### CMB International Securities | Equity Research | Company Update

# Glodon (002410 CH)

# Expanding into digital design software

Glodon hosted 2021 investor conference on 18 May. Engineering Costing SaaS will remain the core business while Engineering Construction segment is changing from providing individual products to total solution (platform + modules) as to better-fit enterprise demand. Glodon is investing in proprietary 3D graphics engine and engineering design software but we think it takes time for developers and designers to change to use Glodon's platform. Maintain BUY.

- Engineering construction from individual product to "platform + module". Glodon is delivering a total solution (combining BIM, Smart Construction Site products and Project Management System) to construction enterprises. In 2020, total solution based (platform + module) contract size was up +70% YoY with 1,700 new customers. Glodon will focus on expanding no. of project coverage instead of profitability at this stage. Despite a total solution model, customization level is only at 20-30% per project as modules developed on the platform can be re-used by other customers.
- Visionary view in digital design software. Glodon is developing proprietary 3D graphics engine and working on related design software. There are 1mn objects on the Digital Design Platform as Glodon acquired MagiCAD few years ago. The construction design TAM is larger than engineering costing with 4.63mn practitioners vs. 1mn cost estimators in China. Glodon will open up the graphics engine and allow third parties to develop applications and toolsets. We think it is a visionary step to develop core technology 3D graphics engine but it will take a lot of time and effort to change developers' habits who are currently using overseas software development toolkits.
- Engineering costing market reform opportunities in digital cost management. Glodon's costing SaaS migration has been completed in 25 regions with conversion rate >80%, renewal rate >85%. In 2021, Costing SaaS will enter 4 new regions (Jiangsu, Zhejiang, Fujian and Anhui). In a longer term perspective, Glodon can seize the market reform opportunities raised by MOHURD to provide costing big data platform.
- Maintain BUY. We have not changed our FY21-23E earnings. Maintain BUY with target price of RMB91.36, based on 18x FY22E EV/sales.

### Earnings Summary

| (YE 31 Dec)         | FY19     | FY20     | FY21E    | FY22E    | FY23E    |
|---------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Revenue (RMB mn)    | 3,541    | 4,005    | 4,977    | 5,695    | 6,403    |
| YoY growth (%)      | 22%      | 13%      | 24%      | 14%      | 12%      |
| Net profit (RMB mn) | 235      | 330      | 546      | 815      | 986      |
| EPS (RMB)           | 0.21     | 0.28     | 0.46     | 0.69     | 0.83     |
| YoY growth (%)      | -47%     | 34%      | 65%      | 49%      | 21%      |
| Consensus EPS (RMB) | 0.21     | 0.28     | 0.55     | 0.81     | 1.11     |
| PE (x)              | 340.8    | 254.8    | 154.3    | 103.4    | 85.5     |
| EV/sales            | 23.8     | 20.1     | 16.1     | 13.9     | 12.3     |
| Dividend Yiled (%)  | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     |
| ROE (%)             | 7%       | 7%       | 8%       | 12%      | 13%      |
| Net debt to equity  | net cash |

Source: Company data, Bloomberg, CMBIS estimates



### **BUY (Maintain)**

| Target Price  | RMB91.36  |
|---------------|-----------|
| (Previous TP  | RMB91.36) |
| Up/Downside   | +27.1%    |
| Current Price | RMB71.89  |

### **China Software and IT Services**

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### Stock Data

| Mkt Cap (RMB mn)         | 82,770       |
|--------------------------|--------------|
| Avg 3 mths t/o (RMB mn)  | 514.17       |
| 52w High/Low (RMB)       | 92.50/ 51.59 |
| Total Issued Shares (mn) | 1,187        |
| Source: Bloomberg        |              |

### **Shareholding Structure**

| Xi Zhizhong - Chairman | 16.0% |
|------------------------|-------|
| Other co-founders      | 20.3% |

Source: Bloomberg

#### Share Performance

|                   | Absolute | Relative |
|-------------------|----------|----------|
| 1-mth             | 0.3%     | -3.9%    |
| 3-mth             | -20.5%   | -11.0%   |
| 6-mth             | -0.4%    | -6.0%    |
| Source: Bloomberg | 1        |          |

