Income Tax

Adj. net profit

Net profit

Other income/(exp), net

Other rev

COGS

S&M

R&D

Financial Summary

FY20A

49,629

49,302

(48,285)

1,345

(610)

(415)

(58)

122

23

407

(604)

(197)

(81)

(405)

197

243

84

FY21A

65,763

65,226

438

100

(63,895)

1,868

(864)

(479)

(79)

137

56

639

(713)

(74)

(101)

(350)

328

FY22E

81,372

80,481

(78,849)

2,522

(1,192)

(540)

(119)

124

21

817

(81)

736

(148)

340

431

788

102

FY23E

98,713

97,575

1,025

3,377

(1,477)

(685)

(225)

-

-

989

176

1,166

(291)

568

568

113

(95,336) (114,270)

FY24E

118,509

117,139

1,246

4,239

(1,740)

(822)

(383)

1,294

130

1,423

(313)

732

732

Cash (end of yr)

-

_

124

Income statement YE 31 Dec (RMB mn)

Commerce business

Service business

Total Equity	(2,044)	(1,717)	10,104	11,093	12,387
Shareholders' equity	(2,044)	(1,717)	10,184	11,334	12,628

YE 31 Dec (RMB mn)	FY20A	FY21A	FY22E	FY23E	FY24E
Net income	(405)	1,168	340	568	732
D&A	80	37	52	60	69
Change in WC	2,134	901	(279)	(756)	(1,262)
Others	(1,337)	(1,291)	558	582	561
Operating CF	472	815	671	454	100
Capex	(31)	(15)	(45)	(60)	(60)
Purchase of investments	(17,164)	-	-	-	-
Others	19,334	(1,812)	-	-	-
Investing CF	2,138	(1,827)	(45)	(60)	(60)
Equity raised	-	-	-	-	-
Change of Debts	(289)	(107)	-	-	-
Cash from CB raised	1,200	-	-	-	-
Others	(373)	(230)	1,977	-	-
Financing CF	538	(337)	1,977	-	-
Net change in cash	3,148	(1,349)	2,602	394	40
Cash (beg of yr) FX	1,168	4,316	2,967	5,569	5,963

4,316

2,967

5,569

5,963

6,003

YE 31 Dec (RMB mn)	FY20A	FY21A	FY22E	FY23E	FY24E	YE 31 Dec	FY20A	FY21A	FY22E	FY23E	FY24E
Non-current assets	1,420	2,245	2,238	2,238	2,229	Sales mix (%)					
Property and equipment	45	43	56	73	78	Commerce business	99.3	99.2	98.9	98.8	98.8
Right-of-use assets	128	111	91	74	61	Service business	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.1
Intangible assets	-	-	-	-	-	Others	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Others	1,247	2,091	2,091	2,091	2,091	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Current assets	20,275	23,353	29,553	34,117	39,073						
Cash	4,316	2,967	5,569	5,963	6,003	Growth rate (%)					
Prepayments	6,620	8,417	10,585	13,321	16,593	Revenue	13.7	32.5	23.7	21.3	20.1
Financial assets at fair value	2	2	2	2	2	Gross profit	5.1	38.9	35.0	33.9	25.5
Trade receivables	1,847	2,653	3,344	4,057	4,870	EBIT	21.7	57.0	27.9	21.1	30.7
Others	7,490	9,314	10,052	10,775	11,605	Adj. net profit	41.6	66.4	31.7	31.7	28.9
Current liabilities	23,643	27,231	21,517	24,927	28,575	P&L ratios (%)					
Accounts payables	11,419	14,419	17,066	19,851	22,854	Operating margin	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
Other payables	495	661	697	832	988	Pre-tax margin	(0.4)	(0.1)	0.9	1.2	1.2
Advances from customers	1	-	-	-	-	Adj. net margin	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6
Others	11,728	12,151	3,754	4,244	4,732	Effective tax rate	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
Non-current liabilities	97	84	90	94	100	Returns (%)					
Lease liabilities	80	67	67	67	67	ROE	(11.3)	(17.4)	10.2	5.3	6.1
Others	17	17	22	27	32	ROA	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.9
MI	1,256	1,358	1,358	1,358	1,358						
Total Equity Shareholders' equity	(2,044) (2,044)	(1,717) (1,717)	10,104 10,184	11,093 11,334	12,387 12,628						





Disclosures & Disclaimers

Analyst Certification

The research analyst who is primary responsible for the content of this research report, in whole or in part, certifies that with respect to the securities or issuer that the analyst covered in this report: (1) all of the views expressed accurately reflect his or her personal views about the subject securities or issuer; and (2) no part of his or her compensation was, is, or will be, directly or indirectly, related to the specific views expressed by that analyst in this report.

Besides, the analyst confirms that neither the analyst nor his/her associates (as defined in the code of conduct issued by The Hong Kong Securities and Futures Commission) (1) have dealt in or traded in the stock(s) covered in this research report within 30 calendar days prior to the date of issue of this report; (2) will deal in or trade in the stock(s) covered in this research report 3 business days after the date of issue of this report; (3) serve as an officer of any of the Hong Kong listed companies covered in this report; and (4) have any financial interests in the Hong Kong listed companies covered in this report.

CMBIGM or its affiliate(s) have investment banking relationship with the issuers covered in this report in preceding 12 months.

