

Capital Goods

3Q25 results first take: SANY Heavy & Zoomlion beat; Weichai in-line; SANYI missed

Four companies under our coverage reported their 3Q25 results after market close yesterday (30 Oct). SANY Heavy delivered better-than-expected earnings (+48% YoY), driven by decent expense control. Zoomlion's profit growth of 36% YoY is also above our expectation, driven by growth acceleration in overseas and recovery in China. Weichai Power's net profit grew 29% YoY, driven by strong HDT/engines sales, which is largely in-line with expectation. On the contrary, SANYI's earnings growth of only 16% (due to higher expense) is slightly below our expectation.

- **SANY Heavy (600031 CH, BUY, TP: RMB24) – Strong operating leverage with decent expense control.** Revenue grew 11% YoY to RMB21.3bn in 3Q25. Gross margin slightly contracted 0.4ppts YoY to 28.2%, while S&D expense ratio fell 0.9ppts YoY to 7.4%, representing a net expansion in margin (change in accounting effect eliminated). Administrative expense ratio dropped 0.5ppts YoY to 3%, while R&D expense ratio dropped 0.7ppts YoY to 5.7% (a continuous YoY reduction trend since late 2022). **Net profit grew 48% YoY to RMB1.9bn.** In 9M25, net profit grew 47% YoY to RMB7.1bn, accounting for 84% of our full-year estimate (run rate in 9M24: 81%). We will revise our model to reflect the latest completion of H-share IPO in our next update. **SANY will hold a conference call at 10:00 a.m. (HKT) today (31 Oct).**
- **Zoomlion (1157 HK, TP: HK\$7.4 / 000157 CH, TP: RMB9.9, BUY) – Overseas sales growth accelerated; China sales returned to growth.** Revenue grew 25% YoY to RMB12.3bn in 3Q25, with overseas surging 34% YoY to RMB7.5bn and China growing 13% YoY to RMB4.8bn. Gross margin slightly contracted 0.5ppts YoY to 28%, while S&D expense ratio reduced 0.7ppts YoY to 8.1%, representing a net expansion in margin (change in accounting effect eliminated). Both administrative and R&D expense ratio dropped YoY. **Net profit in 3Q25 grew 36% YoY to RMB1.2bn, despite FX loss due to RMB appreciation.** In 9M25, net profit grew 25% YoY to RMB3.9bn, which accounted for 94% of our full-year forecast (run rate in 9M24: 89%). Meanwhile, **Zoomlion proposed to issue 5-year RMB-denominated CBs (convertible to H-shares)**, which amounts to RMB6bn. The conversion price of HK\$9.75 implies ~32% premium to yesterday's closing price. Zoomlion plans to invest the proceeds in the expansion of overseas capacity (50%), as well as emerging businesses including robots and new energy machinery (50%). The proposal is subject to shareholders' approval. **Zoomlion will hold a conference call at 15:00 (HKT) today (31 Oct).**
- **Weichai Power (2338 HK, TP: HK\$19.5 / 000338 CH, TP: RMB19.9, BUY) – Revenue growth resumed driven by strong HDT/engine sector.** Revenue in 3Q25 grew 16% YoY to RMB57.4bn. Based on our calculation, the growth was attributable to (1) 23% YoY increase in core business (engine, HDT, agricultural machinery), and (2) 6% YoY increase in KION's revenue (in RMB). Blended gross margin in 3Q25 contracted 0.7ppts to 21.4%. Both SG&A and R&D expense ratio dropped in 3Q25. According to **KION (KGX GR)**, the efficiency program-related expense for the full year is revised down to EUR170-190mn (from EUR240-260mn), which was already largely recognized in 1H25. **Net profit in 3Q25 grew 29% YoY to RMB3.2bn.** In 9M25, net profit grew 6% YoY to RMB8.9bn, accounting for 73% of our full-year estimates (run rate in 9M24: 74%).
- **SANY International (631 HK, BUY, TP: HK\$8.9) – Profit growth slower-than-expectation due to higher expense.** Revenue in 3Q25 grew 15% YoY to RMB5.9bn. Gross margin contracted 0.8ppts (+1.1ppts) to 24.2%. Pretax profit dropped 7% YoY to RMB502mm, which is slightly below our