#### 12-mth Price Performance



Auditor: BDO

### **Related Reports**

Glodon (002410 CH) "Exceptionally strong SaaS boosted free cash flow"  $-\,27$  Apr 2021



### **Focus Charts**



Source: Company data





Source: Company data

### Figure 5: SaaS unearned revenue



Source: Company data

Figure 2: Revenue breakdown



Source: Company data





Source: Company data



Source: Company data



## 2021 Investor Conference Takeaways

### **Engineering Construction**

 Instead of providing individual products, Glodon is delivering a total solution (consulting, software and hardware, training, testing and implementation) for enterprises to tackle construction problems from costing, construction progress, quality control and safety. In 2020, Engineering Construction solution contract size increased by +70% YoY, adding 1,700 new customers.

### Figure 7: Engineering construction solution-based contract size up 70% YoY



Source: Company data, CMBIS

• Glodon is combining BIM, Smart Construction Site products and project management system to a form a "platform + modules" model. This Digital Project Management Platform enhances enterprise level digitalization as individual project information is consolidated into a single platform for better management.



Figure 8: Digital Project Management Platform



### Figure 9: Glodon's BIM total solution illustration

|                                  |                                                    |       |                    | 企业             | 级BIM管理平台 |       |                                                                     |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|-------|--------------------|----------------|----------|-------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 项目应用<br>数据着板 企业标准库               | 企业BIM资源库 企业                                        | 工艺工序库 | 技术质量监管             | 安全生产监管         | 企业商务管理项  |       | 页目指挥决策                                                              |
| BIM建模                            | <b>二</b> 驥<br>与深化设计                                |       |                    | BIM5D项目施工      | 工管理应用    | 2     |                                                                     |
| 施工建模                             | 深化设计                                               |       | 施工策划               | 技术管理           | 生产管理     | 商务管理  |                                                                     |
| 施工建模BIMMAKE                      | → 土建模型深化                                           |       | 莫型施工段划分            | 在线化交底管理        | 生产指挥调度   | 物资量统计 |                                                                     |
| 算量模型 (土建、市<br>政)<br>机电建模-MagiCAD | <ul> <li>→ 初筋翻样及深化</li> <li>→ 模架、场地方案设计</li> </ul> |       | 5D旋组模拟             | 图纸及变更管<br>理    | 质量安全巡检   | 产值统计  | BIN<br>2017<br>2017<br>2017<br>2017<br>2017<br>2017<br>2017<br>2017 |
| 外部建模软件对接                         | → 机电深化设计                                           |       | 质量安全策划             | 可视化交底          | 在线化质量验收  |       |                                                                     |
| Autodesk<br>Bentley<br>Dassault  | 模型集成与轻量化                                           |       | 于GIS的交通导<br>改、管线改迁 | 基于RTK的测量<br>放线 | 安全教育     |       |                                                                     |
| BIM 111                          | 轻量(低门)族周                                           | BIM   | FACE               | BIM文件          | BIM可视化   | BIM   | 信息                                                                  |

Source: Company data, CMBIS

- Although Glodon is changing from offering single products to total solution, customization level is not that high. On average, 20-30% of customers demand is customized. Software modules developed on the platform can be reused by other enterprises. Glodon is responsible for solution delivery but third parties are responsible for hardware installation.
- Glodon engineering construction business is not profitable yet as Glodon is strategically focusing on expanding no. of construction project coverage. Only when coverage reaches a certain level, Glodon will start to raise service fee.

### **Digital Design**

• Digital design total addressable market is larger than engineering costing. There are 23,739 surveying and engineering design companies in China with total no. of 4.63mn practitioners, compared to only 1mn for cost estimators.



### Figure 10: Digital design TAM is large



- During the construction process, architects, MEP (mechanical, electrical and plumbing) engineers will come back and forth to adjust the design. Mistakes and redesign will lead to higher construction cost and management efficiency is low.
- Glodon is developing a proprietary 3D graphics platform and is working on design software based on the platform. Since the acquisition of MagiCAD, Glodon already has over 1mn BIM object that can be added to the platform.



### Figure 11: Glodon is developing proprietary 3D graphics platform

Source: Company data, CMBIS

 Digital Design Platform is under testing phase and will launch officially after Jun 2021. Most designers are using Autodesk's software in China. To promote the use of Glodon's 3D graphic design platform, Glodon believes the ease of use is essential. Also, Glodon will promote the self-developed platform to architecture and design institutes in China.