CMBIGM Ratings BUY HOLD SELL NOT RATED	: Stock with potential return of over 15% over next 12 months : Stock with potential return of +15% to -10% over next 12 months : Stock with potential loss of over 10% over next 12 months : Stock is not rated by CMBIGM
OUTPERFORM	: Industry expected to outperform the relevant broad market benchmark over next 12 months
MARKET-PERFORM	: Industry expected to perform in-line with the relevant broad market benchmark over next 12 months
UNDERPERFORM	: Industry expected to underperform the relevant broad market benchmark over next 12 months

CMB International Global Markets Limited

Address: 45/F, Champion Tower, 3 Garden Road, Hong Kong, Tel: (852) 3900 0888 Fax: (852) 3900 0800

CMB International Global Markets Limited ("CMBIGM") is a wholly owned subsidiary of CMB International Capital Corporation Limited (a wholly owned subsidiary of China Merchants Bank)

Important Disclosures

There are risks involved in transacting in any securities. The information contained in this report may not be suitable for the purposes of all investors. CMBIGM does not provide individually tailored investment advice. This report has been prepared without regard to the individual investment objectives, financial position or special requirements. Past performance has no indication of future performance, and actual events may differ materially from that which is contained in the report. The value of, and returns from, any investments are uncertain and are not guaranteed and may fluctuate as a result of their dependence on the performance of underlying assets or other variable market factors. CMBIGM recommends that investors should independently evaluate particular investments and strategies, and encourages investors to consult with a professional financial advisor in order to make their own investment decisions.

This report or any information contained herein, have been prepared by the CMBIGM, solely for the purpose of supplying information to the clients of CMBIGM or its affiliate(s) to whom it is distributed. This report is not and should not be construed as an offer or solicitation to buy or sell any security or any interest in securities or enter into any transaction. Neither CMBIGM nor any of its affiliates, shareholders, agents, consultants, directors, officers or employees shall be liable for any loss, damage or expense whatsoever, whether direct or consequential, incurred in relying on the information contained in this report. Anyone making use of the information contained in this report.

The information and contents contained in this report are based on the analyses and interpretations of information believed to be publicly available and reliable. CMBIGM has exerted every effort in its capacity to ensure, but not to guarantee, their accuracy, completeness, timeliness or correctness. CMBIGM provides the information, advices and forecasts on an "AS IS" basis. The information and contents are subject to change without notice. CMBIGM may issue other publications having information and/ or conclusions different from this report. These publications reflect different assumption, point-of-view and analytical methods when compiling. CMBIGM may make investment decisions or take proprietary positions that are inconsistent with the recommendations or views in this report.

CMBIGM may have a position, make markets or act as principal or engage in transactions in securities of companies referred to in this report for itself and/or on behalf of its clients from time to time. Investors should assume that CMBIGM does or seeks to have investment banking or other business relationships with the companies in this report. As a result, recipients should be aware that CMBIGM may have a conflict of interest that could affect the objectivity of this report and CMBIGM will not assume any responsibility in respect thereof. This report is for the use of intended recipients only and this publication, may not be reproduced, reprinted, sold, redistributed or published in whole or in part for any purpose without prior written consent of CMBIGM. Additional information on recommended securities is available upon request.

For recipients of this document in the United Kingdom

This report has been provided only to persons (I)falling within Article 19(5) of the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (Financial Promotion) Order 2005 (as amended from time to time)("The Order") or (II) are persons falling within Article 49(2) (a) to (d) ("High Net Worth Companies, Unincorporated Associations, etc.,) of the Order, and may not be provided to any other person without the prior written consent of CMBIGM.

For recipients of this document in the United States

CMBIGM is not a registered broker-dealer in the United States. As a result, CMBIGM is not subject to U.S. rules regarding the preparation of research reports and the independence of research analysts. The research analyst who is primary responsible for the content of this research report is not registered or qualified as a research analyst with the Financial Industry Regulatory Authority ("FINRA"). The analyst is not subject to applicable restrictions under FINRA Rules intended to ensure that the analyst is not affected by potential conflicts of interest that could bear upon the reliability of the research report. This report is intended for distribution in the United States solely to "major US institutional investors", as defined in Rule 15a-6 under the US, Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, and may not be furnished to any other person in the United States. Each major US institutional investor that receives a copy of this report by its acceptance hereof represents and agrees that it shall not distribute or provide this report to any other person. Any U.S. recipient of this report wishing to effect any transaction to buy or sell securities based on the information provided in this report should do so only through a U.S.-registered broker-dealer.

For recipients of this document in Singapore

This report is distributed in Singapore by CMBI (Singapore) Pte. Limited (CMBISG) (Company Regn. No. 201731928D), an Exempt Financial Adviser as defined in the Financial Advisers Act (Cap. 110) of Singapore and regulated by the Monetary Authority of Singapore. CMBISG may distribute reports produced by its respective foreign entities, affiliates or other foreign research houses pursuant to an arrangement under Regulation 32C of the Financial Advisers Regulations. Where the report is distributed in Singapore to a person who is not an Accredited Investor, Expert Investor or an Institutional Investor, as defined in the Securities and Futures Act (Cap. 289) of Singapore, CMBISG accepts legal responsibility for the contents of the report to such persons only to the extent required by law. Singapore recipients should contact CMBISG at +65 6350 4400 for matters arising from, or in connection with the report.