**OUTPERFORM
(Maintain)**

China Capital Goods Sector

Wayne FUNG, CFA

(852) 3900 0826

waynefung@cmbi.com.hk

Related reports:

Zhejiang Dingli – 3Q25 net profit -15% YoY, below expectations – 30 Oct 2025 ([link](#))

Jiangsu Hengli – 3Q25 earnings growth accelerated to 31% YoY – 28 Oct 2025 ([link](#))

Capital Goods – Recovery of non-earth-moving machinery sales in Sep suggests early sign of upcycle – 20 Oct 2025 ([link](#))

Capital Goods – HDT sales +82% in Sep – 9 Oct 2025 ([link](#))

Weichai Power – 1H25 results dragged by higher expenses; Expect a better 2H25E – 1 Sep 2025 ([link](#))

SANY International – 2Q25 profit in-line; Raise earnings forecast on new business – 29 Aug 2025 ([link](#))

Sinotruk – 1H25 profit in-line with our below-consensus forecast; Stable growth for full year largely priced-in – 28 Aug 2025 ([link](#))

SANY Heavy – 2Q25 profit +38% YoY with interim dividend; Solid upcycle – 22 Aug 2025 ([link](#))

Capital Goods – Strong domestic sales and export of excavators in Jul – 8 Aug 2025 ([link](#))

expectation (breakdown of SG&A expense is not disclosed on quarterly basis). **Helped by lower effective tax rate, net profit grew 16% YoY to RMB414mn in 3Q25.** In 9M25, net profit grew 23% YoY to RMB1.7bn, accounting for 75% of our full-year estimates. **SANYI will hold a conference call at 9:00 a.m. (HKT) today (31 Oct).**

Weichai Power (2338 HK / 000338 CH, BUY)

Figure 1: Weichai's 3Q25 results

(RMB mn)	1Q24	1Q25	Chg (YoY)	2Q24	2Q25	Chg (YoY)	3Q24	3Q25	Chg (YoY)
Revenue	56,380	57,464	2%	56,110	55,688	-1%	49,464	57,419	16%
Cost of sales	(43,914)	(44,691)	2%	(44,109)	(43,364)	-2%	(38,523)	(45,145)	17%
Gross profit	12,466	12,773	2%	12,000	12,324	3%	10,941	12,274	12%
Other income	323	362	12%	540	739	37%	617	260	-58%
Other gains and losses	211	(38)	n/a	188	(83)	n/a	139	147	5%
S&D expenses	(3,272)	(3,237)	-1%	(2,856)	(3,390)	19%	(3,005)	(3,300)	10%
Administrative expenses	(2,612)	(4,091)	57%	(2,483)	(2,690)	8%	(2,444)	(2,435)	0%
R&D expenses	(2,091)	(2,040)	-2%	(2,211)	(2,096)	-5%	(1,904)	(2,040)	7%
Taxes and surcharges	(229)	(190)	-17%	(144)	(211)	47%	(119)	(155)	30%
Impairment loss of assets	(454)	(570)	26%	(293)	(535)	82%	(121)	253	n/a
EBIT	4,343	2,971	-32%	4,742	4,058	-14%	4,104	5,004	22%
Other expenses	(42)	(32)	-24%	(141)	(33)	-76%	(72)	(21)	-71%
Net finance cost	(106)	208	n/a	75	261	248%	(357)	124	n/a
Share of profit of JV and associates	(18)	(17)	-4%	63	(25)	n/a	(32)	89	n/a
Pretax profit	4,177	3,129	-25%	4,739	4,261	-10%	3,643	5,196	43%
Income tax	(832)	(308)	-63%	(710)	(519)	-27%	(675)	(907)	34%
After tax profit	3,345	2,822	-16%	4,029	3,742	-7%	2,968	4,288	44%
MI	(745)	(111)	-85%	(725)	(809)	12%	(470)	(1,054)	124%
Net profit	2,600	2,711	4%	3,304	2,933	-11%	2,498	3,234	29%
Key ratios	Chg (ppt)			Chg (ppt)			Chg (ppt)		
Gross margin	22.1%	22.2%	0.1	21.4%	22.1%	0.7	22.1%	21.4%	-0.7
S&D expense ratio	5.8%	5.6%	-0.2	5.1%	6.1%	1.0	6.1%	5.7%	-0.3
Administrative expense ratio	4.6%	7.1%	2.5	4.4%	4.8%	0.4	4.9%	4.2%	-0.7
R&D expense ratio	3.7%	3.5%	-0.2	3.9%	3.8%	-0.2	3.8%	3.6%	-0.3
Effective tax rate	19.9%	9.8%	-10.1	15.0%	12.2%	-2.8	18.5%	17.5%	-1.1