### Figure 12: Digital Design Platform





# Figure 13: Simulating full cycle construction process from design to operation on the Digital Design Platform



Source: Company data, CMBIS

### **Engineering costing**

- Glodon will seize the market reform opportunities in digital costing management. The legacy material procurement list published by MOHURD (Ministry of Housing and Urban-Rual Development) every 4-5 years cannot catch up with the fastchanging market environment. As such MOHURD is promoting market reform that Glodon can offer one-stop costing data management platform to support digitalization.
- SaaS migration has been completed in 25 regions with conversion rate >80%, renewal rate >85%. In 2021, Costing SaaS will enter 4 new regions including Jiangsu, Zhejiang, Fujian and Anhui.



# **Operating model**

| RMB mn                          | 2019   | 2020   | 2021E  | 2022E  | 2023E |
|---------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|
| Revenues                        | 3,541  | 4,005  | 4,977  | 5,695  | 6,403 |
| Cost of sales                   | -371   | -454   | -578   | -689   | -813  |
| Gross Profit                    | 3,170  | 3,550  | 4,398  | 5,006  | 5,589 |
| Gross margin                    | 89.5%  | 88.7%  | 88.4%  | 87.9%  | 87.3% |
| R&D                             | -969   | -1,083 | -1,329 | -1,455 | -1,58 |
| SG&A                            | -1,922 | -2,135 | -2,515 | -2,663 | -2,95 |
| Operating Income                | 338    | 408    | 608    | 949    | 1,10  |
| Operating margin                | 9.5%   | 10.2%  | 12.2%  | 16.7%  | 17.39 |
| Interest Expense                | -41    | 17     | 72     | 80     | 9     |
| Non-operating income/ (expense) | -14    | -15    | -15    | -6     | -     |
| Profit Before Income Taxes      | 284    | 410    | 665    | 1,023  | 1,19  |
| Income Tax Expense              | -29    | -29    | -64    | -99    | -9    |
| Net profit (loss)               | 235    | 330    | 546    | 815    | 98    |
| Net margin                      | 6.6%   | 8.3%   | 11.0%  | 14.3%  | 15.49 |
| EPS (RMB)                       | 0.21   | 0.28   | 0.46   | 0.69   | 0.8   |
| DPS (RMB)                       | 0.10   | 0.25   | 0.20   | 0.20   | 0.2   |
| Revenue breakdown               |        |        |        |        |       |
| Engineering costing             | 2,452  | 2,791  | 3,492  | 3,949  | 4,29  |
| recurring revenue               | 921    | 1,622  | 2,440  | 3,003  | 3,43  |
| non-recurring revenue           | 1,531  | 1,169  | 1,052  | 947    | 85    |
| Engineering construction        | 853    | 943    | 1,179  | 1,415  | 1,74  |
| Others                          | 236    | 271    | 306    | 331    | 37    |
| <u>Gross margin breakdown</u>   |        |        |        |        |       |
| Engineering costing             | 94%    | 94%    | 95%    | 96%    | 95%   |
| Engineering construction        | 76%    | 72%    | 69%    | 69%    | 69%   |
| Growth (YoY)                    |        |        |        |        |       |
| Revenues                        | 22%    | 13%    | 24%    | 14%    | 12%   |
| Gross Profit                    | 17%    | 12%    | 24%    | 14%    | 12%   |
| Operating Income                | -39%   | 21%    | 49%    | 56%    | 17%   |
| EPS                             | -47%   | 34%    | 65%    | 49%    | 21%   |

