# CMB International Global Markets | Equity Research | Company Update



#### 招商银行全资附属机构 A Wholly Owned Subsidiary Of China Merchants Bank

# Kuaishou (1024 HK)

# Share gain continued, despite epidemic pressure

We expect Kuaishou to deliver in-line 1Q22 results, with DAU/rev +15%/21% YoY, and bottom line at RMB-4.0bn (adj. NPM at -19%). Ads and ecommerce momentum kept solid (ads rev +32% YoY, ecommerce GMV +40% YoY in 1Q22E). Looking ahead, 2Q22E would see short-term pressure from epidemic resurgence (forecasting rev +10% YoY), but we think such headwinds have been partly priced in recent price softness. Livestreaming would see slight volatility for regulation adjustment from May. We suggest to move beyond weakest 2Q22E, and look into ads and ecommerce rebound in 2H22E after lockdown relaxation. We slightly trimmed its topline by 4.7%-5.5% in FY22-24E to reflect epidemic impact, and adjust our SOTP-based TP to HK\$120. We reiterate our confidence in its resilient growth, share gain and narrowing loss in the long run.

- In-line 1Q22E ahead. We expect 1Q22 rev +21% YoY, in-line with guidance, attributable to solid ads and ecommerce. Non-GAAP net loss was estimated to be RMB4.0bn. Given the strong seasonality of traffic, we expect DAU +15% YoY in 1Q22E, with rising time spent, backed by: 1) CNY & Olympics promotions, and 2) structural adjustment. By segment, we forecast ads rev +32% YoY in 1Q22E, mainly on: 1) rising ad load for non-ecommerce ads to offset eCPM decline; 2) brands expansion with Winter Olympics effect; and 3) solid ecommerce ads. Ecommerce momentum would continue in 1Q22E, forecasting GMV +40% YoY. We expect its adj. NPM to be -19% in 1Q22E.
- Factoring in epidemic impact in 2Q22E. Given epidemic resurgence, Kuaishou's ads and ecommerce monetization might be dampened by soft demand and logistics disruptions. We expect its 2Q22E rev +10% YoY. Ecommerce GMV decelerated from Mar and Apr due to lockdowns, while demand remained strong. We forecast its ecommerce GMV +20% YoY in 2Q22E, still outperforming peers. Meanwhile, ads would be relatively affected by logistics (for internal ecommerce ads) and macro challenges (external ads), with estimated rev +16% YoY in 2Q22E. Livestreaming would see slight deceleration for regulation adjustment, despite higher user engagement in the epidemic period. As such, we forecast its total topline +16% in FY22E (vs. prior +22%), with adj. NPM at -13% and GPM +1ppt YoY in FY22E. In the long run, we remain positive on its share gain and margin enhancement.
- Maintain BUY. We trimmed its FY22-24E rev forecast by 4.7%-5.5%, to reflect epidemic impact. Adjust TP to HK\$120. Valuation at 2.3x FY22E P/S is attractive.

# **Earnings Summary**

Larinings Cammary					
(YE 31 Dec)	FY20A	FY21A	FY22E	FY23E	FY24E
Revenue (RMB mn)	58,776	81,082	93,965	111,798	130,159
YoY growth (%)	50.2	37.9	15.9	19.0	16.4
Adj. net income (RMB mn)	(7,864)	(18,852)	(12,507)	(4,823)	2,382
Adj. EPS (RMB)	(8.4)	(4.6)	(2.8)	(1.1)	0.5
YoY growth (%)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Consensus EPS (RMB)	NA	NA	(2.7)	(0.4)	2.2
P/E (x)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
P/S (x)	3.7	2.7	2.3	2.0	1.7
Yield (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net gearing (%)	Net cash				

Source: Company data, Bloomberg, CMBIGM estimates

# **BUY (Maintain)**

Target Price HK\$120 (Previous TP HK\$136) Up/Downside +92% Current Price HK\$62.5