Source: Company data, CMBIGM

Figure 2: KION's latest guidance for 2025E

(EUR mn)	2023	2024	2025E guidance (new)		2025E guidance (old)	
			Low-end	High-end	Low-end	High-end
Order intake	10,876	10,321	-	-	-	-
Growth (YoY)	-7%	-5%	-	-	-	-
Revenue	11,434	11,503	11,100	11,400	10,900	11,700
Growth (YoY)	3%	1%	-4%	-1%	-5%	2%
Adjusted EBIT	791	917	760	820	720	870
Growth (YoY)	171%	16%	-17%	-11%	-21%	-5%
Adjusted EBIT margin	6.9%	8.0%	6.8%	7.2%	6.6%	7.4%
Net income	314	370	-	-	-	-
Growth (YoY)	197%	18%	-	-	-	-

Source: Company data, CMBIGM

Figure 3: KION's quarterly financials

(EUR mn)	3Q24	4Q24	1Q25	2Q25	3Q25
Order intake	2,427	2,815	2,706	3,500	2,676
Growth (YoY)	-7%	-4%	11%	33%	10%
Revenue	2,699	3,068	2,788	2,708	2,704
Growth (YoY)	-1%	-1%	-2%	-6%	0%
Adjusted EBIT	220	250	196	189	190
Growth (YoY)	-2%	14%	-14%	-14%	-14%
Adjusted EBIT margin	8.2%	8.1%	7.0%	7.0%	7.0%
Net income	74	114	-47	95	119
Growth (YoY)	-10%	33%	-142%	34%	61%

Source: Company data, CMBIGM

Figure 4: Weichai-H's financial summary

(YE 31 Dec)	FY23A	FY24A	FY25E	FY26E	FY27E
Revenue (RMB mn)	213,958	215,691	225,600	235,195	240,406
YoY growth (%)	22.2	0.8	4.6	4.3	2.2
Net income (RMB mn)	9,014	11,403	12,243	13,434	14,185
EPS (RMB)	1.04	1.31	1.40	1.54	1.63
YoY growth (%)	85.6	25.4	7.4	9.7	5.6
Consensus EPS (RMB)	n/a	n/a	1.42	1.62	1.78
P/E (x)	13.6	10.9	10.0	9.1	8.7
EV / EBITDA (x)	5.0	4.2	4.1	3.7	3.5
P/B (x)	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2
Yield (%)	3.7	5.1	5.5	6.0	6.4
ROE (%)	11.8	13.7	13.7	14.0	13.8
Net gearing (%)	Net cash	Net cash	Net cash	Net cash	Net cash

Source: Company data, CMBIGM estimates

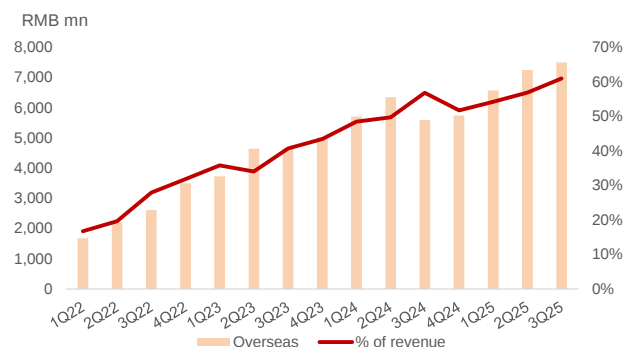
Zoomlion (1157 HK / 000157 CH, BUY)