Source: Company data, CMBIS estimates

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### Figure 15: Quarterly operating model

| 1Q20 | 2020                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                                                      |                                                      |                                                       |                                                       |                                                      |
|------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|
|      | 2Q20                                                                                                     | 3Q20                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 4Q20                                                 | 1Q21                                                 | 2Q21E                                                 | 3Q21E                                                 | 4Q21E                                                |
| 473  | 907                                                                                                      | 857                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | 1,304                                                | 566                                                  | 1,043                                                 | 979                                                   | 1,417                                                |
| 446  | 852                                                                                                      | 747                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | 1,125                                                | 534                                                  | 924                                                   | 879                                                   | 1,213                                                |
| 75   | 57                                                                                                       | 95                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | 111                                                  | 82                                                   | 121                                                   | 121                                                   | 84                                                   |
| 55   | 34                                                                                                       | 69                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | 76                                                   | 53                                                   | 77                                                    | 100                                                   | 101                                                  |
| 0.05 | 0.03                                                                                                     | 0.06                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 0.07                                                 | 0.05                                                 | 0.07                                                  | 0.08                                                  | 0.08                                                 |
|      |                                                                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                                                      |                                                      |                                                       |                                                       |                                                      |
| 94%  | 94%                                                                                                      | 87%                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | 86%                                                  | 94%                                                  | 89%                                                   | 90%                                                   | 86%                                                  |
| 16%  | 6%                                                                                                       | 11%                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | 9%                                                   | 15%                                                  | 12%                                                   | 12%                                                   | 6%                                                   |
| 12%  | 4%                                                                                                       | 8%                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | 6%                                                   | 9%                                                   | 7%                                                    | 10%                                                   | 7%                                                   |
|      |                                                                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                                                      |                                                      |                                                       |                                                       |                                                      |
| -57% | 92%                                                                                                      | -5%                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | 52%                                                  | -57%                                                 | 84%                                                   | -6%                                                   | 45%                                                  |
| -56% | 91%                                                                                                      | -12%                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 51%                                                  | -53%                                                 | 73%                                                   | -5%                                                   | 38%                                                  |
| -56% | -25%                                                                                                     | 67%                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | 17%                                                  | -26%                                                 | 47%                                                   | 1%                                                    | -31%                                                 |
| -62% | -38%                                                                                                     | 102%                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 10%                                                  | -31%                                                 | 42%                                                   | 26%                                                   | 1%                                                   |
|      |                                                                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                                                      |                                                      |                                                       |                                                       |                                                      |
| 39%  | 24%                                                                                                      | 17%                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | 19%                                                  | 20%                                                  | 15%                                                   | 14%                                                   | 9%                                                   |
| 37%  | 21%                                                                                                      | 10%                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | 12%                                                  | 20%                                                  | 8%                                                    | 18%                                                   | 8%                                                   |
| -1%  | -42%                                                                                                     | -54%                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | -35%                                                 | 9%                                                   | 113%                                                  | 28%                                                   | -25%                                                 |
| -3%  | -62%                                                                                                     | -53%                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | -48%                                                 | -5%                                                  | 119%                                                  | 37%                                                   | 26%                                                  |
|      | 446<br>75<br>55<br>0.05<br>94%<br>16%<br>12%<br>-57%<br>-56%<br>-56%<br>-62%<br>39%<br>37%<br>-1%<br>-3% | 446       852         75       57         55       34         0.05       0.03         94%       94%         16%       6%         12%       4%         -57%       92%         -56%       91%         -56%       -25%         -62%       -38%         39%       24%         37%       21%         -1%       -42%         -3%       -62% | $\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$ | $\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$ | $\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$ | $\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$ | $\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$ |