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#### Stock Data

Mkt Cap (HK\$ mn)	248,946
Avg 3 mths t/o (HK\$ mn)	2,281.75
52w High/Low (HK\$)	246.0/53.2
Total Issued Shares (mn)	3,504
Source: Bloomberg	

### **Shareholding Structure**

Tencent	20.8%
5Y Capital	16.1%
DCM LP	7.9%

Source: Bloomberg

# Share Performance Absolute

	Absolute	Relative
1-mth	-14.4%	-6.4%
3-mth	-36.5%	-21.2%
6-mth	-34.7%	-19.0%

Source: Bloomberg

# 12-mth Price Performance



Source: Bloomberg

## Auditor: PwC

### **Related Reports**

- Expecting a solid start in FY22E 30 Mar 2022
- 2. Resilient growth with narrowing loss ahead 17 Jan 2022
- 3. Focusing on improving efficiency 24 Nov 2021



Figure 1: CMBI estimates vs consensus

		CMBI			Consensus			Diff (%)	
RMB mn, Dec-YE	FY22E	FY23E	FY24E	FY22E	FY23E	FY24E	FY22E	FY23E	FY24E
Revenue	93,965	111,798	130,159	98,935	120,775	142,194	-5.0%	-7.4%	-8.5%
Gross profit	40,501	51,733	65,054	43,336	57,591	73,290	-6.5%	-10.2%	-11.2%
Operating profit	(22,644)	(14,692)	(6,687)	(19,101)	(9,554)	606	NA	NA	NA
Adj. net profit	(12,507)	(4,823)	2,382	(10,751)	(964)	9,844	NA	NA	-75.8%
Adj. EPS (RMB)	(2.80)	(1.06)	0.51	(2.7)	(0.4)	2.2	NA	NA	-77.1%
Gross margin	43.1%	46.3%	50.0%	43.8%	47.7%	51.5%	-0.7ppt	-1.4ppts	-1.6ppts
Operating margin	-24.1%	-13.1%	-5.1%	-19.3%	-7.9%	0.4%	-4.8ppts	-5.2ppts	-5.6ppts
Adj. net margin	-13.3%	-4.3%	1.8%	-10.9%	-0.8%	6.9%	-2.4ppts	-3.5ppts	-5.1ppts

Source: CMBIGM estimates, Bloomberg

Figure 2: Earnings revision

New				Old		Diff (%)			
RMB mn, Dec-YE	FY22E	FY23E	FY24E	FY22E	FY23E	FY24E	FY22E	FY23E	FY24E
Revenue	93,965	111,798	130,159	98,614	118,281	137,795	-4.7%	-5.5%	-5.5%
Gross profit	40,501	51,733	65,054	42,687	55,077	68,958	-5.1%	-6.1%	-5.7%
Operating profit	(22,644)	(14,692)	(6,687)	(19,627)	(12,331)	(5,023)	NA	NA	NA
Adj. net profit	(12,507)	(4,823)	2,382	(14,509)	(6,804)	884	NA	NA	NA
Adj. EPS (RMB)	(2.80)	(1.06)	0.51	(3.28)	(1.54)	0.20	NA	NA	NA
Gross margin	43.1%	46.3%	50.0%	43.3%	46.6%	50.0%	-0.2ppt	-0.3ppt	-0.0ppt
Operating margin	-24.1%	-13.1%	-5.1%	-19.9%	-10.4%	-3.6%	-4.2ppts	-2.7ppts	-1.5ppts
Adj. net margin	-13.3%	-4.3%	1.8%	-14.7%	-5.8%	0.6%	+1.4ppts	+1.5ppts	+1.2ppts