Figure 5: Zoomlion's 3Q25 results

(RMB mn)	1Q24	1Q25	Change YoY	2Q24	2Q25	Change YoY	3Q24	3Q25	Change YoY
Revenue breakdown									
China	6,071	5,549	-9%	6,417	5,490	-14%	4,255	4,803	13%
Overseas	5,703	6,568	15%	6,345	7,248	14%	5,596	7,497	34%
Total revenue	11,773	12,117	3%	12,762	12,738	0%	9,851	12,301	25%
Cost of sales	-8,400	-8,642	3%	-9,189	-9,217	0%	-7,041	-8,856	26%
Gross profit	3,373	3,474	3%	3,573	3,522	-1%	2,810	3,445	23%
Other income	-51	-54	6%	988	970	-2%	164	388	136%
S&D expenses	-866	-1,014	17%	-1,036	-1,084	5%	-863	-995	15%
Administrative expenses	-719	-694	-4%	-998	-863	-14%	-710	-632	-11%
R&D expenses	-665	-730	10%	-641	-682	6%	-551	-633	15%
EBIT	1,072	982	-8%	1,886	1,862	-1%	850	1,573	85%
Net finance income/(cost)	-54	87	n/a	-65	305	n/a	122	-269	n/a
Other gains/(losses)	119	620	419%	-119	-620	419%	26	48	87%
Share of profit of JV and associates	39	24	-39%	-14	35	n/a	30	36	18%
Pretax profit	1,177	1,713	46%	1,687	1,583	-6%	1,028	1,387	35%
Income tax	-156	-197	26%	-166	-199	20%	-77	-182	135%
After tax profit	1,020	1,516	49%	1,522	1,384	-9%	950	1,206	27%
MI	-105	-106	1%	-149	-29	-80%	-99	-50	-50%
Net profit	916	1,410	54%	1,372	1,354	-1%	851	1,156	36%
Key ratios			Change (ppt)			Change (ppt)			Change (ppt)
Gross margin	28.7%	28.7%	0.0	28.0%	27.6%	-0.3	28.5%	28.0%	-0.5
S&D expenses ratio	7.4%	8.4%	1.0	8.1%	8.5%	0.4	8.8%	8.1%	-0.7
Administrative expense ratio	6.1%	5.7%	-0.4	7.8%	6.8%	-1.0	7.2%	5.1%	-2.1
R&D expense ratio	5.7%	6.0%	0.4	5.0%	5.4%	0.3	5.6%	5.2%	-0.4
Net margin	8.7%	12.5%	3.8	11.9%	10.9%	-1.1	9.6%	9.8%	0.2
Effective tax rate	13.3%	11.5%	-1.8	9.8%	12.6%	2.7	7.5%	13.1%	5.6

Source: Company data, CMBIGM

Figure 6: Zoomlion's quarterly overseas revenue



Source: Company data, CMBIGM estimates

Figure 7: Zoomlion-H's financial summary

(YE 31 Dec)	FY23A	FY24A	FY25E	FY26E	FY27E
Revenue (RMB mn)	47,075	45,478	52,999	61,848	69,277
YoY growth (%)	13.1	-3.4	16.5	16.7	12.0
Net income (RMB mn)	3,550	3,521	4,177	4,705	5,229
EPS (RMB)	0.43	0.42	0.51	0.57	0.63
YoY growth (%)	54.9	-1.3	19.2	12.7	11.1
Consensus EPS (RMB)	n/a	n/a	0.58	0.69	0.81
EV/EBITDA (x)	13.8	12.8	10.3	9.0	8.2
P/E (x)	15.9	16.1	13.6	12.1	10.9
P/B (x)	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Yield (%)	4.7	4.4	4.9	5.5	6.1
ROE (%)	6.4	6.2	7.2	7.9	8.5
Net gearing (%)	11.6	20.7	25.3	28.9	31.3

Source: Company data, CMBIGM estimates

SANY Heavy (600031 CH, BUY)