Source: Company data, CMBIS estimates

| RMB mn                   | 1Q19 | 2Q19 | 3Q19 | 4Q19  | 1Q20 | 2Q20  | 3Q20  | 4Q20  | 1Q21  |
|--------------------------|------|------|------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Revenue breakdown        |      |      |      |       |      |       |       |       |       |
| Engineering costing      | 327  | 641  | 570  | 914   | 416  | 736   | 743   | 896   | 689   |
| SaaS                     | 160  | 211  | 248  | 302   | 305  | 361   | 441   | 515   | 549   |
| non-SaaS                 | 167  | 430  | 322  | 612   | 111  | 375   | 302   | 381   | 140   |
| Engineering construction | 100  | 190  | 227  | 336   | 96   | 241   | 185   | 421   | 83    |
| Others                   | 46   | 77   | 60   | 53    | 54   | 66    | 51    | 100   | 77    |
| Total                    | 473  | 907  | 857  | 1,303 | 566  | 1,043 | 979   | 1,417 | 849   |
| Revenue YoY              |      |      |      |       |      |       |       |       |       |
| Engineering costing      | 36%  | 25%  | 14%  | 14%   | 27%  | 15%   | 30%   | -2%   | 66%   |
| SaaS                     | 493% | 115% | 107% | -27%  | 91%  | 71%   | 78%   | 71%   | 80%   |
| non-SaaS                 | -21% | 3%   | -15% | 57%   | -34% | -13%  | -6%   | -38%  | 26%   |
| Engineering construction | 28%  | 28%  | 20%  | 33%   | -4%  | 27%   | -19%  | 25%   | -14%  |
| Others                   | 100% | 12%  | 37%  | 22%   | 18%  | -14%  | -15%  | 88%   | 42%   |
| Total                    | 39%  | 24%  | 17%  | 19%   | 20%  | 15%   | 14%   | 9%    | 50%   |
| SaaS metrics             |      |      |      |       |      |       |       |       |       |
| Newly signed contract    | 131  | 498  | 329  | 442   | 159  | 869   | 543   | 663   | 330   |
| YoY                      | 75%  | 183% | 95%  | 88%   | 21%  | 74%   | 65%   | 50%   | 108%  |
| Unearned revenue         | 385  | 672  | 754  | 894   | 748  | 507   | 1,357 | 1,506 | 1,288 |
| YoY                      | 145% | 163% | 136% | 116%  | 94%  | -25%  | 80%   | 68%   | 72%   |

Source: Company data, CMBIS



### Valuation

### Glodon (002410 CH, BUY, TP RMB91.36)

We maintain BUY with new target price of RMB91.36, based on unchanged 18x FY22E EV/Sales (50% above its 3-year average). We believe Glodon deserves re-rating as free cash flow continues to expand with increasing SaaS revenue contribution.

### Figure 17: Peers' valuation

|                 |           |        | Mkt Cap   | Price  | ТР     | EV/   | sales (x) | FCF margin (%) |       | Sales<br>CAGR | EPS<br>CAGR |
|-----------------|-----------|--------|-----------|--------|--------|-------|-----------|----------------|-------|---------------|-------------|
| Company         | Ticker    | Rating | (US\$ mn) | (LC)   | (LC)   | FY21E | FY22E     | FY21E          | FY22E | FY20-23       | FY20-23     |
| Glodon          | 002410 CH | BUY    | 13,254    | 71.89  | 91.36  | 16.2  | 13.9      | 21%            | 20%   | 17%           | 44%         |
| MYC             | 909 HK    | BUY    | 9,608     | 38.70  | 44.75  | 23.8  | 17.2      | 18%            | 13%   | 39%           | 39%         |
| Yonyou          | 600588 CH | NR     | 17,982    | 35.40  | N/A    | 11.3  | 8.8       | 17%            | 9%    | 23%           | 33%         |
| Kingsoft Office | 688111 CH | NR     | 27,280    | 381.00 | N/A    | 48.5  | 35.1      | 47%            | 45%   | 41%           | 38%         |
| Kingdee         | 268 HK    | NR     | 11,643    | 26.05  | N/A    | 16.9  | 13.4      | 7%             | 9%    | 25%           | n.a.        |
| Adobe           | ADBE US   | NR     | 229,665   | 480.47 | N/A    | 14.8  | 12.9      | 41%            | 35%   | 17%           | 17%         |
| Autodesk        | ADSK US   | NR     | 60,291    | 273.97 | N/A    | 16.1  | 14.0      | 36%            | 32%   | 16%           | 36%         |
| Salesforce      | CRM US    | NR     | 204,127   | 221.34 | N/A    | 9.4   | 7.7       | 20%            | 15%   | 22%           | 13%         |
| Veeva System    | VEEV US   | NR     | 38,697    | 253.25 | N/A    | 25.6  | 21.0      | 36%            | 31%   | 24%           | 21%         |
| CoStar          | CSGP US   | NR     | 32,743    | 829.06 | N/A    | 15.5  | 13.4      | 24%            | 23%   | 18%           | 27%         |
|                 |           |        |           |        | Mean   | 19.8  | 15.7      | 27%            | 23%   | 25%           | 31%         |
|                 |           |        |           |        | Median | 16.1  | 13.4      | 22%            | 22%   | 23%           | 30%         |