Source: CMBIGM estimates

Figure 3: 1Q22E financial preview

RMB mn	3Q20	4Q20	1Q21	2Q21	3Q21	4Q21	1Q22E	QoQ	YoY	Consensus	Diff %
Revenue	15,357	18,099	17,019	19,139	20,493	24,430	20,625	-16%	21%	20,634	0%
Operating Profit	(1,377)	(1,378)	(7,292)	(7,215)	(7,404)	(5,790)	(6,694)	NA	NA	(6,684)	NA
Net profit	(29,280)	(19,264)	(57,750)	(7,035)	(7,086)	(6,202)	(5,884)	NA	NA	(6,490)	NA
Adj. net profit	(1,044)	(459)	(5,896)	(4,770)	(4,616)	(3,569)	(4,004)	NA	NA	(4,508)	NA
Margin (%)											
Gross Margin	43.1%	47.0%	41.1%	43.8%	41.5%	41.5%	41.6%			41.2%	
Operating Margin	-9.0%	-7.6%	-42.8%	-37.7%	-36.1%	-23.7%	-32.5%			-17.8%	
Adj. net margin	-6.8%	-2.5%	-34.6%	-24.9%	-22.5%	-14.6%	-19.4%			-16.4%	
Growth (%)											
Revenue (YoY)	50.7%	52.7%	36.6%	48.8%	33.4%	35.0%	21.2%			21.2%	
Revenue (QoQ)	19.4%	17.9%	-6.0%	12.5%	7.1%	19.2%	-15.6%			-15.5%	
Operating Profit	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA			NA	
Adj. net profit	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA			NA	

Source: Company data, Bloomberg, CMBIGM estimates

Figure 4: 1Q22E revenue breakdown

RMB mn	3Q20	4Q20	1Q21	2Q21	3Q21	4Q21	1Q22E	QoQ	YoY
Total revenue	15,357	18,099	17,019	19,139	20,493	24,430	20,625	-16%	21%
Online marketing services	6,181	8,511	8,558	9,962	10,909	13,236	11,270	-15%	32%
Live streaming	7,960	7,900	7,250	7,193	7,724	8,827	7,600	-14%	5%
Other services	1,215	1,688	1,211	1,983	1,860	2,367	1,754	-26%	45%