Figure 8: SANY Heavy's 3Q25 results

(RMB mn)	1Q24	1Q25	Chg YoY	2Q24	2Q25	Chg YoY	3Q24	3Q25	Chg YoY
Total revenue	17,830	21,177	18.8%	21,230	23,603	11.2%	19,300	21,324	10.5%
Cost of sales	-12,767	-15,447	21.0%	-15,169	-16,956	11.8%	-13,792	-15,313	11.0%
Gross profit	5,063	5,730	13.2%	6,062	6,648	9.7%	5,508	6,011	9.1%
Other income	-113	-129	14.8%	-98	-150	53.4%	-97	-104	7.0%
S&D expenses	-1,380	-1,350	-2.1%	-1,691	-1,578	-6.7%	-1,614	-1,584	-1.8%
Administrative expenses	-670	-639	-4.6%	-641	-618	-3.5%	-671	-641	-4.5%
R&D expense	-1,294	-1,058	-18.2%	-1,319	-1,104	-16.3%	-1,239	-1,224	-1.2%
Fair value change	191	-299	n/a	-7	-377	5655.3%	-461	203	n/a
Asset impairment	-150	-165	9.6%	-302	-277	-8.3%	-191	-162	-15.2%
EBIT	1,648	2,089	26.8%	2,004	2,543	26.9%	1,236	2,499	102.2%
Net finance income/(expense)	-155	370	n/a	-105	487	n/a	-17	-235	1297.1%
Other gains/(losses)	309	421	36.5%	349	192	-44.9%	322	74	-77.0%
Share of profit of JV & associates	44	-7	n/a	27	-19	n/a	-2	-16	658.5%
Pretax profit	1,845	2,874	55.8%	2,275	3,203	40.8%	1,539	2,322	50.9%
Income tax	-221	-371	67.7%	-250	-420	68.2%	-209	-369	76.6%
After tax profit	1,623	2,502	54.1%	2,025	2,783	37.4%	1,331	1,954	46.8%
MI	-43	-31	-28.1%	-32	-38	16.4%	-35	-34	-2.7%
Net profit	1,580	2,471	56.4%	1,993	2,745	37.8%	1,295	1,919	48.2%
Key ratios:			ppt			ppt			ppt
Gross margin	28.4%	27.1%	-1.3	28.6%	28.2%	-0.4	28.5%	28.2%	-0.4
S&D expense ratio	7.7%	6.4%	-1.4	8.0%	6.7%	-1.3	8.4%	7.4%	-0.9
Administrative expense ratio	3.8%	3.0%	-0.7	3.0%	2.6%	-0.4	3.5%	3.0%	-0.5
R&D expense ratio	7.3%	5.0%	-2.3	6.2%	4.7%	-1.5	6.4%	5.7%	-0.7
Net profit margin	9.1%	11.8%	2.7	9.5%	11.8%	2.3	6.9%	9.2%	2.3
Effective tax rate	12.0%	12.9%	0.9	11.0%	13.1%	2.1	13.6%	15.9%	2.3

Source: Company data, CMBIGM

Figure 9: SANY Heavy's financial summary

(YE 31 Dec)	FY23A	FY24A	FY25E	FY26E	FY27E
Revenue (RMB mn)	74,019	78,383	90,158	100,732	110,154
YoY growth (%)	-8	6	15	12	9
Net income (RMB mn)	4,527	5,975	8,505	9,807	11,070
EPS (RMB)	0.53	0.70	1.00	1.16	1.30
YoY growth (%)	6.0	32.0	42.3	15.3	12.9
Consensus EPS (RMB)	N/A	N/A	1.00	1.25	1.53
EV / EBITDA (x)	27.2	22.1	17.2	14.8	13.3
P/E (x)	42.2	32.0	22.5	19.5	17.3
P/B (x)	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.3	2.1
Yield (%)	1.0	1.6	2.2	2.6	2.9
ROE (%)	6.8	8.5	11.6	12.4	12.9
Net gearing (%)	6.1	Net cash	Net cash	Net cash	Net cash

Source: Company data, CMBIGM estimates

SANY International (631 HK, BUY)