Source: Bloomberg, CMBIS estimates

### Figure 18: 12M forward EV/sales chart



Source: Bloomberg, CMBIS

### Figure 19: 12M forward EV/sales band



Source: Bloomberg, CMBIS



# **Financial Summary**

| Income statement           |         |         |         |         |         | Cash flow summary             |       |         |       |       |       |
|----------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------------------------------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-------|
| YE 31 Dec (RMB mn)         | FY19    | FY20    | FY21E   | FY22E   | FY23E   | YE 31 Dec (RMB mn)            | FY19  | FY20    | FY21E | FY22E | FY23E |
| Revenue                    | 3,541   | 4,005   | 4,977   | 5,695   | 6,403   | Net profit                    | 235   | 330     | 546   | 815   | 986   |
| Cost of sales              | (371)   | (454)   | (578)   | (689)   | (813)   | Depreciation/amortization     | 187   | 134     | 233   | 257   | 282   |
| Gross profit               | 3,170   | 3,550   | 4,398   | 5,006   | 5,589   | Change in working capital     | 312   | 784     | 175   | 336   | 336   |
|                            |         |         |         |         |         | Others                        | (93)  | 628     | (40)  | 109   | 115   |
| Selling exp                | (1,102) | (1,256) | (1,491) | (1,568) | (1,749) | Net cash from operating       | 641   | 1,876   | 915   | 1,517 | 1,718 |
| Admin exp                  | (820)   | (879)   | (1,023) | (1,095) | (1,210) |                               |       |         |       |       |       |
| R&D exp                    | (969)   | (1,083) | (1,329) | (1,455) | (1,589) | Capex                         | (243) | (439)   | (397) | (431) | (418) |
| Other operating exp.       | 59      | 75      | 53      | 61      | 67      | Other                         | 16    | (257)   | (18)  | 0     | 0     |
| Operating profit           | 338     | 408     | 608     | 949     | 1,108   | Net cash from investing       | (227) | (697)   | (415) | (431) | (418) |
| Finance income/ (costs)    | (41)    | 17      | 72      | 80      | 92      | Net borrowings                | (112) | (1,088) | (3)   | (0)   | (0)   |
| Other non-oper exp.        | (14)    | (15)    | (15)    | (6)     | (2)     | Dividend paid                 | (301) | (157)   | (297) | (237) | (237) |
| Pre-tax profit             | 284     | 410     | 665     | 1,023   | 1,199   | Other                         | 23    | 2,645   | 92    | (109) | (115) |
|                            |         |         |         |         |         | Net cash from financing       | (389) | 1,400   | (208) | (347) | (353) |
| Income tax expense         | (29)    | (29)    | (64)    | (99)    | (98)    |                               |       |         |       |       |       |
| Minority interests         | (20)    | (51)    | (55)    | (109)   | (115)   | Net change in cash            | 24    | 2,580   | 292   | 739   | 947   |
| Net profit to shareholders | 235     | 330     | 546     | 815     | 986     | Cash at beginning of the year | 2,212 | 2,231   | 4,797 | 5,089 | 5,828 |
|                            |         |         |         |         |         | Exchange difference           | (5)   | (14)    | 0     | 0     | 0     |
|                            |         |         |         |         |         | Cash at the end of the year   | 2,231 | 4,797   | 5,089 | 5,828 | 6,775 |