Source: Company data



# **Financial Summary**

Income statement YE 31 Dec (RMB mn)	FY20A	FY21A	FY22E	FY23E	FY24E	Cash flow summa YE 31 Dec (RMB mn)	FY20A	FY21A	FY22E	FY23E	FY24E
•						•					
Revenue	58,776	81,082	93,965	111,798	130,159	Net income	(116,635)	(78,077)	(20,024)	(13,208)	(6,078
Live streaming	33,209	30,995	31,615	32,247	32,247	D&A	4,863	6,885	5,700	6,699	7,72
Online marketing services	21,855	42,665	52,429	66,476	81,376	Change in WC	6,898	2,444	3,312	3,348	2,47
Other services	3,712	7,421	9,921	13,075	16,536	Others	107,163	63,229	7,517	8,385	8,460
COGS	(34,961)	(47,052)	(60,065)	(65,105)	(70,573)	Operating CF	2,289	(5,519)	(3,496)	5,225	12,578
Gross profit	23,815	34,030	33,900	46,693	59,586						
						Capex	(5,908)	(5,789)	(9,181)	(11,210)	(10,802
S&M	(26,615)	(44,176)	(46,191)	(47,703)	(49,775)	Purchase of investments	5,400	-	-	-	
Admin.Exp.	(1,677)	(3,400)	(3,446)	(3,855)	(4,119)	Others	(4,359)	(12,572)	47	47	4
R&D	(6,548)	(14,956)	(14,260)	(15,762)	(18,887)	Investing CF	(4,867)	(18,361)	(9,134)	(11,163)	(10,755
Other gains	704	801	752	894	1,041						
Operating profit	(10,320)	(27,701)	(29,245)	(19,732)	(12,155)	Equity raised	-	39,386	-	-	
						Change of Debts	-	-	-	-	
Other income/(exp) (	106,881)	(51,314)	432	645	1,033	Cash from CB raised	20,957	-	-	-	
Pre-tax Income (	117,201)	(79,016)	(22,231)	(14,059)	(5,658)	Others	(1,666)	(2,885)	-	-	
						Financing CF	19,290	36,500	-	-	
ncome Tax	566	1,025	2,207	851	(420)	-					
Net profit (	116,635)	(78,077)	(20,024)	(13,208)	(6,078)	Net change in cash	16,711	12,620	(12,629)	(5,938)	1,82
Adj. net profit	(7,863)	(18,852)	(12,507)	(4,823)	2,382	Cash (beg of yr)	3,996	20,392	32,612	19,983	14,04
- •		•	•	. ,	•	FX	(316)	(399)	-	-	•
						Cash (end of yr)	20,392	32,612	19,983	14,045	15,86
Balance sheet						Key ratios					
(E 31 Dec (RMB mn)	FY20A	FY21A	FY22E	FY23E	FY24E	YE 31 Dec	FY20A	FY21A	FY22E	FY23E	FY24E
Non-current assets	20,619	39,505	42,938	47,402	50,431	Sales mix (%)					
Property and equipment	7,206	11,051	11,526	12,350	15,528	Live streaming	56.5	38.2	33.6	28.8	24.8
Right-of-use assets	5,200	12,562	15,483	19,090	18,912	Online marketing	37.2	52.6	55.8	59.5	62.
ntangible assets	1 240	1,172	1 256	1,336	1 //12	Services Other convices	6.3	9.2	10.6	11.7	12.7
ntangible assets Others	1,248 6,966	1,172	1,256 14,673	14,625	1,413 14,578	Other services  Total	100.0	100.0	10.0	100.0	100.0
201613	0,500	14,720	14,070	14,020	14,070	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.
Current assets	31,528	53,011	41,536	37,036	40,219						
Cash	20,392	32,612	19,983	14,045	15,869	Growth rate (%)					
Prepayments	2,285	3,278	3,725	4,185	4,536	Revenue	50.2	37.9	15.9	19.0	16.4
Financial assets at fair	3,301	1,250	1,298	1,345	1,393	Gross profit	68.9	42.9	19.0	27.7	25.7
value through profit or											
oss Frade receivables	2,428	4,450	5,157	6,136	7,144	EBIT	NA	NA	NA	NA	N/
Others	3,122	11,420	11,372	11,325	11,277	Adj. net profit	NA	NA	NA	NA	N.
	•	, -	,	, -	,	, ,					
Current liabilities	23,185	37,256	41,721	46,508	50,338	P&L ratios (%)					
ccounts payables	11,544	20,021	22,750	25,558	27,703	Operating margin	(38.1)	(42.1)	(31.1)	(17.6)	(9.3
Other payables and	5,763	9,123	10,367	11,647	12,624	Pre-tax margin	(199.4)	(97.6)	(23.7)	(12.6)	(4.3
accruals Advances from customers	3,290	3,503	3,996	4,694	5,403	Adj. net margin	(13.4)	(23.3)	(13.3)	(4.3)	1.5
Others	2,587	4,608	4,608	4,608	4,608	Effective tax rate	(0.5)	(1.3)	(9.9)	(6.1)	7.4
-	,	,	,	,	,		(/	( -/	()	(- )	
						Returns (%)					
Non-current liabilities	189,012	10,108	10,108	10,108	10,108	ROE	NA	NA	NA	NA	8.2
Convertible redeemable	185,373	-	-	-	-						
oreferred shares	3,640	10 109	10,108	10,108	10,108						
Others	3,040	10,108	10,108	10,108	10,108						
MI Total Equity	(160.050)	4E 006	- 22 500	-	- 20 4 40						
Total Equity Shareholders' equity	(160,050) (160,050)	45,096 45,096	32,589 32,589	27,766 27,766	30,148 30,148						



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