Figure 10: SANYI's 3Q25 results

RMB mn	1Q24	1Q25	Chg (YoY)	2Q24	2Q25	Chg (YoY)	3Q24	3Q25	Chg (YoY)
Revenue	5,130	5,876	15%	5,626	6,360	13%	5,154	5,910	15%
Cost of sales	(3,852)	(4,448)	15%	(4,278)	(4,890)	14%	(3,865)	(4,478)	16%
Gross profit	1,278	1,428	12%	1,348	1,470	9%	1,289	1,432	11%
Gross margin	24.9%	24.3%		24.0%	23.1%		25.0%	24.2%	
Pretax profit	558	821	47%	594	890	50%	541	502	-7%
Pretax profit margin	10.9%	14.0%		10.6%	14.0%		10.5%	8.5%	
Net profit	516	635	23%	517	663	28%	357	414	16%
Net margin	10.1%	10.8%		9.2%	10.4%		6.9%	7.0%	
Adjusted net profit	516	635	23%	517	663	28%	357	414	16%
Adjusted net margin	10.1%	10.8%		9.2%	10.4%		6.9%	7.0%	

Source: Company data, CMBIGM

Figure 11: SANYI's financial summary

(YE 31 Dec)	FY23A	FY24A	FY25E	FY26E	FY27E
Revenue (RMB mn)	20,278	21,910	25,576	29,971	34,442
YoY growth (%)	30.5	8.0	16.7	17.2	14.9
Net income (RMB mn)	1,929	1,850	2,290	2,910	3,385
EPS (RMB)	0.61	0.58	0.72	0.91	1.06
YoY growth (%)	14.4	-4.6	23.8	27.1	16.3
Consensus EPS (RMB)	N/A	N/A	0.77	0.93	1.20
EV / EBITDA (x)	8.7	10.6	6.0	4.9	4.3
P/E (x)	11.6	20.5	9.8	7.7	6.6
P/B (x)	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.3
Yield (%)	2.5	3.8	4.1	5.2	6.0
ROE (%)	17.8	15.5	17.7	19.9	20.2
Net gearing (%)	21.3	17.5	15.0	8.8	Net cash

Source: Company data, CMBIGM estimates

Disclosures & Disclaimers

Analyst Certification

The research analyst who is primary responsible for the content of this research report, in whole or in part, certifies that with respect to the securities or issuer that the analyst covered in this report: (1) all of the views expressed accurately reflect his or her personal views about the subject securities or issuer; and (2) no part of his or her compensation was, is, or will be, directly or indirectly, related to the specific views expressed by that analyst in this report. Besides, the analyst confirms that neither the analyst nor his/her associates (as defined in the code of conduct issued by The Hong Kong Securities and Futures Commission) (1) have dealt in or traded in the stock(s) covered in this research report within 30 calendar days prior to the date of issue of this report; (2) will deal in or trade in the stock(s) covered in this research report 3 business days after the date of issue of this report; (3) serve as an officer of any of the Hong Kong listed companies covered in this report; and (4) have any financial interests in the Hong Kong listed companies covered in this report.

CMBIGM Ratings

BUY : Stock with potential return of over 15% over next 12 months
HOLD : Stock with potential return of +15% to -10% over next 12 months
SELL : Stock with potential loss of over 10% over next 12 months
NOT RATED : Stock is not rated by CMBIGM

OUTPERFORM : Industry expected to outperform the relevant broad market benchmark over next 12 months
MARKET-PERFORM : Industry expected to perform in-line with the relevant broad market benchmark over next 12 months
UNDERPERFORM : Industry expected to underperform the relevant broad market benchmark over next 12 months

CMB International Global Markets Limited

Address: 45/F, Champion Tower, 3 Garden Road, Hong Kong, Tel: (852) 3900 0888 Fax: (852) 3900 0800

CMB International Global Markets Limited ("CMBIGM") is a wholly owned subsidiary of CMB International Capital Corporation Limited (a wholly owned subsidiary of China Merchants Bank)

Important Disclosures

There are risks involved in transacting in any securities. The information contained in this report may not be suitable for the purposes of all investors. CMBIGM does not provide individually tailored investment advice. This report has been prepared without regard to the individual investment objectives, financial position or special requirements. Past performance has no indication of future performance, and actual events may differ materially from that which is contained in the report. The value of, and returns from, any investments are uncertain and are not guaranteed and may fluctuate as a result of their dependence on the performance of underlying assets or other variable market factors. CMBIGM recommends that investors should independently evaluate particular investments and strategies, and encourages investors to consult with a professional financial advisor in order to make their own investment decisions.