| Balance sheet                 |           |       |        |        |        | Key ratios               |          |          |          |          |          |
|-------------------------------|-----------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| YE 31 Dec (RMB mn)            | FY19      | FY20  | FY21E  | FY22E  | FY23E  | YE 31 Dec                | FY19     | FY20     | FY21E    | FY22E    | FY23E    |
| Current assets                | 2,950     | 5,420 | 5,789  | 6,485  | 7,385  | Revenue mix              |          |          |          |          |          |
| Cash & equivalents            | 2,231     | 4,797 | 5,089  | 5,828  | 6,775  | Engineering costing      | 69%      | 70%      | 70%      | 69%      | 67%      |
| Account receivables           | 591       | 475   | 574    | 526    | 473    | - SaaS                   | 26%      | 41%      | 49%      | 53%      | 54%      |
| Inventory                     | 21        | 26    | 36     | 41     | 46     | Engineering construction | 24%      | 24%      | 24%      | 25%      | 27%      |
| Other current assets          | 106       | 121   | 90     | 90     | 90     | Overseas                 | 4%       | 4%       | 3%       | 3%       | 3%       |
|                               |           |       |        |        |        | Others                   | 1%       | 2%       | 2%       | 2%       | 2%       |
| Non-current assets            | 3,217     | 4,127 | 4,440  | 4,614  | 4,751  | Finance income           | 2%       | 1%       | 1%       | 1%       | 1%       |
| PPE                           | 860       | 994   | 1,223  | 1,547  | 1,833  |                          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Intangible assets             | 1,148     | 1,664 | 1,598  | 1,449  | 1,300  | Growth (%)               |          |          |          |          |          |
| Other non-current assets      | 1,209     | 1,470 | 1,618  | 1,618  | 1,618  | Revenue                  | 22%      | 13%      | 24%      | 14%      | 12%      |
| Total assets                  | 6,167     | 9,547 | 10,229 | 11,099 | 12,135 | Operating profit         | -39%     | 21%      | 49%      | 56%      | 17%      |
|                               |           |       |        |        |        | EPS                      | -47%     | 34%      | 65%      | 49%      | 21%      |
| Current liabilities           | 2,809     | 2,858 | 2,965  | 3,257  | 3,545  |                          |          |          |          |          |          |
| ST borrowings                 | 1,089     | 3     | 3      | 3      | 2      | Profit & loss ratio (%)  |          |          |          |          |          |
| Account payables              | 1,068     | 1,740 | 2,024  | 2,317  | 2,605  | Gross margin             | 89.5%    | 88.7%    | 88.4%    | 87.9%    | 87.3%    |
| Accrued expense               | 0         | 0     | 0      | 0      | 0      | Operating margin         | 9.5%     | 10.2%    | 12.2%    | 16.7%    | 17.3%    |
| Unearned revenue              | 653       | 1,115 | 938    | 938    | 938    | Net profit margin        | 6.6%     | 8.3%     | 11.0%    | 14.3%    | 15.4%    |
| Non-current liabilities       | 9         | 131   | 252    | 252    | 252    | Balance sheet ratio      |          |          |          |          |          |
| LT borrowings                 | 0         | 0     | 0      | 0      | 0      | Receivable turnover days | 47       | 49       | 38       | 35       | 28       |
| Other non-current liabilities | 9         | 131   | 251    | 251    | 251    | Unearned revenue days    | 67       | 81       | 75       | 60       | 53       |
| Total liabilities             | 2,818     | 2,989 | 3,217  | 3,509  | 3,796  | Payable turnover days    | 110      | 159      | 148      | 148      | 148      |
|                               |           |       |        |        |        | Current ratio (x)        | 1.05     | 1.90     | 1.95     | 1.99     | 2.08     |
| Share capital                 | 1,129     | 1,186 | 1,187  | 1,187  | 1,187  | Net debt to equity       | net cash |
| Capital surplus               | 509       | 3,135 | 3,227  | 3,227  | 3,227  |                          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Retained earnings             | 1,709     | 1,957 | 2,207  | 2,784  | 3,533  | Profitability (%)        |          |          |          |          |          |
| Other reserves                | (78)      | 125   | 154    | 154    | 154    | ROE                      | 7%       | 7%       | 8%       | 12%      | 13%      |
| Minority interest             | 80        | 156   | 238    | 238    | 238    | ROIC                     | 14%      | 18%      | 27%      | 41%      | 53%      |
| Total equity                  | 3,349     | 6,558 | 7,013  | 7,590  | 8,339  |                          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Total liabilities and equity  | 6,167     | 9,547 | 10,229 | 11,099 | 12,135 | Per share data (RMB)     |          |          |          |          |          |
|                               |           |       |        |        |        | EPS (RMB)                | 0.21     | 0.28     | 0.46     | 0.69     | 0.83     |
|                               |           |       |        |        |        | DPS (RMB)                | 0.10     | 0.25     | 0.20     | 0.20     | 0.20     |
|                               |           |       |        |        |        | BVPS (RMB)               | 2.90     | 5.40     | 5.71     | 6.19     | 6.82     |
| Source: Company data CMBI     | S octimat | 00    |        |        |        | · ·                      |          |          |          |          |          |

Source: Company data, CMBIS estimates



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