This report or any information contained herein, have been prepared by the CMBIGM, solely for the purpose of supplying information to the clients of CMBIGM or its affiliate(s) to whom it is distributed. This report is not and should not be construed as an offer or solicitation to buy or sell any security or any interest in securities or enter into any transaction. Neither CMBIGM nor any of its affiliates, shareholders, agents, consultants, directors, officers or employees shall be liable for any loss, damage or expense whatsoever, whether direct or consequential, incurred in relying on the information contained in this report. Anyone making use of the information contained in this report does so entirely at their own risk.

The information and contents contained in this report are based on the analyses and interpretations of information believed to be publicly available and reliable. CMBIGM has exerted every effort in its capacity to ensure, but not to guarantee, their accuracy, completeness, timeliness or correctness. CMBIGM provides the information, advices and forecasts on an "AS IS" basis. The information and contents are subject to change without notice. CMBIGM may issue other publications having information and/ or conclusions different from this report. These publications reflect different assumption, point-of-view and analytical methods when compiling. CMBIGM may make investment decisions or take proprietary positions that are inconsistent with the recommendations or views in this report.

CMBIGM may have a position, make markets or act as principal or engage in transactions in securities of companies referred to in this report for itself and/or on behalf of its clients from time to time. Investors should assume that CMBIGM does or seeks to have investment banking or other business relationships with the companies in this report. As a result, recipients should be aware that CMBIGM may have a conflict of interest that could affect the objectivity of this report and CMBIGM will not assume any responsibility in respect thereof. This report is for the use of intended recipients only and this publication, may not be reproduced, reprinted, sold, redistributed or published in whole or in part for any purpose without prior written consent of CMBIGM. Additional information on recommended securities is available upon request.

For recipients of this document in the United Kingdom

This report has been provided only to persons (I) falling within Article 19(5) of the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (Financial Promotion) Order 2005 (as amended from time to time) ("The Order") or (II) are persons falling within Article 49(2) (a) to (d) ("High Net Worth Companies, Unincorporated Associations, etc.") of the Order, and may not be provided to any other person without the prior written consent of CMBIGM.

For recipients of this document in the United States

CMBIGM is not a registered broker-dealer in the United States. As a result, CMBIGM is not subject to U.S. rules regarding the preparation of research reports and the independence of research analysts. The research analyst who is primary responsible for the content of this research report is not registered or qualified as a research analyst with the Financial Industry Regulatory Authority ("FINRA"). The analyst is not subject to applicable restrictions under FINRA Rules intended to ensure that the analyst is not affected by potential conflicts of interest that could bear upon the reliability of the research report. This report is intended for distribution in the United States solely to "major US institutional investors", as defined in Rule 15a-6 under the US, Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, and may not be furnished to any other person in the United States. Each major US institutional investor that receives a copy of this report by its acceptance hereof represents and agrees that it shall not distribute or provide this report to any other person. Any U.S. recipient of this report wishing to effect any transaction to buy or sell securities based on the information provided in this report should do so only through a U.S.-registered broker-dealer.

For recipients of this document in Singapore

This report is distributed in Singapore by CMBI (Singapore) Pte. Limited (CMBISG) (Company Regn. No. 201731928D), an Exempt Financial Adviser as defined in the Financial Advisers Act (Cap. 110) of Singapore and regulated by the Monetary Authority of Singapore. CMBISG may distribute reports produced by its respective foreign entities, affiliates or other foreign research houses pursuant to an arrangement under Regulation 32C of the Financial Advisers Regulations. Where the report is distributed in Singapore to a person who is not an Accredited Investor, Expert Investor or an Institutional Investor, as defined in the Securities and Futures Act (Cap. 289) of Singapore, CMBISG accepts legal responsibility for the contents of the report to such persons only to the extent required by law. Singapore recipients should contact CMBISG at +65 6350 4400 for matters arising from, or in connection with the report.